

# Introduction to Antiterrorism & Security Engineering Criteria Program

Presented to NAVFAC FAR EAST

John Lynch, P.E. and Julie Heup, P.E.
Planning, Design and Construction Criteria (PDCC)
Engineering Criteria and Programs

October 2024

# **Agenda**

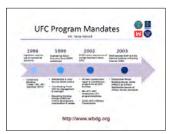
- Program Authority
- Criteria Program Organizational Structure
- Document Use
- Criteria Purpose and Strategy
- Criteria Integration
- Program Execution
- UFC 1-200-01 DoD Building Code
- Core Documents and Other Criteria Resources
- NAVFAC Engineering Criteria & Program
- DoD Security Engineering Working Group
- NAVFAC Antiterrorism and Security Engineering

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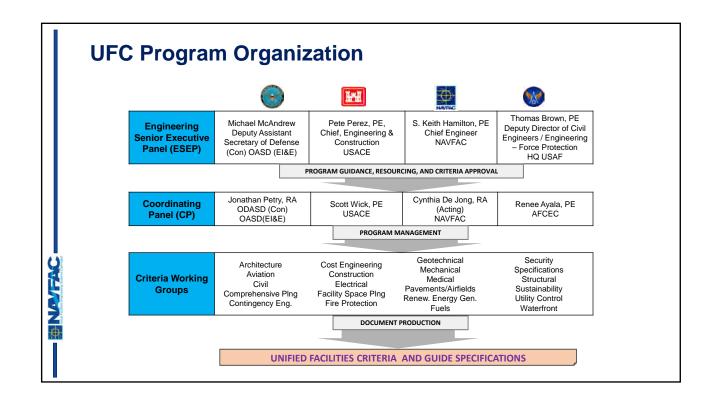


# **UFC Program Authority**

- DoD Defense Standardization Program (DSP) DoDI 4120.24
  - · Established to promote standardization of material, facilities, and engineering practices
  - Maximize use of non-Government standards, commercial technologies, products, and practices
- Use commercial standards (1996)
  - . IBC, IMC, ASHRAE, ASTM etc.
- Engineering Senior Executive Panel (ESEP) (est. 1999)
  - · Standardize and Unify Service Criteria Fullest extent practical
  - Coordinating Panel (CP) Management & oversight
  - . Discipline Working Groups (DWG) Criteria development, coordination & review
- DUSD Memo: Department of Defense Unified Facilities Criteria (2002)
  - "..are to be used by the Military Departments, the Defense Agencies, and DoD Field Activities.."
  - MIL-STD-3007 STANDARD PRACTICE FOR UFC and UFGS
    - UFC program/practices
- MOA between ESEP and the National Institute of Building Sciences (NIBS)
  - Whole Building Design Guide (WBDG) as primary distribution source of military facility standards
- MIL-STD-3007 STANDARD PRACTICE FOR UFC, FC and UFGS
  - MIL-STD-3007 follows the requirements of the DSP program and establishes procedures for the development and maintenance of UFC, FC, and UFGS.
  - UFC/FC Unified Facilities Criteria/Facilities Criteria
    - · Planning, design, construction, operation and maintenance
  - UFGS Unified Facilities Guide Specifications
    - · Performance and prescriptive facility material and construction requirements





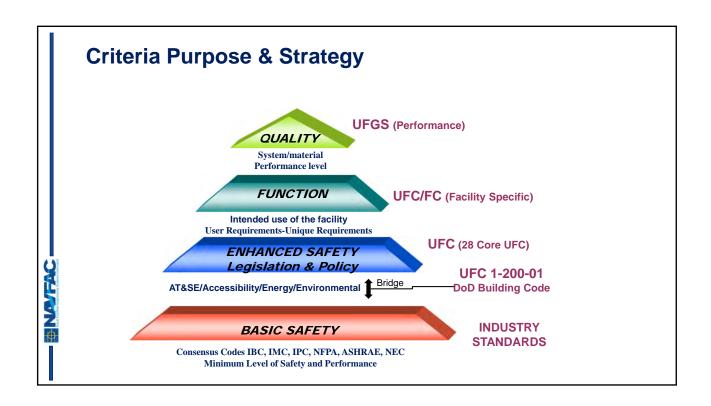


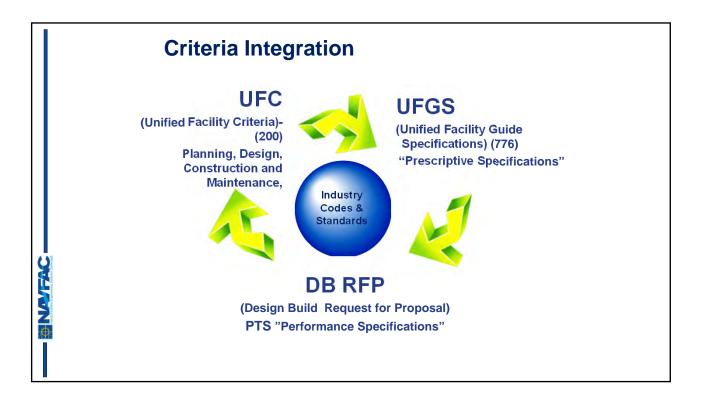
# **UFC, FC and UFGS Document Use**

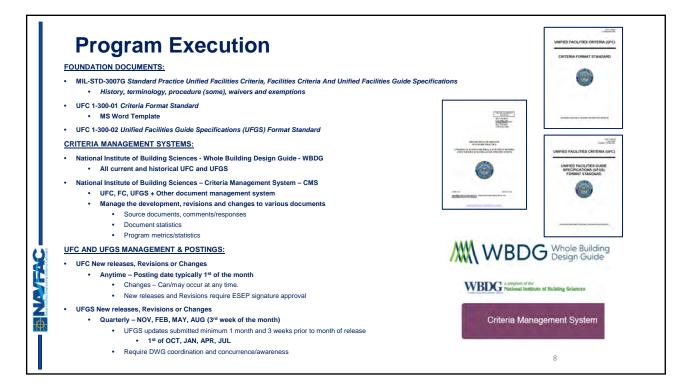
- DoD Military Construction Program
  - DoD MILCON ~ \$10B to \$20B annually
  - Facility Sustainment, Restoration and Modernization (FSRM) program
- Project Types
  - Worldwide
  - · Installation Facilities and Infrastructure
    - Buildings: administrative, operational, industrial, medical, schools, housing, aviation, waterfront, above/underground, weapons system facilities, etc.
    - Infrastructure: utilities, energy, roads, bridges, airfields, waterfront, etc.
- Delivery Method Design-Build (DB) & Design-Bid Build (DBB)
  - In-house AE and contracted AE services
    - ~65% contracted AE services
  - DB methodology ~40% of the overall program
  - DBB ~60% (in recent years)

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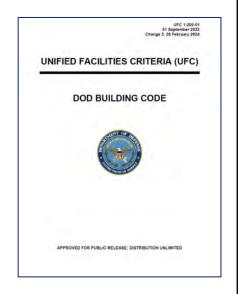






## **UFC 1-200-01 DoD Building Code**

- Purpose:
  - Provides general building requirements, establishes the use of consensus building codes and standards, identifies key core UFC, and identifies unique military criteria.
  - Applicability
    - This UFC applies to the design and construction of new and renovated Government-owned facilities for the Department of Defense (DoD).
  - Lead Agency: Navy
    - Point of contact: Steven Cofer
- Current Document Status:
  - Published September 2022 w/Change 2 February 2024 (www.wbdg.org)

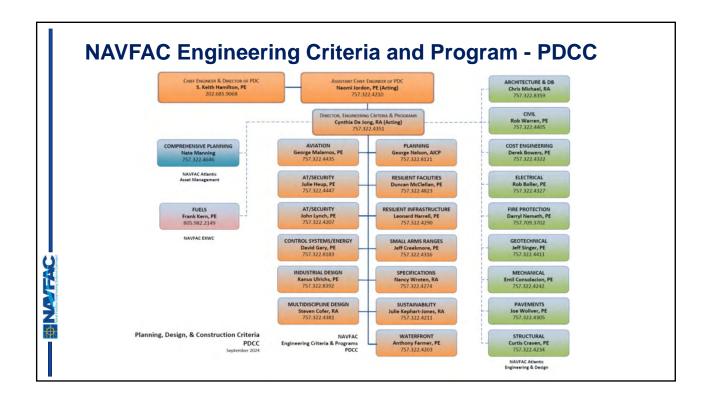


# **Core UFCs**

# 1-200-01 DoD Building Code (General Building Requirements) 1-200-02 High Performance and Sustainable Building Requirements

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3-101-01 Architecture	3-501-01 Electrical Engineering
3-110-03 Roofing	3-520-01 Interior Electrical Systems
3-120-10 Interior Design	3-530-01 Interior & Exterior Lighting &
3-201-01 Civil Engineering	Controls
3-210-10 Low Impact Development	3-540-01, Engine-Driven Generator
3-220-01 Geotechnical Engineering	Systems for Backup Power
3-230-01 Water Storage, Distribution, &	Applications
Transmission	3-550-01 Exterior Power Distribution
3-230-03 Water Treatment	3-560-01 Electrical Safety
3-240-01 Wastewater Collection	3-580-01 Telecommunications Building
3-301-01 Structural Engineering	Cabling Systems Planning and
3-310-04 Seismic Design for Buildings	Design
3-401-01 Mechanical Engineering	3-600-01 Fire Protection Engineering
3-410-01 Heating Ventilation and Air	4-010-01 DoD Minimum AT Standards
Conditioning	4-021-01 Mass Notification Systems
3-420-01 Plumbing Systems	•
3-400-02 Engineering Weather Data	
3-230-03 Water Treatment 3-240-01 Wastewater Collection 3-301-01 Structural Engineering 3-310-04 Seismic Design for Buildings 3-401-01 Mechanical Engineering 3-410-01 Heating Ventilation and Air Conditioning 3-420-01 Plumbing Systems	3-560-01 Electrical Safety 3-580-01 Telecommunications Building Cabling Systems Planning and Design 3-600-01 Fire Protection Engineering 4-010-01 DoD Minimum AT Standards

	Criteria	a – UFC & UFGS
26	Core UFCs	Consists of general building requirements, high performance mandates, and discipline specific systems found in most all buildings. Focus on building code compliance, life safety, legislation compliance, & performance
29 4	Facility Type UFC Facility Type FC	(Fitness Centers ,CDCs, Fire Stations, etc.): Tri-Service and Navy Only. Focus on mission, function, space, amenities, and QOL.
148	Specialty UFCs	Less frequent usage but contains important unique requirements (Piers, mooring, dockside utilities, ranges, master planning, airfield pavements & drainage, petroleum fuel facilities, boiler control systems, security engineering, cathodic protection, & etc.)
698	UFGS	Quality intended for 40-55 year service life. TOC and lessons learned based.



# **DoD Security Engineering Working Group (SEWG)**

#### **Primary Group Members**

- Air Force Civil Engineer Center (AFCEC) (Chair)
- Naval Facilities Engineering System Command (NAVFAC)
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) Protective Design Center (PDC)

#### Other Participants

- Members of the "Joint" services & other DoD agencies
  - OSD, Navy, Marine Corp, Air Force, Army, Defense Threat Reduction Agency, Medical/DHA, various others...
- DoD Engineers, Architects, & Security Professionals involved in Security Engineering
  - Achieve a balance between operational requirements, security operations and facility requirements.









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## NAVFAC AT & SE Criteria Program Key Personnel

#### Julie M. Heup, PE (GS-14)

- Registration: Professional Engineer Colorado and Wisconsin
- Education
  - BS Architectural Engineering/ minor Structural Engineering, Milwaukee School of Engineering, 1992
  - $\circ\;$  Certified Site Security Manager for Secure Facilities, 2023
- Experience Summary
  - o Naval Facilities Engineering Systems Command
    - NAVFAC Criteria: Special Assistant Antiterrorism and Security Engineering – 2023
      - Technical Warrant Holder (TWH) Secure Facilities
    - MIDLANT: Antiterrorism Force Protection Program Manager 2010-2023
    - PWD Norfolk: Structural Engineer 2009-2010
  - o Private Sector Consulting Engineering Firms 1992-2009

#### John J. Lynch, PE (GS-13)

- Registration: Professional Engineer Pennsylvania
- Education
  - o BCE, Villanova University, 1982
  - o MCE, Villanova University, 1989
- Experience Summary
  - o Naval Facilities Engineering Systems Command
    - NAVFAC Criteria: Antiterrorism and Security Engineering Criteria Manager – 2000-Present
    - NAVFAC Criteria: Structural Engineering, Waterfront and Harbors Criteria Manager – 1995-2000
    - NAVY CRANE CENTER: Structural Engineer 1992-1995
    - NORTHDIV: Structural Engineer/Waterfront and Foundations 1983-1992

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# NAVFAC AT & Security Engineering Community of Practice



- DoD Security Engineering Working Group (SEWG) Representatives
- DoN Secure Facilities Working Group Representatives
- Develop, Publish, and Maintain Technical Criteria and Standards
- Provide Planning, Design, and Construction and Support to all NAVFAC Echelons
- Conduct AT & SE Criteria Awareness Training throughout the Navy Enterprise
- Develop and maintain AT & SE community of practice with representatives from all NAVFAC Echelon, II, III, IV Commands, and other members of the DoD SEWG

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# **NAVFAC AT&SE CoP Contacts**

#### **NAVFAC ENGINEERING CRITERIA AND POGRAM**

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#### **DoD SEWG Focus**

#### SEWG New Projects for FY 25

- o UFC 4-022-02: Selection and Application of Vehicle Barriers (Complete Revision)
- o UFC 4-026-03: Design of Shielding to Reduce Electronic Emanations (New)
- o UFGS 34 75 13.15: Passive Vehicle Barriers

#### SEWG Top Priority for FY24

- Working with the Architectural Working Group on updating several UFGS such as shielding for TEMPEST/HEMP/RF Countermeasures in support of and as part of the ongoing SCIF/SAPF programs.
- o Published Change 3 to UFC 4-010-01, DoD Minimum AT Standards for Buildings

#### SEWG Work In Progress

- o UFC 4-020-01: DoD Security Engineering Facilities Planning Manual (Complete Revision)
- o UFC 4-021-02: Electronic Security Systems (Complete Revision)
- o UFC 4-022-01: Entry Control Facilities/Access Control Points (Complete Revision)
- o UFC 4-023-04: Design of Windows to Resist Explosives Effects (New)
  - o Will publish as a Tri-Service Technical Security Engineering Working Group (TTSEWG) Manual
- o UFC 4-025-01: Waterfront Security (Complete Revision)
- o UFC 4-027-01: Design of Deployed Operational Bases to Mitigate Terrorist Attacks (New)

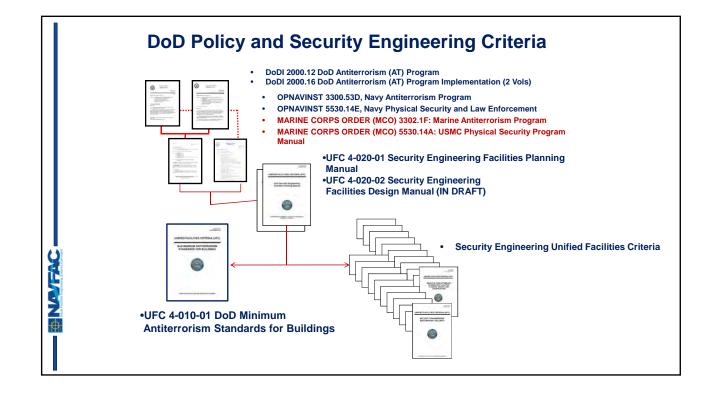
#### SEWG Successes in FY23

- UFC 4-010-05, SCIF/SAPF Planning, Design, and Construction (Complete Revision now includes guidance for SAPFs)
- o Continue to provide the Navy/NAVFAC enterprise training in the area of AT and SE related criteria. Updated training webpage on the WBDG.

#### SEWG Greatest Challenge

- o In house resources for criteria projects.
- $\circ$   $\,$  Most of our criteria is DoD centric with not a lot of expertise in the industry.
- o We have attempted to contract criteria efforts where we can but have had issues getting those efforts completed.

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#### **UFC 4-020-01, SECURITY ENGINEERING FACILITIES PLANNING MANUAL**

- PURPOSE: To provide a unified risk based approach to support planning of projects that include requirements for security and antiterrorism protective measures
- APPLICABILITY: New construction, existing construction or expeditionary and temporary construction.
- INTENDED USERS: Engineering planners responsible for project development and planning teams responsible for developing design criteria for projects.
- GOAL: Develop appropriate, effective, unobtrusive, and economical protective designs to a level appropriate for project programming and to provide commanders with the information they need to allocate resources.



#### **UFC 4-020-01, SECURITY ENGINEERING FACILITIES PLANNING MANUAL**

- Chap 1 INTRODUCTION
- Chap 2 AGGRESSOR THREAT AND TACTICS
- Chap 3 DESIGN CRITERIA DEVELOPMENT
- Chap 4 DESIGN STRATEGIES
- Chap 5 MASTER PLANNING CONSIDERATIONS
- Chap 6 PROJECT COST DEVELOPMENT
- GLOSSARY
- APPENDIX A NEW CONSTRUCTION COST TABLES
- APPENDIX B RETROFIT CONSTRUCTION COST

**TABLES** 

APPENDIX C CONSOLIDATED CONSTRCUTION

**COMPONENT TABLES** 

• APPENDIX D EXPEDITIONARY CONSTRUCTION

COSTS

• APPENDIX E BLANK WORKSHEETS



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# **Security Engineering Unified Facility Criteria**

	MULTIDISCIPLINE
4-020-01	Security Engineering Facilities Planning Manual
4-020-02	Security Engineering Facilities Design Manual
4-010-01	DoD Minimum Antiterrorism Standards for Buildings
4-010-03	Security Engineering: Physical Security Measures for High Risk Personnel
4-010-04	Security Engineering: Vaults, Arms Rooms, Secure Rooms, and Magazines
4-010-05	SCIF/SAPF Planning, Design and Construction
4-010-06	Cybersecurity of Facility-Related Control Systems

SITE DE	EVELOPMENT/BUILDING LAYOUT
4-022-01	Entry Control Facilities Access Control Points
4-022-02	Selection and Application of Vehicle Barriers
4-022-03	Security Fences and Gates
4-025-01	Security Engineering: Waterfront Security
4-026-01	Security Engineering Design to Resist Forced Entry
4-026-02	Design for Mitigating Acoustic Emanations
4-027-01	Design of Deployed Operational Bases to Mitigate Terrorist Attacks
4-028-01	Critical Infrastructure Planning Manual

Published Documents Available On the Whole Building Design Guide Website at:

https://www.wbdg.org/ffd/dod/unifiedfacilities-criteria-ufc

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# **Security Engineering Unified Facility Criteria**

STF	RUCTURAL/WEAPONS EFFECTS
4-023-01	Structural Design to Resist Explosives Effects for New Buildings
4-023-02	Retrofit of Existing Buildings to Resist Explosive Effects
4-023-03	Design of Buildings to Resist Progressive Collapse
4-023-04	Design of Windows to Resist Blast, Ballistic, and Forced Entry
4-023-06	Design of Mail Rooms, Delivery Points, and Building Entrances to Resist Explosive Effects
4-023-07	Design to Resist Direct Fire Weapons Effects
4-023-08	Design to Resist Indirect Fire Weapons Effects
4-023-10	Design for Safe Havens

	ELECTRICAL
4-021-01	Mass Notification Systems, Design and O&M
4-021-02	Electronic Security Systems
4-026-03	Design of Shielding for Reducing Electronic Emanations

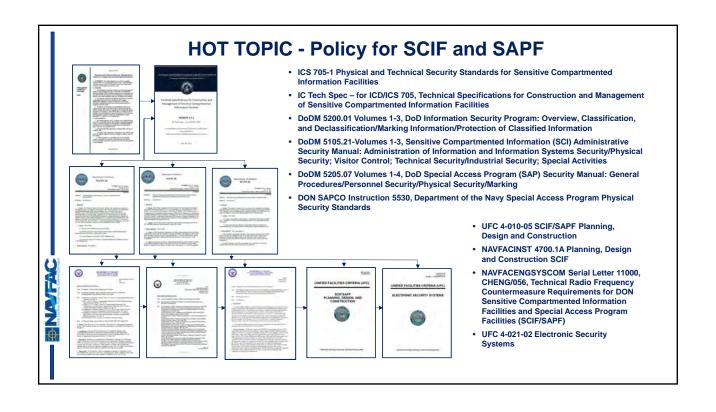
	CHEMICAL/BIOLOGICAL
4-024-01	Procedures for Designing Airborne Chemical, Biological, and Radiological Collective Protection for Buildings
4-024-05	Design to Protect Against Waterborne Chemical, Biological, and Radiological Contaminants
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Published Documents Available On the Whole Building Design Guide Website at:

https://www.wbdg.org/ffd/dod/unifiedfacilities-criteria-ufc

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08 34 01     Forced Entry Components     08 11 13     Steel Doors and Frames       08 34 02     Bullet-Resistant Components     08 11 16     Aluminum Doors and Frames       08 56 63     Detention and Security Windows     08 39 54     Blast Resistant Doors       08 87 23.13     Window Retrofit Systems     08 44 00     Curtain Walls and Glazed Assemblies	
08 34 02 Bullet-Resistant Components  08 56 63 Detention and Security Windows  08 44 00 Curtain Walls and Glazed Assemblies	
08 56 63 Detention and Security Windows  08 44 00 Curtain Walls and Glazed Assemblies	
08 44 00 Curtain Walls and Glazed Assemblies	
08 51 13 Aluminum Windows	
Transportation 08 51 23 Steel Windows	
34 75 13.13 Crash Rated Active Vehicle Barriers and Controls Blast Resistant Tempered Gla	
34 75 13.15 Crash Rated Passive Vehicle Barriers  08 56 53 Windows	55
08 81 00 Glazing	
Exterior Improvements (Civil Working Group) 13 49 20 Radio Frequency (RF) Shieldin	ng
32 31 13 Chain Link Fences and Gates High-Altitude Electromagnetic	Pulse
High Security Chain Link and (HEMP) Shielding	



# **Criteria Hot Topics**

- · Facility Space Planning
  - · Better alignment of facility space planning with design criteria
- Architecture
  - Paints and coatings (corrosion protection)
  - Radio Frequency Countermeasures (Shielding)
- Aviation
  - New Platform Requirements (P8A, F-35, MQ-25, V-22)
  - · Challenges between Planning and Design Criteria
  - TRAINING Aviation Training
  - Tension Fabric Structures (Hangars)
- Civil
  - Sea-level Rise/DFE (NDAA 2019 and NDAA 2020 requirements)
  - · Water (stateside and overseas) and Waste Water
- Construction
  - · Front-end UFGS sections
- Contingency Engineering
  - Major revision underway to 3 of the contingency UFC
  - · UFC allow for risk based on duration
- Cost Engineering
  - Study to evaluate cybersecurity project costs
  - . Continual updates to costs UFC and cost guidance (2 times per year?)

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# **Criteria Hot Topics**

- Electrical
  - · Lighting criteria and lighting controls (open protocol)
  - · Li-Ion Battery storage
- · Fire Protection
  - Challenges between IBC and NFPA requirements
  - AFFF going away OCT 2024/2025
  - Inclusion of Mass Notification Systems in UFC 3-600-01
- Fuels
  - Leverages Federal Fuel Facilities Panel efforts
- Geotechnical
  - Major effort underway to rewrite DM7.1 and DM7.02
- Mechanical
  - DOE Energy mandates, LCCA
  - Open Protocol
- Medical
  - Next revision to UFC underway
- Pavements/Airfields
  - Major effort to update documents
  - Numerous UFGS very specific to unique requirements
  - · Contingency airfield requirements
- Facility and Installation Resiliency
  - Resilience Climate, Cyber, Energy
  - DoD and Service Resilience Policy Evolving

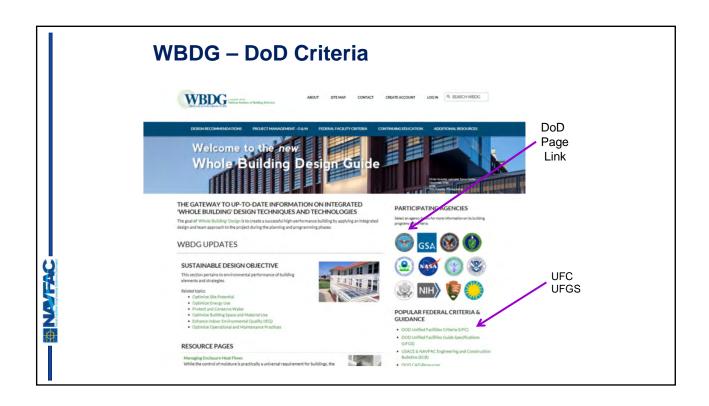
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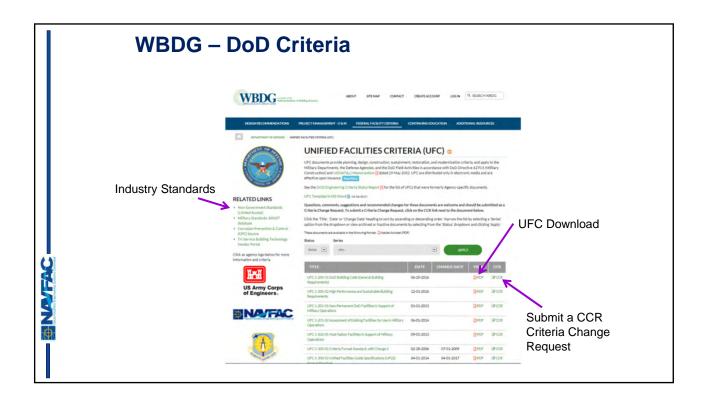
# **Criteria Hot Topics**

- Security
  - · Antiterrorism Minimum Standards
  - UFC Security Engineering Planning Manual
  - Planning, Design, Construction of SCIF/SAPF
  - Electronic Security Systems (ESS)
- Specifications
  - UFGS Format Standards
  - Front end UFGS sections
- Structural
  - Alignment with industry standards Progressive Collapse
  - · Seismic Safety Program? Extra High Risk Buildings?
- Sustainability
  - DOE Energy mandates, 30% baseline ASHRAE 90.1
  - Guiding Principle Compliance
- Control Systems
  - Open protocol (suite of control system UFGS)
  - Cybersecurity
- Waterfront
  - Composite materials (CVN and Sub Camels)
  - New Platforms (CVN, Columbia Class, etc.)
  - Drydocks (SIOP)

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# Thanks!

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ALL VIEW

