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Preparing Activity: USACE Superseding
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UNIFIED FACILITIES GUIDE SPECIFICATIONS

References are in agreement with UMRL dated 25 June 2004

Latest change indicated by CHG tags

SECTION 02318

TEST FILL
08/04

NOTE: This guide specification covers the requirements for a test fill for a landfill liner or cover.

Comments and suggestions on this guide specification are welcome and should be directed to the technical proponent of the specification. A listing of technical proponents, including their organization designation and telephone number, is on the Internet.

Recommended changes to a UFGS should be submitted as a Criteria Change Request (CCR).

Use of electronic communication is encouraged.

Brackets are used in the text to indicate designer choices or locations where text must be supplied by the designer.

PART 1 GENERAL

NOTE: This guide specification must be used in conjunction with and coordinated with the referenced sections. Multiple borrow sources may be required for large projects; in that case, more than one test fill may need to be constructed. Test fills are generally listed as a lump sum item on the bidding schedule.

1.1 REFERENCES

NOTE: Issue (date) of references included in project specifications need not be more current than provided by the latest guide specification. Use of SpecsIntact automated reference checking is

**recommended for projects based on older guide
specifications.**

The publications listed below form a part of this specification to the extent referenced. The publications are referred to within the text by the basic designation only.

ASTM INTERNATIONAL (ASTM)

ASTM D 1556	(2000) Density and Unit Weight of Soil in Place by the Sand-Cone Method
ASTM D 2167	(1994; R 2001) Density and Unit Weight of Soil in Place by the Rubber Balloon Method
ASTM D 2216	(1998) Laboratory Determination of Water (Moisture) Content of Soil and Rock by Mass
ASTM D 2922	(2001) Density of Soil and Soil-Aggregate in Place by Nuclear Methods (Shallow Depth)
ASTM D 3017	(2001) Water Content of Soil and Rock in Place by Nuclear Methods (Shallow Depth)
ASTM D 422	(1963; R 2002) Particle-Size Analysis of Soils
ASTM D 4318	(2000) Liquid Limit, Plastic Limit, and Plasticity Index of Soils
ASTM D 4643	(2000) Determination of Water (Moisture) Content of Soil by the Microwave Oven Method
ASTM D 5084	(2000e1) Measurement of Hydraulic Conductivity of Saturated Porous Materials Using a Flexible Wall Permeameter

1.2 EQUIPMENT

The test fill shall be constructed to demonstrate that the proposed equipment and procedures are acceptable for construction of the full scale landfill [liner] [cover]. Equipment used shall be as specified in the sections referenced. The Contractor shall contact the geosynthetics manufacturers for recommendations on geosynthetics and soil placement equipment.

1.3 SUBMITTALS

NOTE: Submittals must be limited to those necessary for adequate quality control. The importance of an item in the project should be one of the primary factors in determining if a submittal for the item should be required.

A "G" following a submittal item indicates that the submittal requires Government approval. Some

submittals are already marked with a "G". Only delete an existing "G" if the submittal item is not complex and can be reviewed through the Contractor's Quality Control system. Only add a "G" if the submittal is sufficiently important or complex in context of the project.

For submittals requiring Government approval on Army projects, a code of up to three characters within the submittal tags may be used following the "G" designation to indicate the approving authority. Codes for Army projects using the Resident Management System (RMS) are: "AE" for Architect-Engineer; "DO" for District Office (Engineering Division or other organization in the District Office); "AO" for Area Office; "RO" for Resident Office; and "PO" for Project Office. Codes following the "G" typically are not used for Navy projects.

Submittal items not designated with a "G" are considered as being for information only for Army projects and for Contractor Quality Control approval for Navy projects.

Government approval is required for submittals with a "G" designation; submittals not having a "G" designation are for [Contractor Quality Control approval.] [information only. When used, a designation following the "G" designation identifies the office that will review the submittal for the Government.] The following shall be submitted in accordance with Section 01330 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES:

SD-03 Product Data

Construction Plan

A plan describing the proposed test fill, as specified.

QC Inspector

Qualifications of the QC inspector.

SD-06 Test Reports

Weekly Reports

Final Report

Weekly report within [3] [_____] days of the end of the week in which data was obtained. Final report within [7] [_____] days of the completion of the "Final Geosynthetics Inspection". The Contractor shall allow [7] [_____] days for review and approval of the final report.

1.4 QC INSPECTOR

NOTE: This paragraph and references to the QC inspector should be removed if a QC inspector will

not be used.

The QC inspector shall be present during test fill construction, shall review the Contractor's test data, and shall ensure that the Contractor has constructed each layer of the test fill as specified. The QC inspector shall meet the qualifications identified in Section [02372 WASTE CONTAINMENT GEOMEMBRANE] [____].

1.5 CONSTRUCTION PLAN

The Contractor shall submit a construction plan for the test fill. Test fill construction shall not begin until the test fill construction plan is approved. The materials proposed for use in the test fill and interface friction testing shall also be approved prior to the start of test fill construction. The plan shall include, but shall not be limited to, the following items:

- a. Proposed modifications to the test fill design;
- b. Placement sequence;
- c. Surface water control and diversion;
- d. Equipment to be used including operating speeds, traffic patterns, and number of passes;
- e. Geosynthetics products to be used and geosynthetics manufacturer's equipment recommendations.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

NOTE: Not all of the materials described below will be included in each test fill. Delete materials that are not applicable. The layer thicknesses specified should be modified on a site specific basis.

2.1 RANDOM FILL

Random fill shall consist of a [300] [____] mm [12] [____] inch layer as specified in Section [02300 EARTHWORK] [____] and as shown on the drawings.

2.2 CLAY BARRIER LAYER

The clay barrier layer shall consist of a [600] [____] mm [24] [____] inch compacted clay layer as specified in Section 02377 CLAY BARRIER LAYER and as shown on the drawings.

2.3 GEOMEMBRANE

The geomembrane barrier layer shall be as specified in Section 02372 WASTE CONTAINMENT GEOMEMBRANE and as shown on the drawings. A [smooth geomembrane] [geomembrane textured on the [top] [bottom] side] [geomembrane textured on both sides] shall be placed in the test fill.

2.4 GEOSYNTHETIC CLAY LINER

The geosynthetic clay liner shall be as specified in Section 02376 GEOSYNTHETIC CLAY LINER (GCL) and as shown on the drawings.

2.5 GEOSYNTHETIC DRAINAGE LAYER

The geosynthetic drainage layer shall be as specified in Section 02374 GEOSYNTHETIC DRAINAGE LAYER and as shown on the drawings.

2.6 GEOTEXTILE

The geotextile layer shall be as specified in Section 02373 GEOTEXTILE and as shown on the drawings.

2.7 GRANULAR DRAINAGE LAYER

The granular drainage layer shall consist of a [300] [_____] mm [12] [_____] inch layer as specified in Section [02714 DRAINAGE LAYER] [_____] and as shown on the drawings.

2.8 SELECT FILL

NOTE: Top soil is usually not placed on the test fill. However, the weight of the top soil may be simulated by the placement of additional select fill.

The select fill shall consist of a [600] [_____] mm [24] [_____] inch layer of select fill material as specified in Section 02140 SELECT FILL AND TOPSOIL FOR LANDFILL COVER and as shown on the drawings.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 GENERAL

3.1.1 Location

NOTE: The location of the test fill along with plan and section views should be included on the drawings.

The Contractor shall construct the test fill at the location shown on the drawings. [Photographs] [and] [videotape] shall be made during construction of each layer of the test fill to document construction techniques.

3.1.2 Size

NOTE: The test fill should be a minimum of 3 to 4 times wider than the compaction equipment proposed. The demonstration area should be long enough to allow construction equipment to achieve normal operating speed for a distance of 7.6 meters (25 feet).

The top surface of the test fill shall be a minimum of [30] [_____] meters [100] [_____] feet long and [22] [_____] meters [70] [_____] feet wide. The random fill layer shall extend a minimum of [1.5] [_____] meters [5] [_____] feet beyond the edge of the upper surface of the test fill.

3.1.3 Slope

NOTE: In situations where compaction of soil on side slopes is a concern, the specified slope for the test fill should represent the steepest designed slope.

The completed slope of each layer in the test fill shall be [_____] horizontal on 1 vertical.

3.2 PLACEMENT

NOTE: Benches and haul roads are other potential components of a landfill cover that can be modeled by a test fill. A good deal of construction activity is required to construct benches. This increased construction activity may result in damage to the underlying cover system. The movement of large vehicles on haul roads may also cause damage to the cover system.

3.2.1 Clearing and Grubbing

The Contractor shall clear and grub the area beneath the test fill and [3] [_____] meters [10] [_____] feet beyond the edges of the test fill in accordance with Section 02231 CLEARING AND GRUBBING.

3.2.2 Subgrade Compaction

After clearing and grubbing, the existing landfill surface beneath the test fill and [3] [_____] meters [10] [_____] feet beyond the edges of the test fill shall be compacted as described in Section [02300 EARTHWORK] [_____] .

3.2.3 Drainage Controls

Before beginning construction, the Contractor shall construct drainage controls around the test fill to protect it from erosion damage. The drainage control shall be maintained until completion of the post-construction monitoring period.

3.2.4 Anchor Trench

NOTE: Anchor trenches are often not required for the construction of a test fill. An anchor trench allows specific interfaces to be tested for interface stability. Delete this paragraph when an anchor trench will not be a component of the test fill.

The Contractor shall construct an anchor trench along the full width of the top edge of the test fill to anchor the [geomembrane,] [geosynthetic drainage layer,] [geotextile,] and [_____]. The anchor trench shall be a minimum of [450] [_____] mm [18] [_____] inches wide and [600] [_____] mm [24] [_____] inches deep. The anchor trench shall be backfilled and compacted as specified in Section [02300 EARTHWORK] [_____].

3.2.5 Test Fill Placement

All components of the test fill shall be constructed as described in the specification sections previously referenced. Geosynthetics shall extend a minimum of [300] [_____] mm [12] [_____] inches beyond the edge of the overlying layer.

3.2.6 Survey Control Points

NOTE: Control points should be shown on plan and section views of the test fill. Permanent marks should be placed on each geosynthetic layer which will be surveyed.

The location of survey control points shall be as shown on the drawings. For soil layers, survey control points shall consist of 450 mm 18 inch steel pins. The steel pins shall be installed so as to not damage underlying geosynthetics. Three straight rows of control points shall be placed horizontally across the test fill. The rows shall be parallel to the top and bottom edges of the test fill. Each row shall consist of the following:

- a. Steel pins placed outside of the test fill, [3] [_____] meters [10] [_____] feet away from each side.
- b. Steel pins placed in the select fill layer, [3] [_____] meters [10] [_____] feet from the outside edge of the select fill layer on both sides of the test fill.
- c. Permanent marks on the upper surface of each geosynthetic layer, on both sides of the test fill.

3.2.7 Permanent Bench Mark

Surveys shall be tied to a permanent bench mark outside the boundaries of the landfill.

3.3 TESTS

Each layer of the test fill shall be tested as specified below. For random fill, clay barrier layer, and select fill layers, rapid methods may be used to perform moisture and density tests in accordance with ASTM D 2922, ASTM D 3017, or ASTM D 4643. However, at least [1] [_____] density test per lift shall be performed using the methods described in ASTM D 1556 or ASTM D 2167 and at least [1] [_____] moisture content test per lift shall be performed using the methods described in ASTM D 2216.

3.3.1 Random Fill Tests

A minimum of [2] [_____] sets of classification tests shall be performed on each lift of random fill placed. Classification tests shall be performed in accordance with ASTM D 422 and ASTM D 4318. A minimum of [5] [_____] density and [5] [_____] moisture content tests shall be performed per lift.

3.3.2 Clay Barrier Layer Tests

NOTE: Sealed double ring infiltrometer (SDRI) tests can be used to determine the hydraulic conductivity of the clay barrier layer. However, SDRI tests are not commonly performed due to the cost and length of time required to complete the test. SDRI tests should not be performed on slopes greater than 3 percent. EPA/600/R-93/182 provides additional information on double ring infiltrometer tests.

The QC inspector shall inspect the clay barrier layer during construction to verify material and placement methods are acceptable. A minimum of [5] [_____] 75 mm 3 inch Shelby tube samples shall be taken from the completed clay layer at locations directed by the QC inspector. Shelby tube samples shall be extruded and visually examined by the QC inspector for signs of inadequate bonding between lifts. A set of classification tests and a hydraulic conductivity test shall be performed on each Shelby tube sample taken. Classification tests shall be performed in accordance with ASTM D 422 and ASTM D 4318. Hydraulic conductivity tests shall be performed in accordance with ASTM D 5084. A minimum of [5] [_____] field density tests and [5] [_____] moisture content tests shall be performed on each lift of clay placed.

3.3.3 Geosynthetics Tests

NOTE: Geomembrane seam tests are sometimes performed on test fills. If seam tests are going to be performed, requirements for seam types and locations should be specified. Vertical pipes are also sometimes placed in the test fill to simulate gas vents in the cover system. A geomembrane boot is then installed around the pipe. Delete this paragraph if geomembrane seam tests will not be performed.

[Three] [_____] sets of quality control and [3] [_____] sets of quality assurance shear and peel tests shall be performed on geomembrane seams at approved locations. All geomembrane seams shall be nondestructively tested for leaks. Seam tests shall be performed as specified in Section 02372 WASTE CONTAINMENT GEOMEMBRANE.

3.3.4 Granular Drainage Layer Tests

NOTE: Granular drainage layer material is normally not compacted for landfill applications. Therefore, density tests are typically not required for a

granular drainage layer.

A minimum of [2] [_____] sets of classification tests shall be performed on each lift of the granular drainage layer, in accordance with ASTM D 422.

3.3.5 Select Fill Tests

NOTE: The select fill layer placed above geosynthetic layers can be constructed using both method and performance specifications. Modify this paragraph if a method specification will be used. The first lift of soil placed immediately above a geosynthetic layer is generally placed with low ground pressure equipment. No density testing requirements are generally specified for this first lift.

A minimum of [2] [_____] sets of classification tests shall be performed on each lift of select fill placed. Classification tests shall be performed in accordance with ASTM D 422 and ASTM D 4318. A minimum of [5] [_____] density and [5] [_____] moisture content tests shall be performed per lift. Density testing is not required on the first lift of soil placed above a geosynthetic layer.

3.3.6 Surveys

The following surveys shall be performed to monitor horizontal and vertical movement of the test fill. The horizontal and vertical accuracy of the surveys shall be to the nearest [0.003] [_____] meter [0.01] [_____] foot.

- a. During construction, all installed control points shall be surveyed immediately after each layer is placed.
- b. During the post-construction monitoring period, all control points shall be surveyed once every [7] [_____] days.

3.3.7 Post-Construction Monitoring

NOTE: The duration of post-construction monitoring depends on the site specific testing which will be performed. If the only purpose of the test fill is to demonstrate construction methods and monitor for damage to geosynthetics, no post-construction monitoring period is necessary. A 14 to 60 day monitoring period is typical if surveys to monitor for horizontal movement will be performed.

The test fill shall be monitored for [_____] days following construction. The QC Inspector shall inspect the test fill daily and report its condition in the Construction Quality Control Daily Reports. After every precipitation event, the QC inspector shall inspect the condition of the test fill.

3.3.8 Weekly Reports

Weekly reports shall include test results and survey data related to test fill construction and post-construction monitoring during the previous 7 days. The QC inspector shall certify that the weekly reports are accurate.

The presentation of survey data for control point monitoring shall include tables and graphs which present down-slope and vertical displacement. These tables and graphs shall be updated weekly.

3.3.9 Final Geosynthetics Inspection

After the post-construction monitoring period, [select fill] [and] [granular drainage layer material] shall be removed from a [3] [_____] by [6] [_____] meter [10] [_____] by [20] [_____] foot area of the test fill at a location selected by the QC inspector. Soils shall be removed from the geosynthetics such that the geosynthetics are not damaged and their relative positions are maintained. The QC inspector shall visually inspect each layer of geosynthetics and document areas of damage. At the QC inspector's discretion, additional areas of the test fill shall be examined in a similar manner. The inspection operation shall be [photographed] [and] [video taped].

3.3.10 Final Report

The final report shall include the following: construction and monitoring test results; final geosynthetic inspection data; and conclusions related to test fill construction and monitoring. The QC inspector shall review the final report and certify its accuracy. A copy of the [photographs] [and] [videotape] of the test fill construction and monitoring shall be included.

3.4 APPROVAL

Full-scale construction shall not begin until the Contracting Officer has approved the final report. The test fill shall be rejected if the Contractor's placement methods result in damage to system components or there is down-slope movement of any of the test fill survey control points.

If rejected, the test fill shall be removed. A new test fill construction plan shall be submitted and another test fill shall be constructed and monitored at no additional cost to the Government. Only materials, methods, and equipment used in the approved test fill shall be used for full-scale construction.

3.5 REMOVAL

NOTE: In some cases, the test fill may be
incorporated into the final cover or liner.
Connection requirements should be specified if this
option is utilized.

After approval of the final post-construction monitoring report, the Contractor shall remove the test fill. [Select fill] [and] [granular drainage] material may be salvaged for use during full scale construction unless otherwise directed by the Contracting Officer. If reused, the Contractor shall stockpile and protect these materials from contamination. The clay layer shall be removed and discarded or used as random fill. Geosynthetics shall be removed and discarded.

-- End of Section --