PART 1 - GENERAL

1.1 SUMMARY

A. Section Includes:
   1. Hollow metal doors // and transom panels // hung in hollow metal frames at // interior // and // exterior // locations.
   2. Hollow metal door frames for // wood doors // and // borrowed lights // at interior locations.
   3. // Glazed openings // and // louvers // in hollow metal doors.

1.2 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

   SPEC WRITER NOTE: Update and retain references only when specified elsewhere in this section.

A. Frames fabricated of structural steel: Section 05 50 00, METAL FABRICATIONS.
B. Forced Entry and Ballistic Resistant doors: Section 08 34 53, SECURITY DOORS AND FRAMES.
C. Aluminum frames entrance work: Section 08 41 13, ALUMINUM-FRAMED ENTRANCES AND STOREFRONTS.
D. Door Hardware: Section 08 71 00, DOOR HARDWARE.
E. Glazing: Section 08 80 00, GLAZING.
F. Card Readers and Biometric Devices: Section 28 13 00, PHYSICAL ACCESS CONTROL SYSTEM.
G. Intrusion Alarm: Section 28 16 00, INTRUSION DETECTION SYSTEM.
H. Security Monitors: Section 28 23 00, VIDEO SURVEILLANCE.

1.3 APPLICABLE PUBLICATIONS

A. Comply with references to extent specified in this section.
B. American National Standard Institute (ANSI):
C. ASTM International (ASTM):
   2. A653/A653M-15 - Steel Sheet, Zinc-Coated (Galvanized) or Zinc-Iron Alloy-Coated (Galvannealed) by the Hot-Dip.
   3. A1008/A1008M-15 - Steel, Sheet, Cold-Rolled, Carbon, Structural, High Strength Low Alloy and High Strength Low Alloy with Improved Formability, Solution Hardenable, and Bake Hardenable.
   5. B209M-14 - Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Sheet and Plate (Metric).

D. Federal Specifications (Fed. Spec.):
   1. L-S-125B - Screening, Insect, Nonmetallic.

E. Master Painters Institute (MPI):
   1. No. 18 - Primer, Zinc Rich, Organic.

F. National Association of Architectural Metal Manufacturers (NAAMM):
   1. AMP 500-06 - Metal Finishes Manual.

G. National Fire Protection Association (NFPA):
   1. 80-16 - Fire Doors and Other Opening Protectives.

H. UL LLC (UL):
   1. 10C-09 - Positive Pressure Fire Tests of Door Assemblies.
   2. 1784-15 - Air Leakage Tests of Door Assemblies and Other Opening Protectives.

1.4 SUBMITTALS

A. Submittal Procedures: Section 01 33 23, SHOP DRAWINGS, PRODUCT DATA, AND SAMPLES.

B. Submittal Drawings:
   1. Show size, configuration, and fabrication and installation details.

C. Manufacturer's Literature and Data:
   1. Description of each product.
2. Include schedule showing each door and frame requirements // fire label // and smoke control label // for openings.
3. Installation instructions.
D. Sustainable Construction Submittals:

   SPEC WRITER NOTE: Retain sustainable construction submittals appropriate to product.

   1. Recycled Content: Identify post-consumer and pre-consumer recycled content percentage by weight.
E. Test reports: Certify // each product complies // products comply // with specifications.
   1. Sound rated door.
F. Qualifications: Substantiate qualifications comply with specifications.
   1. Manufacturer // with project experience list //.

1.5 QUALITY ASSURANCE
A. Manufacturer Qualifications:
   1. Regularly manufactures specified products.
   2. Manufactured specified products with satisfactory service on five similar installations for minimum five years.
      a. // Project Experience List: Provide contact names and addresses for completed projects. //

1.6 DELIVERY
A. Fasten temporary steel spreaders across the bottom of each door frame before shipment.
B. Deliver products in manufacturer's original sealed packaging.
C. Mark packaging, legibly. Indicate manufacturer's name or brand, type, production run number, and manufacture date.
D. Before installation, return or dispose of products within distorted, damaged, or opened packaging.

1.7 STORAGE AND HANDLING
A. Store products indoors in dry, weathertight // conditioned // facility.
B. Protect products from damage during handling and construction operations.

1.8 WARRANTY

   SPEC WRITER NOTE: Always retain construction warranty. FAR includes
Contractor's one year labor and material warranty.

A. Construction Warranty: FAR clause 52.246-21, "Warranty of Construction."

PART 2 - PRODUCTS

2.1 SYSTEM PERFORMANCE

A. Design hollow metal doors and frames complying with specified performance:
   1. Fire Doors and Frames: UL 10C; NFPA 80 labeled.

      SPEC WRITER NOTE: Include temperature rise rating for stair doors when building is not fully protected by sprinklers.

   2. Stair Doors: Temperature rise rated fire doors.

   3. Smoke Control Doors and Frames: UL 1784; NFPA 80 labeled, maximum 0.15424 cu. m/s/sq. m (3.0 cfm/sf) at 24.9 Pa (0.10 inches water gage) pressure differential.

   4. Sound Rated Doors and Frames: Minimum // 45 // sound transmission class (STC) when tested according to ASTM E90.

      SPEC WRITER NOTE: Insert required U-value or R-value thermal performance for exterior doors.

   5. Thermal Transmittance: // ______ // U-value (// ______ // U-value), maximum // at exterior doors //.


2.2 MATERIALS

A. Stainless Steel: ASTM A240/A240M; // Type 304 // Type 316 //.

B. Sheet Steel: ASTM A1008/A1008M, cold-rolled.

      SPEC WRITER NOTE: ZF120 (A40) coating is industry standard. ZF180, Z180 and Z275 (A60, G60, and G90) coatings are available for wet areas and exterior applications for increased corrosion resistance.

C. Galvanized Sheet Steel: ASTM A653.
D. Insect Screening: ASTM D3656/D3656M, 18 by 18 aluminum wire mesh.
F. Aluminum Extrusions: ASTM B221M (ASTM B221).

2.3 PRODUCTS - GENERAL

A. Basis of Design: Section 09 06 00, SCHEDULE FOR FINISHES.
B. Provide hollow metal doors and frames from one manufacturer.
C. Sustainable Construction Requirements:

SPEC WRITER NOTE:
1. Specify products containing greatest recycled content practicable to maximize material recovery. See EPA Comprehensive Procurement Guidelines (CPG) for guidance about individual products and available recycled content. Section 01 81 13 sets overall project recycled content requirements.
2. Steel recycled content depends upon furnace type. AISC reports industry wide 32 percent for basic oxygen furnace and 93 percent for electric arc furnace.

1. Steel Recycled Content: 30 percent total recycled content, minimum.

SPEC WRITER NOTE: Specialty Steel Industry of North America (SSINA) reports average 75 - 85 percent recycled content for stainless steel.

2. Stainless Steel Recycled Content: 70 percent total recycled content, minimum.

SPEC WRITER NOTE: Aluminum Association (AA) reports 2008 industry average 85 percent recycled content for aluminum in building construction industry. Retain 50 percent when specifying anodized aluminum.

3. Aluminum Recycled Content: // 80 // 50 // percent total recycled content, minimum.
### 2.4 HOLLOW METAL DOORS

**SPEC WRITER NOTE:** When door sizes and designs are identical, specify sizes and designs here. Ensure same information is not shown on drawings.

#### A. Hollow Metal Doors: ANSI A250.8; 44 mm (1-3/4 inches) thick. // See drawings for sizes and designs. //

**SPEC WRITER NOTE:** Level 1 is lightest duty door and Level 4 heaviest duty. When specifying more than one Level for interior and exterior applications identify where each Level is used. Level 1 and 2 are not allowed for stair, detention, and security doors.

1. **Interior Doors:** Level 1 and Physical Performance Level C, standard duty; Model 2, seamless // at // ______ // locations //.
2. **Interior Doors:** Level 2 and Physical Performance Level B, heavy duty; Model 2, seamless // at // ______ // locations //.

**SPEC WRITER NOTE:** Use Level 3 doors except for forced entry and ballistic resistant applications. Use Section 08 34 53, SECURITY DOORS AND FRAMES for forced entry and ballistic resistance.

3. **Interior Doors:** Level 3 and Physical Performance Level A, extra-heavy duty; Model 2, seamless // at // stairs, // detention, // and // security, // locations.
4. **Exterior Doors:** Level 3 and Physical Performance Level A, extra-heavy duty; Model 2, seamless // at // ______ // locations //.
5. **Exterior Doors:** Level 4 and Physical Performance Level A, maximum heavy duty; Model 2, seamless // at // ______ // locations //.

**SPEC WRITER NOTE:** Select face material for each application. Z120 or ZF120 (G40 or A40) galvanized coating is standard. Other coatings provide greater corrosion resistance.

#### B. Door Faces:

1. **Interior Doors:** // Stainless steel // Sheet steel // Galvanized sheet steel minimum // Z120 or ZF120 (G40 or A40) // Z180 or ZF180 (G60 or A60) // Z275 (G90) // coating //.
2. Exterior Doors: // Stainless steel // Galvanized sheet steel minimum // Z120 or ZF120 (G40 or A40) // Z180 or ZF180 (G60 or A60) // Z275 (G90) // coating //.

C. Door Cores:

SPEC WRITER NOTE: Welds attaching vertical steel stiffeners to door faces may show through paint finishes.

1. Interior Doors: // Kraft paper honeycomb // or // vertical steel stiffeners //.

SPEC WRITER NOTE: Polyurethane insulation provides greater thermal resistance, but may not be available from all manufacturers. Consider allowing both core materials.

2. Exterior Doors: // Polystyrene // or // polyurethane //.

3. Fire Doors: Manufacturer's standard complying with specified fire rating performance.

SPEC WRITER NOTE: Verify all head, jamb and sill profiles are detailed and special conditions are detailed for all frames or specified.

2.5 HOLLOW METAL FRAMES

SPEC WRITER NOTE:
1. Frames are available as face welded and full profile welded. Full profile welded completely seals joints between head and jambs, but does not significantly improve frame strength.

A. Hollow Metal Frames: ANSI A250.8; // Knock-down // face welded //.
   // See drawings for sizes and designs. //

1. Interior Frames:
   a. Level 1 Hollow Metal Doors: 1.0 mm (0.042 inch) thick.
   b. // Level 2 // and // Level 3 // Hollow Metal Doors: 1.3 mm (0.053 inch) thick.
   c. Level 1 Hollow Metal Doors: 1.0 mm (0.042 inch) thick.
   d. Wood Doors // and Borrowed Lights //: // 1.0 mm (0.042 inch) // 1.3 mm (0.053 inch) // thick.

2. Interior Borrowed Light Frames: 1.3 mm (0.051 inch) thick.
3. Interior Frames for Lead Lined Doors:
   a. Openings with Structural Steel Subframe: 1.3 mm (0.053 inch) thick.
   b. Lead Lining: See Section 13 49 00, RADIATION PROTECTION.
      SPEC WRITER NOTE: Ensure detention doors and frames are shown on drawings.
   c. Interior Automatic Operator Door Frames: 1.7 mm (0.067 inch) thick.
   d. Interior Detention Door Frames: Minimum 2 mm (0.093 inch) thick.
   e. Exterior Frames:
      1) Level 3 Hollow Metal Doors: 1.3 mm (0.053 inch) thick.
      2) Level 4 Hollow Metal Doors: 1.7 mm (0.067 inch) thick.

B. Frame Materials:
   1. Interior Frames: // Stainless steel // Sheet steel // Galvanized sheet steel minimum // Z120 or ZF120 (G40 or A40) // Z180 or ZF180 (G60 or A60) // Z275 (G90) // coating //.
   2. Exterior Frames: // Stainless steel // Galvanized sheet steel minimum // Z120 or ZF120 (G40 or A40) // Z180 or ZF180 (G60 or A60) // Z275 (G90) // coating //.

2.6 LOUVERS

   SPEC WRITER NOTE: Ensure door schedule shows louver styles.

   1. Provide insect screen and wire guards at exterior doors.

B. Louver Construction: Sheet metal matching door faces.
   1. Interior Door Louvers: 0.8 mm (0.032 inch) thick.
   2. Exterior Door Louvers: 1.3 mm (0.053 inch) inch thick.

C. Screen Frames: Extruded or tubular aluminum.
   1. Wire Guard Fabric: // ______ // mm (// ______ // inch) diameter aluminum wire, spaced // ______ // mm (// ______ // inch) on center both directions.
2.7 FABRICATION

A. Hardware Preparation: ANSI A250.8; for hardware specified in Section 08 71 00, DOOR HARDWARE.

B. Hollow Metal Door Fabrication:
   1. Close top edge of exterior doors flush and seal to prevent water intrusion.
   2. Fill spaces between vertical steel stiffeners with insulation.

C. Fire // and Smoke Control // Doors:
   1. Close top and vertical edges flush.
   2. Apply steel astragal to active leaf at pair and double egress doors.
      a. Exception: Where vertical rod exit devices are specified for both leaves swinging in same direction.

D. Custom Metal Hollow Doors:
   1. Provide custom hollow metal doors where nonstandard steel doors are shown on drawings.
      a. Provide door sizes, design, materials, construction, gages, and finish as specified for standard steel doors.

E. Dutch Doors:
   1. Construct as two independent door leaves.
   2. Fabricate shelves from minimum 1.3 mm (0.053 inch) thick // steel // galvanized steel // stainless steel //.
      a. Size: See drawings.
   3. Fabricate brackets from same metal as shelves.
   4. Weld, bolt, or screw-attach shelves and brackets to door.

SPEC WRITER NOTE:
1. Delete following paragraph if all sound rated doors are wood, or have sound rating less than STC 45.
2. Coordinate automatic door bottom seals and applied gaskets specified in Section 087100, DOOR HARDWARE for sealed against flanking sound rather than STC rated.

F. Sound Rated Doors:
   1. Seals: Integral spring type automatic door bottom seal.
   2. Fabricate vision panel cutouts and frames to receive double glazing as shown on drawings.
SPEC WRITER NOTE: Type 22 doors, specified below are special doors for use to Security Bedrooms except where fire doors are required.

G. Detention Doors:
   1. Vision panels:
      a. Weld 3 mm (1/8 inch) thick steel channel reinforcements around cut-outs in doors to accommodate vision lights.
      b. Fabricate glazing stops on room side of doors, of 3 mm (1/8 inch) thick steel sheets mitered and welded at corners, and continuously welded both sides into doors.
      c. Fabricate glazing bead for corridor side of doors of 9 mm (3/8 inch) by 19 mm (3/4 inch) steel bar, miter and weld at the corners, and fasten to doors with 6 mm (1/4 inch) countersunk screws near corners and centers of both sides of opening.
      1) Back-up screw holes with 3 mm (1/8 inch) thick reinforcements or weld nuts to back of frames to receive screws.
      d. Size rabbet for safety glass and glazing cushions specified.

SPEC WRITER NOTE: Verify transom details are shown on drawings.

H. Transom Panel Fabrication:
   1. Fabricate panels as specified for doors.
   2. Fabricate bottom edge with rabbet stop where no transom bar occurs.

I. Hollow Metal Frame Fabrication:
   1. Fasten mortar guards to back of hardware reinforcements, except on lead-lined frames.

SPEC WRITER NOTE: Concealed door closers are generally limited to corridor doors to patient operating rooms.

   2. Concealed Closers in Head Frame: Provide 1 mm (0.042 inch) thick steel removable stop sections for access to concealed face plates and control valves, except when cover plates are furnished with closer.
SPEC WRITER NOTE: Retain terminated stops at patient areas and locations where cleaning may be critical. 150 mm (6 inch) maximum cut off is allowed for label doors.

4. Borrowed Light // and // Panel Opening // Frames:
   a. Provide integral stop on exterior, corridor, or secure side of door.
   b. Design rabbet width and depth to receive glazing material or panel shown on drawings.

SPEC WRITER NOTE: Two piece frames are not used except for formed openings where frame is not pre-set in concrete, masonry walls, or in existing construction, and where sill sections occur under panel or glazed areas. Verify that details do not conflict.

5. Two Piece Frames:
   a. One piece unequal leg finished rough buck sub-frames as shown, drilled for anchor bolts.
   b. Unequal leg finished frames formed to fit subframes and secured to subframe legs with countersunk, flat head screws, spaced 300 mm (12 inches) on center at head and jambs on both sides.
   c. Preassemble at factory for alignment.

6. Frame Anchors:
   a. Floor anchors:
      1) Provide extension type floor anchors to compensate for depth of floor fills.
      2) Provide 1.3 mm (0.053 inch) thick steel clip angles welded to jamb and drilled to receive floor fasteners.
      3) Provide 50 mm by 50 mm by 9 mm (2 inch by 2 inch by 3/8 inch) clip angle for lead lined frames, drilled for floor fasteners.
      4) Provide mullion 2.3 mm (0.093 inch) thick steel channel anchors, drilled for two floor fasteners and frame anchor screws.
      5) Provide continuous 1 mm (0.042 inch) thick steel rough bucks drilled for floor fasteners and frame anchor screws for sill sections.
a) Space floor bolts 50 mm (24 inches) on center.

b. Jamb anchors:
   1) Place anchors on jambs:
      a) Near top and bottom of each frame.
      b) At intermediate points at maximum 600 mm (24 inches) spacing.
   2) Form jamb anchors from steel minimum 1 mm (0.042 inch) thick.
   3) Anchors set in masonry: Provide adjustable anchors designed for friction fit against frame and extended into masonry minimum 250 mm (10 inches). Provide one of following types:
      a) Wire Loop Type: 5 mm (3/16 inch) diameter wire.
      b) T-Shape type.
      c) Strap and stirrup type: Corrugated or perforated sheet steel.
   4) Anchors for stud partitions: Provide tabs for securing anchor to sides of studs. Provide one of the following:
      a) Welded type.
      b) Lock-in snap-in type.
   5) Anchors for frames set in prepared openings:
      a) Steel pipe spacers 6 mm (1/4 inch) inside diameter, welded to plate reinforcing at jamb stops, or hat shaped formed strap spacers 50 mm (2 inches) wide, welded to jamb near stop.
      b) Drill jamb stop and strap spacers for 6 mm (1/4 inch) flat head bolts to pass through frame and spacers.
      c) Two piece frames: Subframe or rough buck drilled for 6 mm (1/4 inch) bolts.
   6) Anchors for observation windows and other continuous frames set in stud partitions.
      a) Weld clip anchors to sills and heads of continuous frames over 1200 mm (4 feet) long.
      b) Space maximum 600 mm (24 inches) on centers.
   7) Modify frame anchors to fit special frame and wall construction.
   8) Provide special anchors where shown on drawings and where required to suit application.

J. Sound Rated Door Frames:
   1. Seals: Integral continuous gaskets on frames.
K. Louver Fabrication:
   1. Fabricate louvers as complete units.
   2. Weld stationary blades to frames.
   3. Factory install louvers in door cutouts, welded to door.

L. Louver Screen Fabrication:
   1. Fabricate frame to hold wire fabric in channel with retaining bar anchor and to mount on surface of door with screws.
   2. Do not lap frame over louver opening.
   3. Miter frame corners and join by concealed mechanical fastenings extending about 57 mm (2-1/4 inches) into ends of each member.
   4. Drill frame and doors for screw attachment:
      a. Space screws 50 mm (2 inches) from end of each leg of frame and maximum 300 mm (12 inches) on center.
   5. Insect Screens: Fasten insect screens to interior side of doors with retaining bar against door and not exposed to view.
   6. Wire Guards: Fasten wire guard to exterior side of door with retaining bar against door and not exposed to view.

2.8 FINISHES
A. Steel and Galvanized Steel: ANSI A250.8; shop primed.
B. Stainless Steel: NAAMM AMP 500; No. 4 polished finish.
   1. Blend welds to match adjacent finish.
C. Finish exposed surfaces after fabrication.
D. Aluminum Anodized Finish: NAAMM AMP 500.
   1. Clear Anodized Finish: AA-C22A41; Class I Architectural, 0.018 mm (0.7 mil) thick.
   2. Color Anodized Finish: AA-C22A42 or AA-C22A44; Class I Architectural, 0.018 mm (0.7 mil) thick.
   3. Clear Anodized Finish: AA-C22A31; Class II Architectural, 0.01 mm (0.4 mil) thick.
   4. Color Anodized Finish: AA-C22A32 or AA-C22A34; Class II Architectural, 0.01 mm (0.4 mil) thick.

2.9 ACCESSORIES
SPEC WRITER NOTE: Retain barrier coating to separate dissimilar metals and to separate metals from cementitious materials.

B. Barrier Coating: ASTM D1187/D1187M.
C. Welding Materials: AWS D1.1/D1.1M, type to suit application.
D. Clips Connecting Members and Sleeves: Match door faces.
E. Fasteners: // Galvanized steel // stainless steel //.
   1. Metal Framing: Steel drill screws.
   2. Masonry and Concrete: Expansion bolts // and power actuated drive pins //.
F. Anchors: // Galvanized steel // stainless steel //.
G. Galvanizing Repair Paint: MPI No. 18.
H. Insulation: Unfaced mineral wool.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.1 PREPARATION
A. Examine and verify substrate suitability for product installation.
B. Protect existing construction and completed work from damage.
C. Apply barrier coating to metal surfaces in contact with cementitious materials to minimum 0.7 mm (30 mils) dry film thickness.

3.2 INSTALLATION - GENERAL
A. Install products according to manufacturer's instructions // and approved submittal drawings //.
   1. When manufacturer's instructions deviate from specifications, submit proposed resolution for Contracting Officer's Representative consideration.
   2. Install fire doors and frames according to NFPA 80.

   SPEC WRITER NOTE: Retain smoke control door installation when doors are installed in smoke partitions.

   3. Install smoke control doors and frames according to NFPA 105.

3.3 FRAME INSTALLATION
A. Apply barrier coating to concealed surfaces of frames built into masonry.
B. Plumb, align, and brace frames until permanent anchors are set.
1. Use triangular bracing near each corner on both sides of frames with temporary wood spreaders at midpoint.
2. Use wood spreaders at bottom of frame when shipping spreader is removed.
3. Where construction permits concealment, leave shipping spreaders in place after installation, otherwise remove spreaders when frames are set and anchored.
4. Remove wood spreaders and braces when walls are built and jamb anchors are secured.

C. Floor Anchors:
   1. Anchor frame jambs to floor with two expansion bolts.
      a. Lead Lined Frames: Use 9 mm (3/8 inch) diameter bolts.
      b. Other Frames: Use 6 mm (1/4 inch) diameter bolts.
   2. Power actuated drive pins are acceptable to secure frame anchors to concrete floors.

D. Jamb Anchors:
   1. Masonry Walls:
      a. Embed anchors in mortar.
      b. Fill space between frame and masonry with grout or mortar as walls are built.
   2. Metal Framed Walls: Secure anchors to sides of studs with two fasteners through anchor tabs.
   3. Prepared Masonry and Concrete Openings:
      a. Direct Securement: 6 mm (1/4 inch) diameter expansion bolts through spacers.
      b. Subframe or Rough Buck Securement:
         1) 6 mm (1/4 inch) diameter expansion bolts on 600 mm (24 inch) centers.
         2) Power activated drive pins on 600 mm (24 inches) centers.
      c. Secure two-piece frames to subframe or rough buck with machine screws on both faces.

E. Frames for Sound Rated Doors: Fill frames with insulation.

F. Lead Lined Frames:
   1. Extend jambs and anchor with clip angles to structure above.
      a. Fasteners to Concrete: Minimum two, 9 mm (3/8 inch) diameter expansion bolts or power actuated drive pins.
      b. Connection to Structural Steel: Welded.

G. Touch up damaged factory finishes.
1. Repair galvanized surfaces with galvanized repair paint.
2. Repair painted surfaces with touch up primer.

3.4 DOOR INSTALLATION
A. Install doors plumb and level.
B. Adjust doors for smooth operation.
C. Touch up damaged factory finishes.
   1. Repair galvanized surfaces with galvanized repair paint.
   2. Repair painted surfaces with touch up primer.

3.5 CLEANING
A. Clean exposed door and frame surfaces. Remove contaminants and stains.

3.6 PROTECTION
A. Protect doors and frames from // traffic and // construction operations.
B. Remove protective materials immediately before acceptance.
C. Repair damage.

--- END ---