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USACE / NAVFAC / AFCEA / NASA UFGS-05 50 15 (August 2008)  
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Preparing Activity: USACE (CW) Superseding  
UFGS-05 50 04 (July 2006)

UNIFIED FACILITIES GUIDE SPECIFICATIONS

References are in agreement with UMRL dated April 2009

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### SECTION 05 50 15

#### CIVIL WORKS FABRICATIONS 08/08

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NOTE: This guide specification covers the requirements for providing all equipment, materials, and labor for fabricating, furnishing, and installing miscellaneous metal materials, standard metal articles, and shop fabricated items for Civil Works type structures.

Edit this guide specification for project specific requirements by adding, deleting, or revising text. For bracketed items, choose applicable items(s) or insert appropriate information.

Remove information and requirements not required in respective project, whether or not brackets are present.

Comments and suggestions on this guide specification are welcome and should be directed to the technical proponent of the specification. A listing of technical proponents, including their organization designation and telephone number, is on the Internet.

Recommended changes to a UFGS should be submitted as a Criteria Change Request (CCR).

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## PART 1 GENERAL

### 1.1 REFERENCES

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NOTE: This paragraph is used to list the publications cited in the text of the guide specification. The publications are referred to in the text by basic designation only and listed in this paragraph by organization, designation, date, and title.

Use the Reference Wizard's Check Reference feature when you add a RID outside of the Section's

Reference Article to automatically place the reference in the Reference Article. Also use the Reference Wizard's Check Reference feature to update the issue dates.

References not used in the text will automatically be deleted from this section of the project specification when you choose to reconcile references in the publish print process.

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The publications listed below form a part of this specification to the extent referenced. The publications are referred to within the text by the basic designation only.

ALUMINUM ASSOCIATION (AA)

AA 46 (1978) Standards for Anodized Architectural Aluminum

AA DAF-45 (2003) Designation System for Aluminum Finishes

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF STATE HIGHWAY AND TRANSPORTATION OFFICIALS (AASHTO)

AASHTO HB-17 (2002; Errata 2003; Errata 2005) Standard Specifications for Highway Bridges

AMERICAN WELDING SOCIETY (AWS)

AWS D1.1/D1.1M (2008; Errata 2009) Structural Welding Code - Steel

ASME INTERNATIONAL (ASME)

ASME B16.3 (2006) Malleable Iron Threaded Fittings, Classes 150 and 300

ASME B16.5 (2003) Standard for Pipe Flanges and Flanged Fittings: NPS 1/2 Through NPS 24

ASME B16.9 (2007) Standard for Factory-Made Wrought Steel Buttwelding Fittings

ASME B18.2.1 (1996; Addenda A 1999; Errata 2003; R 2005) Square and Hex Bolts and Screws (Inch Series)

ASME B18.2.2 (1987; R 2005) Standard for Square and Hex Nuts

ASME B18.21.1 (1999; R 2005) Lock Washers (Inch Series)

ASME B18.22.1 (1965; R 2008) Plain Washers

ASME B18.22M (1981; R 2005) Metric Plain Washers

ASME B18.3 (2003; R 2008) Socket Cap Shoulder and Set

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
|              | Screws, Hex and Spline Keys (Inch Series)  |
| ASME B18.6.1 | (1981; R 2008) Wood Screws (Inch Series)   |
| ASME B18.6.2 | (1998; R 2005) Slotted Head Cap Screws, Square Head Set Screws, and Slotted Headless Set Screws: Inch Series |
| ASME B18.6.3 | (2003; R 2008) Machine Screws and Machine Screw Nuts   |
| ASME B27.7   | (1977; R 2005) General Purpose Tapered and Reduced Cross Section Retaining Rings                             |

#### ASTM INTERNATIONAL (ASTM)

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| ASTM A 1          | (2000; R 2005) Standard Specification for Carbon Steel Tee Rails   |
| ASTM A 109/A 109M | (2008) Standard Specification for Steel, Strip, Carbon (0.25 Maximum Percent), Cold-Rolled   |
| ASTM A 123/A 123M | (2008) Standard Specification for Zinc (Hot-Dip Galvanized) Coatings on Iron and Steel Products  |
| ASTM A 148/A 148M | (2008) Standard Specification for Steel Castings, High Strength, for Structural Purposes   |
| ASTM A 153/A 153M | (2005) Standard Specification for Zinc Coating (Hot-Dip) on Iron and Steel Hardware  |
| ASTM A 193/A 193M | (2008b) Standard Specification for Alloy-Steel and Stainless Steel Bolting Materials for High-Temperature Service  |
| ASTM A 194/A 194M | (2008b) Standard Specification for Carbon and Alloy Steel Nuts for Bolts for High-Pressure or High-Temperature Service, or Both                          |
| ASTM A 20/A 20M   | (2007) General Requirements for Steel Plates for Pressure Vessels  |
| ASTM A 240/A 240M | (2009) Standard Specification for Chromium and Chromium-Nickel Stainless Steel Plate, Sheet, and Strip for Pressure Vessels and for General Applications |
| ASTM A 263        | (2003) Standard Specification for Stainless Chromium Steel-Clad Plate  |
| ASTM A 264        | (2003) Standard Specification for Stainless Chromium-Nickel Steel-Clad Plate   |
| ASTM A 27/A 27M   | (2008) Standard Specification for Steel  |

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
|                   | Castings, Carbon, for General Application   |
| ASTM A 276        | (2008a) Standard Specification for<br>Stainless Steel Bars and Shapes   |
| ASTM A 307        | (2007b) Standard Specification for Carbon<br>Steel Bolts and Studs, 60 000 PSI Tensile<br>Strength                                  |
| ASTM A 312/A 312M | (2008a) Standard Specification for<br>Seamless, Welded, and Heavily Worked<br>Austenitic Stainless Steel Pipes                      |
| ASTM A 320/A 320M | (2008) Standard Specification for<br>Alloy/Steel Bolting Materials for<br>Low-Temperature Service                                   |
| ASTM A 325        | (2009) Standard Specification for<br>Structural Bolts, Steel, Heat Treated,<br>120/105 ksi Minimum Tensile Strength                 |
| ASTM A 325M       | (2009) Standard Specification for<br>Structural Bolts, Steel, Heat Treated, 830<br>Mpa Minimum Tensile Strength (Metric)            |
| ASTM A 36/A 36M   | (2008) Standard Specification for Carbon<br>Structural Steel  |
| ASTM A 467/A 467M | (2007) Standard Specification for Machine<br>Coil and Chain   |
| ASTM A 475        | (2003) Standard Specification for<br>Zinc-Coated Steel Wire Strand  |
| ASTM A 484/A 484M | (2008) General Requirements for Stainless<br>Steel Bars, Billets, and Forgings  |
| ASTM A 490        | (2008b) Standard Specification for<br>Structural Bolts, Alloy Steel, Heat<br>Treated, 150 ksi Minimum Tensile Strength              |
| ASTM A 490M       | (2008) Standard Specification for<br>High-Strength Steel Bolts, Classes 10.9<br>and 10.9.3, for Structural Steel Joints<br>(Metric) |
| ASTM A 500/A 500M | (2007) Standard Specification for<br>Cold-Formed Welded and Seamless Carbon<br>Steel Structural Tubing in Rounds and<br>Shapes      |
| ASTM A 501        | (2007) Standard Specification for<br>Hot-Formed Welded and Seamless Carbon<br>Steel Structural Tubing                               |
| ASTM A 504/A 504M | (2008) Standard Specification for Wrought<br>Carbon Steel Wheels  |
| ASTM A 514/A 514M | (2005) Standard Specification for   |

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
|                   | High-Yield-Strength, Quenched and Tempered Alloy Steel Plate, Suitable for Welding  |
| ASTM A 516/A 516M | (2006) Standard Specification for Pressure Vessel Plates, Carbon Steel, for Moderate- and Lower-Temperature Service   |
| ASTM A 519        | (2006) Standard Specification for Seamless Carbon and Alloy Steel Mechanical Tubing   |
| ASTM A 53/A 53M   | (2007) Standard Specification for Pipe, Steel, Black and Hot-Dipped, Zinc-Coated, Welded and Seamless   |
| ASTM A 564/A 564M | (2004) Standard Specification for Hot-Rolled and Cold-Finished Age-Hardening Stainless Steel Bars and Shapes  |
| ASTM A 572/A 572M | (2007) Standard Specification for High-Strength Low-Alloy Columbium-Vanadium Structural Steel   |
| ASTM A 588/A 588M | (2005) Standard Specification for High-Strength Low-Alloy Structural Steel with 50 ksi (345 MPa) Minimum Yield Point, with Atmospheric Corrosion Resistance |
| ASTM A 618/A 618M | (2004) Standard Specification for Hot-Formed Welded and Seamless High-Strength Low-Alloy Structural Tubing  |
| ASTM A 653/A 653M | (2008) Standard Specification for Steel Sheet, Zinc-Coated (Galvanized) or Zinc-Iron Alloy-Coated (Galvannealed) by the Hot-Dip Process                     |
| ASTM A 668/A 668M | (2004) Standard Specification for Steel Forgings, Carbon and Alloy, for General Industrial Use  |
| ASTM A 780        | (2001; R 2006) Standard Practice for Repair of Damaged and Uncoated Areas of Hot-Dip Galvanized Coatings  |
| ASTM A 786/A 786M | (2005) Standard Specification for Hot-Rolled Carbon, Low-Alloy, High-Strength Low-Alloy, and Alloy Steel Floor Plates                                       |
| ASTM A 924/A 924M | (2008a) Standard Specification for General Requirements for Steel Sheet, Metallic-Coated by the Hot-Dip Process   |
| ASTM B 121/B 121M | (2001; R 2006) Standard Specification for Leaded Brass Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar  |
| ASTM B 124/B 124M | (2008a) Standard Specification for Copper and Copper Alloy Forging Rod, Bar, and  |



## Shapes

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| ASTM B 138/B 138M | (2006) Standard Specification for Manganese Bronze Rod, Bar and Shapes                                       |
| ASTM B 148        | (1997; R 2003e1) Standard Specification for Aluminum-Bronze Sand Castings                                    |
| ASTM B 150/B 150M | (2008) Standard Specification for Aluminum Bronze Rod, Bar, and Shapes                                       |
| ASTM B 152/B 152M | (2006ae1) Standard Specification for Copper Sheet, Strip, Plate, and Rolled Bar                              |
| ASTM B 176        | (2008) Standard Specification for Copper-Alloy Die Castings  |
| ASTM B 209        | (2007) Standard Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Sheet and Plate                                |
| ASTM B 209M       | (2007) Standard Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Sheet and Plate (Metric)                       |
| ASTM B 21/B 21M   | (2006) Standard Specification for Naval Brass Rod, Bar, and Shapes   |
| ASTM B 211        | (2003) Standard Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Bar, Rod, and Wire                             |
| ASTM B 211M       | (2003) Standard Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Bar, Rod, and Wire (Metric)                    |
| ASTM B 221        | (2008) Standard Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Extruded Bars, Rods, Wire, Profiles, and Tubes |
| ASTM B 23         | (2000; R 2005) Standard Specification for White Metal Bearing Alloys (known Commercially as "Babbitt Metal") |
| ASTM B 241/B 241M | (2002) Standard Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Seamless Pipe and Seamless Extruded Tube       |
| ASTM B 26/B 26M   | (2005) Standard Specification for Aluminum-Alloy Sand Castings   |
| ASTM B 271        | (2008) Standard Specification for Copper-Base Alloy Centrifugal Castings                                     |
| ASTM B 308/B 308M | (2002) Standard Specification for Aluminum-Alloy 6061-T6 Standard Structural Profiles                        |
| ASTM B 36/B 36M   | (2008a) Standard Specification for Brass Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar                                 |
| ASTM B 429/B 429M | (2006) Standard Specification for  |

|   |   |
|---|---|
|   | Aluminum-Alloy Extruded Structural Pipe and Tube  |
| ASTM B 505/B 505M   | (2008a) Standard Specification for Copper-Base Alloy Continuous Castings  |
| ASTM B 584  | (2008a) Standard Specification for Copper Alloy Sand Castings for General Applications  |
| ASTM B 6  | (2008) Standard Specification for Zinc  |
| ASTM B 62   | (2002) Standard Specification for Composition Bronze or Ounce Metal Castings  |
| ASTM B 749  | (2003) Standard Specification for Lead and Lead Alloy Strip, Sheet and Plate Products   |
| ASTM B 763  | (2008a) Standard Specification for Copper Alloy Sand Castings for Valve Application   |
| ASTM B 806  | (2008a) Standard Specification for Copper Alloy Permanent Mold Castings for General Applications                                  |
| ASTM B 824  | (2004) General Requirements for Copper Alloy Castings   |
| ASTM D 1187   | (1997; R 2002e1) Asphalt-Base Emulsions for Use as Protective Coatings for Metal  |
| ASTM F 436  | (2009) Hardened Steel Washers   |
| ASTM F 436M   | (2009) Hardened Steel Washers (Metric)  |
| NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ARCHITECTURAL METAL MANUFACTURERS (NAAMM) |   |
| NAAMM MBG 531   | (2000) Metal Bar Grating Manual   |
| NAAMM MBG 531S  | (1989) Guide Specification for Stainless Steel Grating  |
| THE SOCIETY FOR PROTECTIVE COATINGS (SSPC)                        |   |
| SSPC Paint 25   | (1997; E 2004) Paint Specification No. 25Zinc Oxide, Alkyd, Linseed Oil Primer for Use Over Hand Cleaned Steel Type I and Type II |
| U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS (USACE)                              |   |
| EM 385-1-1  | (2008) Safety and Health Requirements Manual  |
| U.S. GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION (GSA)                        |   |
| CID A-A-1922  | (Rev A; Notice 1) Shield, Expansion (Caulking Anchors, Single Lead)   |

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| CID A-A-1923  | (Rev A; Notice 1) Shield, Expansion (Lag, Machine and Externally Threaded Wedge Bolt Anchors) |
| CID A-A-1924  | (Rev A; Notice 1) Shield, Expansion (Self Drilling Tubular Expansion Shell Bolt Anchors)      |
| CID A-A-1925  | (Rev A; Notice 1) Shield Expansion (Nail Anchors)   |
| CID A-A-55614 | (Basic; Notice 1) Shield, Expansion (Non-Drilling Expansion Anchors)                          |
| CID A-A-55615 | (Basic; Notice 1) Shield, Expansion (Wood Screw and Lag Bolt Self-Threading Anchors)          |
| CID A-A-60005 | (Basic; Notice 1) Frames, Covers, Gratings, Steps, Sump And Catch Basin, Manhole              |
| FS RR-C-271   | (Rev D; Am 1) Chains and Attachments, Welded and Weldless                                     |
| FS RR-W-410   | (Rev E) Wire Rope and Strand  |

## 1.2 SUBMITTALS

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NOTE: Review submittal description (SD) definitions in Section 01 33 00 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES and edit the following list to reflect only the submittals required for the project. Submittals should be kept to the minimum required for adequate quality control.

A "G" following a submittal item indicates that the submittal requires Government approval. Some submittals are already marked with a "G". Only delete an existing "G" if the submittal item is not complex and can be reviewed through the Contractor's Quality Control system. Only add a "G" if the submittal is sufficiently important or complex in context of the project.

For submittals requiring Government approval on Army projects, a code of up to three characters within the submittal tags may be used following the "G" designation to indicate the approving authority. Codes for Army projects using the Resident Management System (RMS) are: "AE" for Architect-Engineer; "DO" for District Office (Engineering Division or other organization in the District Office); "AO" for Area Office; "RO" for Resident Office; and "PO" for Project Office. Codes following the "G" typically are not used for Navy, Air Force, and NASA projects.

Choose the first bracketed item for Navy, Air Force and NASA projects, or choose the second bracketed

item for Army projects.

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Government approval is required for submittals with a "G" designation; submittals not having a "G" designation are for [Contractor Quality Control approval.][information only. When used, a designation following the "G" designation identifies the office that will review the submittal for the Government.] Submit the following in accordance with Section 01 33 00 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES:

#### SD-02 Shop Drawings

Miscellaneous Metals & Standard Metal Articles[; G][; G, [\_\_\_\_]]  
Shop Fabricated Metal Items[; G][; G, [\_\_\_\_]]

Detail drawings indicating material thickness, type, grade, and class; dimensions; and construction details. Include in the drawings catablog cuts, erection details, manufacturer's descriptive data and installation instructions, and templates. Detail drawings for the following items: [\_\_\_\_]

#### SD-03 Product Data

Miscellaneous Metals & Standard Metal Articles[; G][; G, [\_\_\_\_]]  
Shop Fabricated Metal Items[; G][; G, [\_\_\_\_]]

Lists of materials, and records which identify the disposition of approved material and fabricated items in the work.

#### SD-04 Samples

Miscellaneous Metals & Standard Metal Articles[; G][; G, [\_\_\_\_]]  
Shop Fabricated Metal Items[; G][; G, [\_\_\_\_]]

Samples of the following items: [\_\_\_\_]. Samples of standard or fabricated items shall be full size, taken from manufacturer's stock, and be complete as required for installation in the structure. Samples may be installed in the work, provided each sample is clearly identified and its location recorded.

#### SD-06 Test Reports

Miscellaneous Metals & Standard Metal Articles[; G][; G, [\_\_\_\_]]  
Shop Fabricated Metal Items[; G][; G, [\_\_\_\_]]

Certified test reports for materials tests and analyses.

### 1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE

Qualify welders in accordance with AWS D1.1/D1.1M. Use procedures, materials, and equipment of the type required for the work.

## PART 2 PRODUCTS

### 2.1 MISCELLANEOUS METALS & STANDARD METAL ARTICLES

Conform to the respective specifications and other designated requirements for miscellaneous metal materials and standard metal articles. Sizes shall be as specified or shown. Where material requirements are not specified,

furnish materials suitable for the intended use and subject to approval.

#### 2.1.1 Structural Steel

[[ASTM A 36/A 36M] [ASTM A 572/A 572M] Grade [\_\_\_\_], Type [\_\_\_\_]] [ASTM A 588/A 588M, Grade [\_\_\_\_]].

#### 2.1.2 Steel Plates

##### 2.1.2.1 Structural

ASTM A 514/A 514M, Grade [\_\_\_\_].

##### 2.1.2.2 Pressure Vessel

ASTM A 516/A 516M, Grade [\_\_\_\_], and meet the requirements of the Charpy V-notch impact tests and the drop-weight tests as specified in ASTM A 20/A 20M.

#### 2.1.3 Steel Tubing

##### 2.1.3.1 Structural

ASTM A 500/A 500M, Grade [\_\_\_\_], [[ASTM A 501] [ASTM A 618/A 618M], Grade [\_\_\_\_]], [seamless] [welded], [outside diameter] [outside dimensions] and nominal wall thickness as shown.

##### 2.1.3.2 Mechanical

ASTM A 519 [seamless carbon] [alloy steel mechanical tubing], [hot finished] [cold finished], Conditions [\_\_\_\_] and [\_\_\_\_], Grade dimensions as shown.

#### 2.1.4 Steel Pipes and Pipe Fittings

##### 2.1.4.1 Pipes

ASTM A 53/A 53M, Type [E][S], Grade [A][B], [seamless] [electric-resistance welded], [black] [galvanized], nominal size and weight class or outside diameter and nominal wall thickness as shown, [plain] [threaded] [threaded and coupled] ends.

##### 2.1.4.2 Pipe Fittings

- a. Flanged - ASME B16.5, Class [\_\_\_\_], faced and drilled.
- b. Screwed - ASME B16.3, Type [\_\_\_\_].
- c. Butt-welding - ASME B16.9.

#### 2.1.5 Stainless Steel

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NOTE: UNS S30400, S40500, and S41000 are low strength alloys suitable for use in welded assemblies. UNS S21800 is an intermediate strength alloy with excellent anti-galling characteristics. UNS S17400 and S45000 are high strength alloys. Welding of UNS S21800, S17400, and S45000 should be

avoided.

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#### 2.1.5.1 Plate, Sheet, and Strip

ASTM A 240/A 240M, UNS [S30400,] [S40500] or [S41008]. Plate finish shall be hot-rolled and annealed or heat treated, and blast cleaned or pickled. Provide No. 1 sheet and strip finish.

#### 2.1.5.2 Clad Plate

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**NOTE: Thickness of cladding may have to be changed  
for some applications.**

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ASTM A 263, with cladding conforming to ASTM A 240/A 240M, UNS S40500 or S41008; or ASTM A 264, with cladding conforming to ASTM A 240/A 240M, UNS S30400. Bond cladding on one side of base metal. Nominal thickness of the cladding shall be 10 percent of the nominal total plate thickness or 2 mm 1/16 inch, whichever is greater. Do not vary the thickness of the cladding under the thickness specified by more than 2 percent of the nominal thickness of the clad plate. Provide sandblasted, pickled, or, blast-cleaned and pickled plate finish. Stainless steel plate specified above in paragraph PLATE, SHEET, AND STRIP may be used in lieu of clad plate at the option of the Contractor.

#### 2.1.5.3 Bars and Shapes

Conform to the following, as specified or shown, for stainless steel bars and shapes:

- a. ASTM A 276, UNS [S30400, S40500, or S41000 with a maximum carbon content of 0.08 percent] [S21800], Condition A, hot-finished or cold-finished, Class C.
- b. ASTM A 564/A 564M, UNS S17400 or S45000, age-hardened heat treatment condition, hot-finished or cold-finished, Class C.

#### 2.1.5.4 Plates, Bars & Shapes for Roller & Track Systems

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**NOTE: Rollers and track plates on gates and in gate slots which are subjected to hydraulic loads from water during operation of gates should be hardened by heat treatment as specified below in subparagraph GATE ROLLERS AND BOLTED TRACK PLATES. Hardened track plates are not suitable for welding and should be bolted in place. Track plates which are lightly loaded, such as gate upstream track plates, should conform to subparagraph WELDED SEAL PLATES AND BARS; WELDED ROLLER GUIDE BARS; AND WELDED TRACK PLATES below and be welded in place.**

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- a. Gate Rollers and Bolted Track Plates - ASTM A 564/A 564M, UNS S17400 or S45000, age-hardened heat treated to obtain a Brinell hardness range of 331 minimum to 401 maximum, hot-finished or cold-finished, Class C. Do not commence heat treatment of rollers and

plates until the heat treatment procedure and the test reports for other required material tests are approved. After heat treating and final machining, each roller and track plate shall be free of scale and cracks, as determined by magnetic particle, florescent, or dye penetrant inspection tests.

b. Hardness Check Tests - Test suitable 13 mm 1/2 inch thick samples of the material from each heat to determine the hardness in both the solution-annealed and age-hardened conditions. Where the oven-batch heat-treating process is used, perform hardness check tests on material of each heat in each oven batch. Where a continuous heat-treating process is used, perform three check tests on material of each heat: one on the first material through the process, one at the middle of the run, and one on the last material through the process.

c. Fasteners for Bolted Track Plates and Guide Bars - Conform to ASTM A 193/A 193M or ASTM A 320/A 320M, Class 2 for bolting materials, Grade B8, Nuts shall conform to ASTM A 194/A 194M, Grade 8A.

d. Gate Roller Links and Pins

(1) Links - ASTM A 276, UNS S30400 or S41000, Condition A, hot-finished or cold-finished, Class A.

(2) Pins - ASTM A 276, UNS S21800, Condition A, cold-finished or hot-rolled and machine-finished to the tolerances specified in ASTM A 484/A 484M for cold-finished round bars, Class C.

\*\*\*\*\*

NOTE: It is contemplated that the pin diameter and tolerances shown will be the minimum size and tolerances as given in ASTM A 484/A 484M for cold finished round bars. Machined pins should have a surface roughness of not exceeding 1.6 micrometers (63 microinches). Minimum diameter of holes in bars should be the maximum pin size plus an allowance of 0.2 mm (0.008 inch) for a free fit. Minimum diameter of holes in rollers should be the nominal diameter of the pin plus 1 mm (1/32 inch). The length of the pin between retainer ring grooves should be based on the maximum width of the roller, the maximum thickness of the hot-finished bars rolled to the tolerances given in ASTM A 484/A 484M plus a clearance of approximately 1 mm (0.040 inch) to avoid binding between bars, or binding between bars and rollers.

\*\*\*\*\*

e. Provide corrosion resistant steel retaining rings for gate roller links conforming to ASME B27.7, BASIC external series type with nominal ring size of [\_\_\_\_\_] mm inches.

f. Seal Plates, Bars, and Retainers; Roller Guide Bars; and Track Plates.

(1) Welded Seal Plates and Bars; Welded Roller Guide Bars; and Welded Track Plates - ASTM A 240/A 240M, UNS [S40500] [S41008] [S30400], Hot-Rolled and Annealed or Heat Treated, and Blast Cleaned or Pickled Finish; or ASTM A 276, UNS S30400, S40500, or

S41000 with a maximum carbon content of 0.08 percent, Condition A, Hot-Finished or Cold-Finished, Class C.

(2) Bolted Seal Plates, Bars, and Retainers; and Bolted Roller Guide Bars - [ASTM A 240/A 240M](#), UNS [S40500] or [S41008] [S30400], Hot-Rolled and Annealed or Heat Treated, and Blast Cleaned or Pickled finish; or [ASTM A 276](#), UNS S30400, S40500, or S41000, Condition A, hot-finished or cold-finished, Class C.

#### 2.1.5.5 Pipe

[ASTM A 312/A 312M](#), [seamless] [welded], UNS S30400, NPS and schedule number or outside diameter and nominal wall thickness as shown, [plain] [threaded] [threaded and coupled] ends.

#### 2.1.6 Steel Forgings

##### 2.1.6.1 General Industrial Use

[ASTM A 668/A 668M](#), Class [\_\_\_\_], carbon content not exceeding 0.35 percent, and an overall chemical composition which results in satisfactory weldability.

##### 2.1.6.2 Railway Use

[ASTM A 668/A 668M](#), Grade [\_\_\_\_], carbon content not exceeding 0.35 percent and an overall chemical composition which results in satisfactory weldability.

#### 2.1.7 Steel Castings

[ASTM A 27/A 27M](#), Grade [\_\_\_\_], Class [\_\_\_\_], or [ASTM A 148/A 148M](#), Grade [\_\_\_\_].

#### 2.1.8 Steel Strips

[ASTM A 109/A 109M](#), [oiled] [not oiled], Temper [\_\_\_\_] Edge [\_\_\_\_], Finish [\_\_\_\_].

#### 2.1.9 Aluminum

##### 2.1.9.1 Sheets and Plates

[ASTM B 209M](#) [ASTM B 209](#), Alloy [\_\_\_\_], Temper [\_\_\_\_].

##### 2.1.9.2 Bars, Rods and Wire

[ASTM B 211M](#) [ASTM B 211](#), Alloy [\_\_\_\_], Temper [\_\_\_\_].

##### 2.1.9.3 Structural Shapes

[ASTM B 308/B 308M](#), Alloy [\_\_\_\_], Temper [\_\_\_\_].

##### 2.1.9.4 Castings

[ASTM B 26/B 26M](#), Alloy [\_\_\_\_], Temper [\_\_\_\_].



#### 2.1.9.5 Pipes and Tubes

ASTM B 241/B 241M, Alloy 6063, Temper [\_\_\_\_], size and schedule number or outside diameter and wall thickness as shown.

#### 2.1.10 Bronze

##### 2.1.10.1 Copper Alloy Castings

\*\*\*\*\*

NOTE: After the specific ASTM casting specification and Alloy UNS Number has been selected, the general requirements of ASTM B 824 should be specified as needed based upon the application and importance of the component. ASTM B 828 establishes a group of general requirements common to the ASTM Copper Alloy Casting specifications. These requirements include pressure tests, certification, witness inspection, etc. Additionally, some of the specific copper alloy casting specifications have optional requirements which should be added if they are determined necessary. These optional requirements can include, but are not limited to, soundness, mechanical properties, and chemical analysis of residual elements.

\*\*\*\*\*

[ASTM B 148] [ASTM B 62] [ASTM B 176] [ASTM B 271] [ASTM B 505/B 505M] [ASTM B 584] [ASTM B 763] [ASTM B 806], Copper Alloy UNS No. [\_\_\_\_].

##### a. General requirements of ASTM B 824:

- (1) Pressure tests
- (2) Certification
- (3) Witness tests
- (4) [\_\_\_\_]

##### b. Optional requirements of [ASTM B 148] [ASTM B 62] [ASTM B 176] [ASTM B 271] [ASTM B 505/B 505M] [ASTM B 584] [ASTM B 763] [ASTM B 806] [ASTM B 824].

- (1) Soundness
- (2) Mechanical properties
- (3) Chemical analysis of residual elements
- (4) [\_\_\_\_]

##### 2.1.10.2 Aluminum Bronze Castings

[ASTM B 148] [ASTM B 271] [ASTM B 505/B 505M] [ASTM B 763] [ASTM B 806], Copper Alloy UNS No. [\_\_\_\_].

2.1.10.3 Aluminum Bronze Rods, Bars, and Shapes

ASTM B 150/B 150M, Copper Alloy UNS No. [\_\_\_\_], Temper [\_\_\_\_].

2.1.10.4 Manganese Bronze Castings

[ASTM B 176] [ASTM B 271] [ASTM B 505/B 505M] [ASTM B 584] [ASTM B 763],  
Copper Alloy UNS No. [\_\_\_\_].

2.1.10.5 Rolled Manganese Bronze and Manganese Bronze Forgings

ASTM B 138/B 138M ASTM B 138/B 138M, Class [\_\_\_\_], Temper [\_\_\_\_].

2.1.10.6 Manganese Bronze Rods, Bars, and Shapes

ASTM B 138/B 138M ASTM B 138/B 138M, Copper Alloy UNS No. [\_\_\_\_], Temper  
[\_\_\_\_].

2.1.11 Brass

2.1.11.1 Sheet, Plates, and Bars

[ASTM B 36/B 36M] [ASTM B 121/B 121M], Composition [\_\_\_\_], Temper [\_\_\_\_].

2.1.11.2 Castings

[ASTM B 62] [ASTM B 176] [ASTM B 271] [ASTM B 505/B 505M] [ASTM B 584] [ASTM B 763] [ASTM B 806], Copper Alloy UNS No. [\_\_\_\_].

2.1.11.3 Naval Brass

[ASTM B 21/B 21M,] [ASTM B 124/B 124M,] Composition [\_\_\_\_], Temper [\_\_\_\_].

2.1.12 Copper Flat Products

ASTM B 152/B 152M, Temper [\_\_\_\_].

2.1.13 Lead Sheet

ASTM B 749, Alloy UNS No. [\_\_\_\_], Type [L\_\_\_\_].

2.1.14 Zinc

ASTM B 6, [Special High Grade] [High Grade] [Prime Western].

2.1.15 Babbitt Metal

ASTM B 23, Alloy UNS No. [\_\_\_\_].

2.1.16 Bolts, Nuts, and Washers

Bolts, nuts, and washers shall be of the material, grade, type, class,  
style and finish indicated or best suited for intended use.

2.1.16.1 High-Strength Bolts, Nuts, and Washers

ASTM A 325M ASTM A 325, Type [\_\_\_\_], [hot-dip galvanized] or ASTM A 490M  
ASTM A 490, Type [\_\_\_\_].

a. Meet the requirements of Section 11 of **AASHTO HB-17** for Slip Critical Connections. Conduct Rotational-capacity testing for all fastener assemblies. Test as an assembly each combination of bolt production lot, nut lot, and washer lot. Assign a rotational-capacity lot number to each combination of lots tested. Test bolts in a Skidmore-Wilhelm Calibrator or an acceptable equivalent device.

#### 2.1.16.2 Bolts, Nuts, and Washers (Other Than High-Strength)

a. Bolts and Nuts - **ASTM A 307**, Grade A, [hot-dip galvanized] or **ASTM A 320/A 320M**, [Ferritic Steel, Grade [\_\_\_\_]] [Austenitic Steel, Class [\_\_\_\_]].

b. Bolts - **ASME B18.2.1**.

c. Nuts - **ASME B18.2.2**.

d. Washers

(1) Plain Washers - **ASME B18.22M ASME B18.22.1**, Type B.

(2) Lock Washer - **ASME B18.21.1**.

(3) Beveled Washers - **ASTM F 436M ASTM F 436**, Type [\_\_\_\_], Beveled.

#### 2.1.17 Screws

Provide screws of the material, grade, type, style, and finish indicated or best suited for use intended.

##### 2.1.17.1 Cap Screws

**ASME B18.2.1**, **ASME B18.3**, or **ASME B18.6.2** as required.

##### 2.1.17.2 Machine Screws

**ASME B18.6.3**.

##### 2.1.17.3 Wood Screws

**ASME B18.6.1**.

##### 2.1.17.4 Set Screws

**ASME B18.6.2**.

#### 2.1.18 Expansion Anchors

\*\*\*\*\*

NOTE: The designer should replace FS FF-S-325 Groups with the following: CID A-A-1922 replaces Group I; CID A-A-1923 replaces Group II; CID A-A-1924 replaces Group III; CID A-A-55615 with Group IV; CID A-A-1925 replaces Group V; and CID A-A-55614 replaces Group VIII.

\*\*\*\*\*

[CID A-A-1922][CID A-A-1923][CID A-A-1924][CID A-A-1925][CID A-A-55614][

CID A-A-55615], type as required, except that nail driven types will not be acceptable, galvanized unless otherwise indicated.

#### 2.1.19 Toggle Bolts

Provide toggle bolts with spring action snap open wings made of zinc-plated steel and require a predrilled hole.

#### 2.1.20 Rivets

Rivets shall conform to [\_\_\_\_], Grade [\_\_\_\_].

#### 2.1.21 Safety Treads

Provide slip-on skid resistant treads made from [rubber] [vinyl] [aluminum alloy] [cast iron] as best suited for the intended location.

#### 2.1.22 Wire Rope

\*\*\*\*\*  
NOTE: Identify the requirements for wire rope by  
inserting number of wires, material, type of core,  
lay, coating, and whether preformed or not.  
\*\*\*\*\*

FS RR-W-410, Type [\_\_\_\_], Class [\_\_\_\_], Construction [\_\_\_\_], [wire sizes] [strand seizing] as shown.

#### 2.1.23 Chains and Attachments

FS RR-C-271, Type [\_\_\_\_], Grade [\_\_\_\_], Class [\_\_\_\_], Style [\_\_\_\_], Size [\_\_\_\_], Finish [\_\_\_\_].

#### 2.1.24 Steel Rails

ASTM A 1, [No. 1] [No. 2].

#### 2.1.25 Cast Iron Frames and Covers

CID A-A-60005, Type [\_\_\_\_], Style [\_\_\_\_] frame, type [\_\_\_\_] cover.

#### 2.1.26 Steel Wheels

ASTM A 504/A 504M, Class [\_\_\_\_], design and rough bore size as shown.

#### 2.1.27 Gratings

\*\*\*\*\*  
NOTE: When choosing grating size, welded cross  
members should not be less than 2.52 square mm  
(1/16-square inch) in cross-sectional area.  
Galvanizing adds approximately 5% to the weight of  
the average grating.  
\*\*\*\*\*

NAAMM MBG 531 and NAAMM MBG 531S.

a. Description of grating: [\_\_\_\_].

b. Anchorage: [\_\_\_\_].

c. Finish: [steel] [steel zinc-coated in accordance with  
ASTM A 123/A 123M after fabrication, and steel hardware and fasteners  
completely zinc-coated in accordance with ASTM A 153/A 153M] [stainless  
steel] [aluminum].

## 2.1.28 Steel Floor Plate

ASTM A 786/A 786M, Pattern No. [1] [2] [3] [4] [5].

## 2.2 SHOP FABRICATED METAL ITEMS

Conform shop fabricated metal items to the requirements and details as specified or shown and to the workmanship provisions and other applicable fabrication requirements as specified in Section 05 50 14 STRUCTURAL METAL FABRICATIONS.

### 2.2.1 Railings

Provide railings as type specified and show, furnish, and install complete with all fittings, brackets, fasteners, sleeves, anchors, and other appurtenances as shown and as required for proper installation. Design handrails to resist a minimum concentrated load of 890 N 200 lbf in any direction at any point of the top of the rail or 30 kg/m 20 lb/ft applied horizontally to top of the rail, whichever is more severe.

#### 2.2.1.1 Materials

Steel handrails, including inserts in concrete, shall be [steel pipe conforming to ASTM A 53/A 53M] [or] [structural tubing conforming to ASTM A 500/A 500M, Grade A or B of equivalent strength]. Provide steel railings with [38] [20] mm [1-1/2] [2] inch nominal size. Railings shall be [hot-dip galvanized] [and] [shop painted]. Pipe collars shall be [steel.] [hot-dip galvanized steel.] [stainless steel.] Provide aluminum handrails of [[38] [50] mm [1-1/2] [2] inch nominal Schedule 40 pipe ASTM B 429/B 429M] [ 45 mm 1-3/4 inch square aluminum semi-hollow tube with rounded corners ASTM B 221]. Railings and pipe collars shall be [mill finish] [anodized] [aluminum [\_\_\_\_] color]. Provide all fasteners of Series 300 stainless steel.

#### 2.2.1.2 Fabrication

\*\*\*\*\*  
**NOTE: Flush-finished joints should be specified for  
railings when a good appearance is desired.**  
\*\*\*\*\*

Rigid joints in railings shall be of welded, threaded, or slip-on fittings assembly [and be flush-finished]. Reinforce welded joints with tight-fitting interior sleeves assembled by welding rails and posts to flush-type fittings, or by mitering and welding joining rails and posts. Assembled threaded joints shall have no exposed threads. Slip-on fittings shall be tight-fitting. Provide self-locking, concealed type fasteners for slip-on fittings. Provide aluminum or stainless steel fasteners for aluminum fittings. Provide stainless steel fasteners for steel fittings. Expansion joints in railings shall be an [inner-sleeved] [outer-sleeved] [outer-sleeved or inner-sleeved] slip-joint, with one end of the sleeve secured to one rail and the ends of the adjoining rails separated a minimum

of 25 mm 1 inch in the installed position. Locate expansion joints in rails near the intersection of rails and posts. Make bends in railings in a manner that railings are not crushed and maintain their original cross-sectional shape. Ground welds smooth. Provide railings free of burrs, sharp corners, and sharp edges. For railings of other than welded assembly, manufacturer design calculations, showing that the installed railings are capable of withstanding a design working load of [890] [\_\_\_\_\_] N [200] [\_\_\_\_\_] lbf applied in any direction at any point on the top rail without permanent deformation, shall be submitted and approved prior to installation.

#### 2.2.2 Gratings and Cover Plates

Provide grating and cover plates of the material and size shown, and fabricated in sectional panels of the width and length shown, or as appropriate, to accurately fit within the supporting recess frames. Provide openings through panels as shown or as required. [Provide hinged panels with hinges of the type shown or suitable for the application.] [Galvanize steel gratings and cover plates after fabrication.]

##### 2.2.2.1 Grating

Gratings are as specified in previous paragraph titled GRATINGS. Band edges of gratings and openings through gratings which require the cutting of more than one bearing bar. Provide fasteners of the type recommended by the manufacturer and approved. [Provide nonslip nosing on stair tread gratings.]

##### 2.2.2.2 Cover Plates

Provide cover plates as specified in paragraph titled STEEL FLOOR PLATE. Provide cover plate panels with [holes for insertion of removal tool] [6 mm 1/4 inch bar, flush, drop handles for removal] as shown or as required. Remove sharp edges and burrs from plates.

#### 2.2.3 Steel Stairs

Provide steel stairs complete with structural or formed channel stringers, [steel plate treads and risers,] [metal pan cement-filled treads,] [grating treads,] [slip-resistant metallic treads,] landings, columns, handrails, and necessary bolts and other fastenings as indicated. Close exposed ends of stringers [and continue around landings which they support]. Conform to ASTM A 36/A 36M for structural steel. Stairs and accessories shall be [galvanized after fabrication] [\_\_\_\_\_] . Risers on stairs with metal pan treads shall be deformed to form a sanitary cove to retain the tread concrete. Integral nosings shall have braces extended into the concrete fill. Fabricate stair treads [and landings] of steel gratings of the type specified in paragraph GRATING. Provide grating treads with slip-resistant nosings. Provide bolts, nuts and other fastenings as shown and as required for proper installation. Use lock washers under all nuts. [Anchor railings of the type specified above in paragraph RAILINGS to stairs as shown.]

#### 2.2.4 Recess Frames

Fabricate recess frames of structural shapes of the type shown. Grind welded joints in frames smooth. [Galvanize steel frames after fabrication.] Anchor frames to supports in the manner shown and not be continuous across contraction or expansion joints.

#### 2.2.5 Ladders

Provide fixed-rail metal ladders conforming to the requirements of [EM 385-1-1](#) and to details shown. Fabricate ladders of [structural steel as shown and be galvanized after fabrication] [aluminum as shown]. Fabrication of ladders shall consist of solid-section rod rungs fitted into holes in bar side rails and welded. Make splices in side rails using full penetration welds and provide a flush and smooth transition between connecting ends. Grind all welds smooth. Weld ladder rails to bent-bar supporting brackets anchored to supporting structure as shown.

#### 2.2.6 [Ladder Rungs] [Grab Bars] [Pulling Irons] [Mooring Rings]

Fabricate [Ladder rungs], [grab bars], [pulling irons], [mooring rings] from steel rods in accordance with the details and be galvanized after fabrication.

#### 2.2.7 Lock Wall Armor

Fabricate lock wall armor tees and preformed corner protection plates from steel conforming to [ASTM A 36/A 36M](#), except with a minimum yield strength of [230 MPa 33,000 psi](#), maximum tensile strength is waived, and the maximum allowable manganese content set to be 1.40 percent. Tees may be commercially rolled sections or may be fabricated from steel plates provided they have a nominal weight of not less than [42.0 kg/m 28.2 pounds/foot](#) and conform essentially to details shown. Conform installation to details shown. Erect tees and preformed plates true to line and grade. The continuous edges of exposed faces shall not have a vertical or horizontal distortion from a straight line greater than [2 mm/m 0.025 inch/foot](#) of length. Distortion for any single section shall not exceed [36 mm 1.4 inches](#). Where there is a warp in the installed tees or preformed plates greater than [2 mm 1/16 inch](#), install an extra anchor at the proper location to draw the section into position. Counter sink bolt heads on exposed faces and fit so that they are flush with the finished surfaces. Joints between abutting sections shall be square and the butting ends sawed or otherwise made smooth and regular.

#### 2.2.8 Lock Wall Line Hooks and Check Posts

Fabricate lock wall line hooks and check posts of alloy steel mechanical tubing as specified in paragraph MECHANICAL. Dimensions are as shown, including outside diameter and wall thickness, and anchor bars.

#### 2.2.9 Guy Cables

Guy cables shall be prestretched, galvanized wire rope of the sizes indicated. Conform wire rope to [ASTM A 475](#), high strength grade with Class A coating. Provide guys with a factory attached clevis top-end fitting and a factory attached open-bridge strand socket bottom-end fitting; guys shall be complete with oval eye, threaded anchor rods. Hot-dip galvanize fittings and accessories.

#### 2.2.10 Safety Chains

Safety chains shall be galvanized welded steel, proof coil chain tested in accordance with [ASTM A 467/A 467M](#), Class CS; straight link style, [5 mm 3/16 inch](#) diameter, minimum 12 links per foot; and with bolt type snap hooks on each end. Eye bolts for attachment of chains shall be galvanized [10 mm 3/8](#)

inch bolt with 19 mm 3/4 inch eye, anchored as indicated. Furnish two chains for each guarded opening.

#### 2.2.11 Surface Finishes

##### 2.2.11.1 Galvanizing and Zinc Repair

Items specified to be galvanized, when practicable and not indicated otherwise, shall be hot-dip galvanized after fabrication. Galvanize in accordance with ASTM A 123/A 123M, ASTM A 653/A 653M, or ASTM A 924/A 924M, as applicable. Regalvanize areas where zinc coatings are destroyed by cutting, welding or other causes. Coatings 50 g 2 ounces or heavier shall be regalvanized with a suitable low-melting zinc base alloy similar to the recommendations of the American Hot-Dip Galvanizers Association to the thickness and quality specified for the original zinc coating. Repair coatings less than 50 g 2 ounces in accordance with ASTM A 780.

##### 2.2.11.2 Nonferrous Metal Surfaces

Protect by plating, anodic, or organic coatings.

##### 2.2.11.3 Aluminum Surfaces

Before finishes are applied, remove roll marks, scratches, rolled-in scratches, kinks, stains, pits, orange peel, die marks, structural streaks, and other defects which will affect uniform appearance of finished surfaces. Unexposed sheet, plate and extrusions may have mill finish as fabricated. Sandblast castings' finish, medium, AA DAF-45, or AA 46. Unless otherwise specified, provide all other aluminum items with [standard mill finish.] [hand sanded or machine finish to a 240 grit.] [anodized finish.] Provide a coating thickness not less than that specified for protective and decorative type finishes for items used in interior locations or architectural Class I type finish for items used in exterior locations in AA DAF-45. Items to be anodized shall receive a polished satin finish.

### PART 3 EXECUTION

#### 3.1 GENERAL INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS

Install items at locations indicated, according to manufacturer's instructions. Verify all measurements and take all field measurements necessary before fabrication. Exposed fastenings shall be compatible materials, generally match in color and finish, and harmonize with the material to which fastenings are applied. Materials and parts necessary to complete each item, even though such work is not definitely shown or specified, shall be included. Poor matching of holes for fasteners will be cause for rejection. Conceal fastenings where practicable. Thickness of metal and details of assembly and supports shall provide strength and stiffness. Form joints exposed to the weather to exclude water. Items listed below require additional procedures.

#### 3.2 WORKMANSHIP

Miscellaneous metalwork shall be well formed to shape and size, with sharp lines and angles and true curves. Drilling and punching shall produce clean true lines and surfaces. Perform welding continuously along the entire area of contact except where tack welding is permitted. Do not tack weld exposed connections of work in place. Grind exposed welds smooth.



Provide exposed surfaces of work in place with a smooth finish, and unless otherwise approved, flush exposed riveting. Where tight fits are required, mill joints. Cope or miter corner joints, well formed, and in true alignment. Accurately set work to established lines and elevations and securely fastened in place. Install in accordance with manufacturer's installation instructions and approved drawings, cuts, and details.

### 3.3 ANCHORAGE, FASTENINGS, AND CONNECTIONS

Provide anchorage where necessary for fastening miscellaneous metal items securely in place. Include for anchorage not otherwise specified or indicated slotted inserts, expansion shields, and powder-driven fasteners, when approved for concrete; toggle bolts and through bolts for masonry; machine and carriage bolts for steel; through bolts, lag bolts, and screws for wood. Do not use wood plugs in any material. Provide non-ferrous attachments for non-ferrous metal. Make exposed fastenings of compatible materials, generally matching in color and finish, to which fastenings are applied. Conceal fastenings where practicable.

### 3.4 WELDING

Perform welding, welding inspection, and corrective welding, in accordance with [AWS D1.1/D1.1M](#). Use continuous welds on all exposed connections. GRIND VISIBLE WELDS SMOOTH IN THE FINISHED INSTALLATION.

### 3.5 FINISHES

#### 3.5.1 Dissimilar Materials

Where dissimilar metals are in contact, protect surfaces with a coat conforming to [SSPC Paint 25](#) to prevent galvanic or corrosive action. Where aluminum is in contact with concrete, plaster, mortar, masonry, wood, or absorptive materials subject to wetting, protect with [ASTM D 1187](#), asphalt-base emulsion.

#### 3.5.2 Field Preparation

Remove rust preventive coating just prior to field erection, using a remover approved by the rust preventive manufacturer. Provide surfaces, when assembled, free of rust, grease, dirt and other foreign matter.

#### 3.5.3 Environmental Conditions

Do not clean or paint surface when damp or exposed to foggy or rainy weather, when metallic surface temperature is less than [3 degrees C 5 degrees F](#) above the dew point of the surrounding air, or when surface temperature is below [7 degrees C 45 degrees F](#) or over [35 degrees C 95 degrees F](#), unless approved by the Contracting Officer.

### 3.6 ATTACHMENT OF HANDRAILS

Install railings as specified and shown. Railing posts anchored to concrete surfaces perpendicular to the posts shall be [set in sleeve inserts anchored in the concrete, and the space between posts and sleeves filled with a sealant or a quick-setting hydraulic cement and covered with standard collar fittings secured to the posts. Drill a [6 mm 1/4 inch](#) drain hole near the bottom of each post.] [rigidly secured to flange fittings anchored to concrete with expansion anchors.] Railing posts anchored to concrete surfaces parallel to the posts shall [have the sides of posts

continuously welded to base plates] [be rigidly secured to flange fittings] anchored to concrete with expansion anchors. Railing posts anchored to structural metal shall be [welded to base plates] [rigidly secured to flange fittings] [bolted] [welded] to structural metal. Rigidly secure ends of rails anchored to concrete or masonry to flange fittings anchored to concrete or masonry with expansion anchors. Install toeboards and brackets where indicated. Splices, where required, shall be made at expansion joints. Install removable sections as indicated.

#### 3.6.1 Installation of Steel Handrails

Perform installation by means of pipe sleeves secured to [wood with screws.] [masonry with expansion shields and bolts or toggle bolts.] [base plates bolted to stringers or structural steel framework.] Secure rail ends by steel pipe flanges [anchored by expansion shields and bolts.] [through-bolted to a back plate or by 6 mm 1/4 inch lag bolts to studs or solid backing.]

#### 3.6.2 Installation of Aluminum Handrails

Perform installation by means of [flanges anchored to concrete or masonry by expansion shields] [base plates or flanges bolted to stringers or structural steel framework] [flanges through-bolted to a back plate or by 6 mm 1/4 inch lag bolts to studs or other structural members]. Bolts used to anchor aluminum alloy flanges shall be stainless steel of a size appropriate to the standard product of the manufacturer. Where aluminum or alloy fittings or extrusions are to be in contact with dissimilar metals or portland cement concrete, give the contact surface a heavy coating of bituminous paint or asphalt varnish.

#### 3.7 MOUNTING OF SAFETY CHAINS

Mount safety chains 1 m 3 feet 6 inches and 600 mm 2 feet above the floor.

#### 3.8 COVER PLATES AND FRAMES

Install the tops of cover plates and frames flush with floor.

#### 3.9 LADDERS

Secure to the adjacent construction with the clip angles attached to the stringer. [Secure to masonry or concrete with not less than two 13 mm 1/2 inch diameter expansion bolts.] Install intermediate clip angles not over 1200 mm 48 inches on center. Install brackets as required for securing of ladders welded or bolted to structural steel or built into the masonry or concrete. In no case shall ends of ladders rest upon [finished roof] [floor].

#### 3.10 STEEL STAIRS

Provide anchor bolts, grating fasteners, washers, and all parts or devices necessary for proper installation. Provide lock washers under nuts.

#### 3.11 INSTALLATION OF GUARD POSTS (BOLLARDS/PIPE GUARDS)

\*\*\*\*\*  
NOTE: Details of pipe guard installation will be  
shown on the drawings.  
\*\*\*\*\*

Set pipe guards vertically in concrete piers. Piers shall be constructed of, and the hollow cores of the pipe filled with, concrete [specified in Section 03 31 00.00 10CAST-IN-PLACE STRUCTURAL CONCRETE] [having a compressive strength of 21 MPa 3000 psi].

-- End of Section --