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UNIFIED FACILITIES GUIDE SPECIFICATIONS

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DIVISION 42 - PROCESS HEATING, COOLING, AND DRYING EQUIPMENT

SECTION 42 22 13.00 40

CENTRIFUGAL PROCESS CHILLERS AND COOLERS

06/06

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when you add a RID outside of the Section's Reference Article to automatically place the reference in the Reference Article. Also use the Reference Wizard's Check Reference feature to update the issue dates.

References not used in the text will automatically be deleted from this section of the project specification when you choose to reconcile references in the publish print process.

The publications listed below form a part of this specification to the extent referenced. The publications are referred to within the text by the basic designation only.

AIR-CONDITIONING AND REFRIGERATION INSTITUTE (ARI)

- ARI 480 (2001) Standard for Refrigerant-Cooled Liquid Coolers, Remote Type
- ARI 520 (2004) Performance Rating of Positive Displacement Condensing Units
- ARI 550/590 (2003) Standard for Water-Chilling Packages Using the Vapor Compression Cycle

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF HEATING, REFRIGERATING AND AIR-CONDITIONING ENGINEERS (ASHRAE)

- ASHRAE-07 (2004) Handbook, HVAC Systems and Equipment (SI Edition)

ASME INTERNATIONAL (ASME)

- ASME BPVC SEC VIII D1 (2007) Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code; Section VIII, Pressure Vessels Division 1 - Basic Coverage

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR STANDARDIZATION (ISO)

- ISO 1940-1 (2003; Corrigendum 2005) Mechanical Vibration - Balance Quality Requirements for Rotors in a Constant (Rigid) State - Part 1: Specification and Verification of Balance Tolerance - International Restrictions

NATIONAL ELECTRICAL MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION (NEMA)

- NEMA 250 (2003) Enclosures for Electrical Equipment (1000 Volts Maximum)
- NEMA MG 1 (2006; Errata 2007) Standard for Motors and Generators

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY (DOE)

- DOE CE-2 (2000) How to Buy an Energy-Efficient

Water-Cooled Electric Chiller

DOE CE-6

(2000) How to Buy an Energy-Efficient
Air-Cooled Electric Chiller

1.2 SUBMITTALS

NOTE: Review Submittal Description (SD) definitions in Section 01 33 00 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES and edit the following list to reflect only the submittals required for the project. Submittals should be kept to the minimum required for adequate quality control.

A "G" following a submittal item indicates that the submittal requires Government approval. Some submittals are already marked with a "G". Only delete an existing "G" if the submittal item is not complex and can be reviewed through the Contractor's Quality Control system. Only add a "G" if the submittal is sufficiently important or complex in context of the project.

For submittals requiring Government approval on Army projects, a code of up to three characters within the submittal tags may be used following the "G" designation to indicate the approving authority. Codes for Army projects using the Resident Management System (RMS) are: "AE" for Architect-Engineer; "DO" for District Office (Engineering Division or other organization in the District Office); "AO" for Area Office; "RO" for Resident Office; and "PO" for Project Office. Codes following the "G" typically are not used for Navy, Air Force, and NASA projects.

Choose the first bracketed item for Navy, Air Force and NASA projects, or choose the second bracketed item for Army projects.

Government approval is required for submittals with a "G" designation; submittals not having a "G" designation are [for Contractor Quality Control approval.] [for information only. When used, a designation following the "G" designation identifies the office that will review the submittal for the Government.] Submit the following in accordance with Section 01 33 00 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES:

SD-01 Preconstruction Submittals

Material, Equipment, and Fixture Lists shall be submitted for centrifugal chiller systems in accordance with paragraph entitled, "General Requirements," of this section.

SD-02 Shop Drawings

Connection diagrams shall be submitted indicating the relations and connections of the following items. Drawings shall indicate the physical layout of all controls, and internal tubing and

wiring details.

Centrifugal Water Chiller
Compressor
Condenser
Cooler
Purge System
Motors
Control and Control Panels

Control Diagrams shall be submitted for centrifugal chiller units in accordance with paragraph entitled, "General Requirements," of this section.

Installation drawings shall be submitted for centrifugal chiller systems in accordance with the paragraph entitled, "Installation," of this section. Drawings shall indicate overall physical features, dimensions, ratings, service requirements, and equipment weights.

Record Drawings shall be submitted for centrifugal chiller units in accordance with paragraph entitled, "General Requirements," of this section.

SD-03 Product Data

Equipment Foundation Data shall be submitted for the following items in accordance with paragraph entitled, "General Requirements," of this section.

Centrifugal Water Chiller
Compressor
Condenser
Cooler
Purge System
Motors

Equipment and Performance Data shall be submitted for centrifugal water chillers in accordance with paragraph entitled, "General Requirements," of this section.

Manufacturer's catalog data shall be submitted for the following items:

Centrifugal Water Chiller
Compressor
Condenser
Cooler
Purge System
Motors
Control and Control Panels
Insulation
Vibration Isolation
Special Tools
Spare Parts

SD-04 Samples

Manufacturer's Standard Color Chart shall be submitted in

accordance with paragraph entitled, "General Requirements," of this section.

SD-05 Design Data

[Design Analysis and Calculations](#) shall be submitted in accordance with paragraph entitled, "General Requirements," of this section.

SD-06 Test Reports

[Test reports](#) for chiller units shall be submitted indicating the results of performance tests performed in accordance with the paragraph entitled, "Field Testing," of this section.

SD-07 Certificates

[Listing of Product Installation](#) shall be submitted for centrifugal chiller units in accordance with paragraph entitled, "Installation," of this section.

Certificates shall be submitted for following items showing conformance with the referenced standards contained in this section.

[Centrifugal Water Chiller](#)
[Compressor](#)
[Condenser](#)
[Cooler](#)
[Purge System](#)
[Motors](#)
[Control and Control Panels](#)
[Insulation](#)
[Vibration Isolation](#)
[Special Tools](#)
[Spare Parts](#)

SD-10 Operation and Maintenance Data

[Operation and Maintenance Manuals](#) shall be submitted in accordance with paragraph entitled, "Manufacturer's Representative," of this section.

1.3 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

NOTE: If Section 23 00 00.00 40 HEATING, VENTILATING, AND AIR-CONDITIONING is not included in the project specification, applicable requirements therefrom should be inserted and the following paragraph deleted. If Section 23 05 48.00 40 VIBRATION AND SEISMIC CONTROLS FOR HVAC PIPING AND EQUIPMENT is not included in the project specification, applicable requirements therefrom should be inserted and the second paragraph deleted.
If Section 26 60 13 MEDIUM-VOLTAGE MOTOR CONTROLLERS is not included in the project specification, applicable requirements therefrom should be inserted and the third paragraph deleted.

[Section 23 00 00.00 40 HEATING, VENTILATING, AND AIR-CONDITIONING applies to work specified in this section.]

[Section 23 05 48.00 40 VIBRATION AND SEISMIC CONTROLS FOR HVAC PIPING AND EQUIPMENT applies to work specified in this section.]

[Section 26 60 13 MEDIUM-VOLTAGE MOTOR CONTROLLERS applies to this section.]

Control Diagrams shall be submitted for centrifugal chiller units showing the physical and functional relationship of equipment. Electrical diagrams shall show the size, type, and capacity of the system.

Record Drawings shall be submitted for centrifugal chiller units providing current factual information including deviations from, and amendments to, the drawings and concealed and visible changes in the work.

Material, Equipment, and Fixture Lists shall be submitted for centrifugal chiller systems including manufacturer's style or catalog numbers, specification and drawing reference numbers, warranty information, and fabrication site information.

Equipment and Performance Data shall be submitted for centrifugal water chillers indicating the guaranteed maximum brake power at 75-, 50-, 25-, and 10- percent points of full compressor capacity at design condenser water temperature. This information shall be developed from data specified herein.

Equipment Foundation Data shall be submitted including equipment weight and operating loads, location and projection of anchor bolts, and horizontal and vertical clearances for installation, operation, and maintenance. Data shall also include dimensions of foundations and relative elevations, and installation requirements such as noise abatement, vibration isolation, and utility services.

Manufacturer's Standard Color Chart shall indicate the manufacturer's standard color selections and finishes for chiller units.

Design Analysis and Calculations shall be submitted for centrifugal chillers indicating the manufacturer's recommended power ratings, rotational speeds, and piston speeds.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

NOTE: Pump and Motor balance shall conform to ISO 1940-1 - (1986) Balance Quality Requirements of Rigid Rotors - Determination of Permissible Residual Unbalance unless otherwise noted. Motor vibration levels shall conform to NEMA Specification MG-1, Motors and Generators, Part 7 unless otherwise noted.

NOTE: All rotating machinery shall be capable of having shaft alignment and machine balance following installation. This requirement shall include "skid-mounted" and "self-contained" units.

NOTE: Balance is the process of improving the mass distribution of the pump components in order to minimize damaging centrifugal forces. No component can be perfectly balanced. There will always be some remaining unbalance. The minimum recommended balance grade is ISO grade 2.5. Select an ISO grade or insert a standard.

2.1 CENTRIFUGAL WATER-CHILLER PACKAGE

Centrifugal water-chiller assembly shall be packaged and self-contained, and shall include compressor-condenser, cooler (refrigerant evaporator) accessories, control panel, and intercomponent piping and wiring ready for field-terminal connections.

Unit and spare parts shall conform to the applicable requirements of ARI 550/590, ARI 480, and specified requirements. Energy efficiency ratings shall meet or exceed the full-load efficiency and the integrated part-load value (IPLV) efficiency ratings as described in ARI 550/590 and the recommended levels specified in DOE CE-2 and DOE CE-6.

2.2 COMPRESSOR

NOTE: At higher than 3,600 rpm speeds, reevaluate 0.025 millimeter vibration limit. Do not use compressor that will operate at 20,000 or higher rpm.

Compressor shall be [single] [multistage], [direct] [gear-driven] centrifugal type, with hermetically sealed, compressor-motor assembly. Motor windings shall be [refrigerant] [water-cooled]. Rotor assembly shall be statically and dynamically balanced to ISO 1940-1 -1986, [G6.3] [G2.5] [G1.0] [_____]. Shaft main bearings shall be replaceable sleeve-insert type.

Lubrication system shall be of the forced-feed type with oil sump, hermetically sealed motor-driven positive displacement pump, oil filter, and strainer. Oil temperature shall be thermostatically controlled. A mechanically operated oil supply shall be provided to the bearings during spin down in event of power interruption. A differential oil-pressure cutout shall be interlocked with starting equipment and shall allow the compressor to operate only when the required oil pressure is available at the bearings.

Compressor shall be provided with temperature-actuated capacity reduction and shall be of the multiple radial blade or butterfly-damper type Variable Frequency Drive (VFD) compressor motor control to provide automatic capacity regulation from 100 percent to 10 percent of capacity. Automatic hot-gas bypass shall be provided if required to maintain stable operation. Control system shall include automatic stopping, when load falls below 10 percent capacity point, and automatic unloaded restarting on load demand. Capacity modulation shall be controlled by the temperature of the water leaving the cooler. Unit controller shall be able to maintain leaving-water temperature at plus or minus 0.25 degrees C 0.5 degree F of the set point.

2.3 CONDENSER

Condenser shall be of the shell-and-tube cleanable-type construction. Condenser shall comply with ASHRAE-07, Chapter 13, and ASME BPVC SEC VIII D1 regarding quality of materials used, methods of construction, design of components, and testing of materials, assemblies, connections, and appurtenances. Minimum water-side working pressure shall be 1050 kilopascal 150 psig, and minimum refrigerant-side working pressure shall be saturation pressure of refrigerant used at 29 degrees C 85 degrees F. Spaces not subject to ASME code due to size or other limitations shall be pneumatically tested at 1-1/2 times working pressure or 310 kilopascal 45 psig, whichever is greater.

Tubes shall be seamless copper tubing with integral fins and shall be individually removable from either end of shell. Tubes shall be rolled or brazed into tube sheet. Intermediate tube supports shall be provided so that distance between supports does not exceed approximately 900 millimeter 3 feet. Supports shall be fitted to the tubes in a manner that will preclude corrosion, vibration, and abrasion.

Water boxes or removable elbows shall be fitted and arranged to permit cleaning of tubes without disturbing piping beyond elbows. Elbows shall be flanged- or grooved-coupling type. End bells shall be hinged-mounted.

NOTE: R-12 is designated as a restricted material.
Use available substitutes as apply to specifier's
application. CFC's shall be phased out. No new
designs using CFC's allowed.

Unit shall be designed to permit pump-down and isolation of the entire refrigerant charge within 80 percent of available condenser volume. If the unit condenser does not have sufficient pump-down capacity, a separate pump-out tank shall be provided.

NOTE: Many present-day nonchromate water treatment
chemicals degrade at temperatures as low as 100 to
135 degrees F 38 to 57 degrees C and tend to
severely foul heat-transfer surfaces. The
difference between a fouling factor of 0.0005 and
0.001 could approximate 7 percent of machine
capacity. Cost of unit with 0.001 fouling factor
will be higher and may be restrictive.

Limiting water velocity to 7 feet per second (fps) 2
meter per second could force selection of next
larger size machine.

Tube protectors are usually required at velocities
in excess of 7 fps 2 meter per second.

Select one of the following two paragraphs.
Normally, select the first paragraph.

Condenser performance shall be based on a maximum water velocity of 3 meter

per second 10 feet per second (fps) and a fouling factor of 0.001. Design and construction provisions shall preclude tube failure due to erosion.

Condenser performance shall be based on a maximum water velocity of 2 meter per second 7 fps and a fouling factor of 0.001.

2.4 COOLER (REFRIGERANT EVAPORATOR)

Cooler shall conform to the requirements specified herein in paragraph entitled, "Condenser," and the following:

Cooler capacity shall be based on refrigerant suction temperature in excess of 0 degrees C 32 degrees F and a fouling factor of 0.0005.

A frangible safety relief device shall be provided. Device to be piped to building exterior.

2.5 PURGE SYSTEM

NOTE: R-11 and R-113 are restricted materials.
Purge system applies only to existing units and
modifications. An available substitute should be
found and incorporated immediately.

When HCFC-123 refrigerant is used, a high efficiency purge system shall be provided and connected to the main refrigeration system. When in operation, the purge system shall function to automatically remove air, water vapor, and noncondensable gases from the refrigeration system and to condense, separate, and return to the system any refrigerant present therein. Purge system shall be manually or automatically started and stopped and shall be assembled as a compact unit. Purge system shall be complete with operating and safety devices and with an oil separator if recommended by the manufacturer. When a positive-pressure refrigerant is used by the manufacturer in the basic liquid chiller unit, a purge system will not be required. Units shall purge no more than 0.045 kg 0.1 pounds of non-condensable.

2.6 CONTROL AND CONTROL PANELS

NOTE: Select the following paragraph only after
checking control panel sizes and numbers to be sure
they can be unit mounted. Some or all starters may
be mounted in motor control center and unit will not
be totally self-contained.

Coordinate with Section 23 09 33.00 40 ELECTRIC AND
ELECTRONIC CONTROL SYSTEM FOR HVAC and electrical
requirements.

Water-chilling unit shall be provided with one or more control panels containing safety and operating devices and intercomponent piping and wiring for field terminal connection and fully automatic operation.

Controls shall be coordinated with automatic temperature controls systems and electrical work specified and indicated. Control panel shall contain

control equipment specified, and control equipment normally furnished and recommended by the manufacturer for optimum operation of the system. Control panel items shall be permanently identified, including at least the following:

NOTE: The following are manufacturer's standard items. If the last two listed items, motor controllers and NEMA 1 enclosures, are specified elsewhere, delete from this paragraph.

Refrigerant suction and discharge pressure gages
Oil-pressure gages
Purge-drum pressure gage
Refrigerant low-temperature or low-pressure cutout
Refrigerant high-pressure cutout
Time delay relays
Motor high-temperature cutout
Lubricating-oil high-temperature cutout if required by equipment
Oil differential-pressure interlock
Interlock relays and reset button
Manual/automatic selector switches and controls for purge pumps
Pilot lights indicating position of safety controls
System start/stop provisions with condition-indicating lights
Load-limiting device to operate capacity-control mechanism
Cooler refrigerant thermometer with well
Main circuit protective and interruptive device
Transformers for any other source-voltage requirements
Terminals for field-installed equipment
Motor controllers
NEMA 250, Type 1 enclosures

The following items shall be provided as part of the installation:

NOTE: Coordinate with drawings. Select, delete, or supplement. These are normally field-installed by the Contractor.

Audible-alarm bell, 100 millimeter 4-inch diameter

Chilled-water and condenser supply-and-return thermometers with wells

Indicating-type chilled-water thermostat with well

Chilled-water low-temperature cutout

2.7 MOTORS

Hermetically sealed motors shall conform to NEMA MG 1 ARI 520 and to requirements for motors as specified herein.

Bearings shall be [oil-lubricated, replaceable-sleeve, insertable type]
[permanently lubricated, rolling element type].

NOTE: Normally delete the following paragraph.
Review. Limit percent of full-load amperes at which
motor controller overload will trip (105 percent,
trane), gas pressure differential, pumps, sprays,
unit capacity, or other. Coordinate with motor
controller specification and drawings.

Motor shall have two manually resettable thermal-overload protective
devices located within windings.

NOTE: Coordinate the following with the following
motor controller specification and drawings.
Rewrite as necessary to suit designed size and type
equipment.

If water-chilled unit or any component could be damaged by reverse motor
operation, and when proposed water-chiller unit contains a mechanically
driven lubricating-oil pump, the manufacturer's responsibility shall
include:

Providing reverse-phase rotation protection, if motor controllers are
provided as part of package

Indicating in shop drawings that reverse-phase rotation protection is
necessary if motor controllers are in a motor-control center not
provided by the manufacturer

2.8 INSULATION

NOTE: Select the following paragraphs only when
specified equipment is to be provided with factory
insulation. Normally provide for field insulation
of cooler headers.

Cooler shell and suction piping between evaporator and first stage of each
compressor unit shall be insulated and vapor-sealed. Water boxes shall be

insulated to provide for ease of access to heads for inspection and repair. Where motors are the gas-cooled type, insulation and vapor seal shall be provided on the cold-gas inlet connection to the motor.

Vapor-seal material shall be manufacturer's standard color elastomeric unicellular foam of 25 millimeter 1 inch minimum thickness to preclude condensation of ambient moisture on any surface under site-operating conditions. If unicellular material is black or is otherwise coated, only polyvinylchloride lacquer shall be used for coating. Any coating that cracks when unicellular material is compressed shall be removed and replaced with specified coating at no additional expense to the Government.

2.9 VIBRATION ISOLATION

Vibration isolation provisions shall conform to requirements specified in Section 23 05 48.00 40 VIBRATION AND SEISMIC CONTROLS FOR HVAC PIPING AND EQUIPMENT.

2.10 SPECIAL TOOLS

One complete set of special tools, as recommended by the manufacturer, shall be provided for field maintenance of the system. Tools shall be contained in a locked toolbox. Two keys shall be provided to the Contracting Officer.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION

Equipment shall be installed as specified, and in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations.

Listing of Product Installation shall be submitted for centrifugal chiller units showing at least 5 installed units, similar to those proposed for use, that have been in successful service for a minimum period of 5 years. List shall include purchaser, address of installation, service organization, and date of installation.

3.2 MANUFACTURER'S REPRESENTATIVE

Services of a competent factory-trained representative shall be provided to supervise the assembly, charging, testing, and startup of equipment; in addition, Government personnel shall receive 8 hours of instructions in proper operation and maintenance procedures. A factory performance test will be conducted on every chiller in accordance with ARI 550/590. Test will be witnessed by Government and Contractor.

Contractor shall submit [6] [_____] copies of the Operation and Maintenance Manuals 30 calendar days prior to testing the centrifugal chiller system. Data shall be updated and resubmitted for final approval no later than 30 calendar days prior to contract completion.

3.3 REFRIGERANT AND OIL CHARGE

Unit(s) shall be completely charged with refrigerant and oil before operation.

3.4 ALIGNMENT

Before attempting alignment, the contractor will demonstrate that the pump does not have any load/force imposed by the piping system. Minimum alignment values (below) are for pump and driver at normal running temperatures. Values must be compensated for thermal growth. Limited movement of the pump or driver (commonly known as bolt-bound) must be corrected to ensure alignment capability. Hold down bolts shall not be undercut in order to perform adjustment.

Shims shall be commercially die-cut, without seams or folds, and be made of corrosion resistant stainless steel. No more than four shims shall be used at any single point.

Units with drive motor over [7.5] [10] [15] [20] [25] hp shall have alignment jack bolts installed.

Pump and driver may have an intermediate shaft, spacer, or spool piece (sometimes called a jackshaft) Based on the motor nominal operating speed, the Pump and driver shall be aligned to the following minimum specifications:

Speed (RPM)	Close-Coupled Offset (mils)	Close-Coupled Angle (mils/in.)	Spool Piece Angle (mils/in. @ coupling pt.)
600	6.0	2.0	3.0
900	5.0	1.5	2.0
1200	4.0	1.0	1.5
1800	3.0	0.5	1.0
3600	1.5	0.4	0.5
7200	1.0	0.3	0.4

Pump alignment shall be performed under the direction of the manufacturer's representative.

Final alignment settings shall be provided as part of the final test data.

3.5 FIELD TESTING

Prior to final acceptance, vibration analysis shall verify pump and motor conformance to specifications. Vibration levels shall not be more than .075 in/sec at 1 times run speed and at pump frequency, and .04 in/sec at other multiples of run speed.

Contractor shall use an Fast Fourier Transformer (FFT) analyzer to measure vibration levels. It shall have the following characteristics: A dynamic range greater than 70 dB; a minimum of 400 line resolution; a frequency response range of 5 Hz-10 KHz (300-600000 cpm); the capacity to perform ensemble averaging, the capability to use a Hanning window; auto-ranging frequency amplitude; a minimum amplitude accuracy over the selected frequency range of + or - 20% or + or - 1.5 dB. An accelerometer, either stud-mounted or mounted using a rare earth, low mass magnet and sound disk (or finished surface) shall be used with the FFT analyzer to collect data. The mass of the accelerometer and its mounting shall have minimal influence on the frequency response of the system over the selected measurement range.

Upon completion of the installation, and within 60 calendar days after the date of initial operation, performance tests shall be conducted in the

presence of the Contracting Officer. These tests shall be conducted until the performance of the system is proven, with 8 hours of successful operation as a minimum period. Any equipment defects or performance deficiencies shall be corrected, and the tests repeated until performance is fully satisfactory. Water flows shall be determined from pressure-drop across chiller and condenser, and from pump curves. Calibrated test instruments shall be provided. Government will provide load.

Each unit shall be tested for leaks under pressure and shall be evacuated and dehydrated to 2 degrees C 35 degrees F wet bulb, or an absolute pressure of not over 813 pascal 0.24 inch of mercury

Final test reports shall be provided to the Contracting Officer. Reports shall have a cover letter/sheet clearly marked with the System name, Date, and the words "Final Test Reports - Forward to the Systems Engineer/Condition Monitoring Office/Predictive Testing Group for inclusion in the Maintenance Database."

-- End of Section --