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UNIFIED FACILITIES GUIDE SPECIFICATIONS

References are in agreement with UMRL dated January 2023

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DIVISION 09 - FINISHES

SECTION 09 72 00

WALLCOVERINGS

08/17, CHG 1: 08/18

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-- End of Section Table of Contents --

the text by basic designation only and listed in this paragraph by organization, designation, date, and title.

Use the Reference Wizard's Check Reference feature when you add a RID outside of the Section's Reference Article to automatically place the reference in the Reference Article. Also use the Reference Wizard's Check Reference feature to update the issue dates.

References not used in the text will automatically be deleted from this section of the project specification when you choose to reconcile references in the publish print process.

The publications listed below form a part of this specification to the extent referenced. The publications are referred to within the text by the basic designation only.

ASTM INTERNATIONAL (ASTM)

- | | |
|-----------|---|
| ASTM C423 | (2009a) Sound Absorption and Sound Absorption Coefficients by the Reverberation Room Method |
| ASTM E84 | (2020) Standard Test Method for Surface Burning Characteristics of Building Materials |

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH (CDPH)

- | | |
|--------------------|--|
| CDPH SECTION 01350 | (2010; Version 1.1) Standard Method for the Testing and Evaluation of Volatile Organic Chemical Emissions from Indoor Sources using Environmental Chambers |
|--------------------|--|

GREEN SEAL (GS)

- | | |
|-------|-------------------------------------|
| GS-36 | (2013) Adhesives for Commercial Use |
|-------|-------------------------------------|

GYPSUM ASSOCIATION (GA)

- | | |
|--------|--|
| GA 214 | (2010) Recommended Levels of Gypsum Board Finish |
|--------|--|

INTERNATIONAL CODE COUNCIL (ICC)

- | | |
|---------|------------------------------------|
| ICC IBC | (2021) International Building Code |
|---------|------------------------------------|

NATIONAL FIRE PROTECTION ASSOCIATION (NFPA)

- | | |
|----------|--|
| NFPA 265 | (2019) Standard Methods of Fire Tests for Evaluating Room Fire Growth Contribution of Textile or Expanded Vinyl Wall Coverings on Full Height Panels and Walls |
| NFPA 286 | (2019) Standard Methods of Fire Tests for |

Evaluating Contribution of Wall and
Ceiling Interior Finish to Room Fire Growth

SCIENTIFIC CERTIFICATION SYSTEMS (SCS)

SCS SCS Global Services (SCS) Indoor Advantage

SOUTH COAST AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT DISTRICT (SCAQMD)

SCAQMD Rule 1168 (2017) Adhesive and Sealant Applications

U.S. GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION (GSA)

FS CCC-W-408 (Rev D; Notices 1, 2, 3) Wallcovering,
Vinyl Coated

UNDERWRITERS LABORATORIES (UL)

UL 723 (2018) UL Standard for Safety Test for
Surface Burning Characteristics of
Building Materials

UL 2818 (2013) GREENGUARD Certification Program
For Chemical Emissions For Building
Materials, Finishes And Furnishings

1.2 SUBMITTALS

NOTE: Review submittal description (SD) definitions in Section 01 33 00 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES and edit the following list, and corresponding submittal items in the text, to reflect only the submittals required for the project. The Guide Specification technical editors have classified those items that require Government approval, due to their complexity or criticality, with a "G." Generally, other submittal items can be reviewed by the Contractor's Quality Control System. Only add a "G" to an item, if the submittal is sufficiently important or complex in context of the project.

For Army projects, fill in the empty brackets following the "G" classification, with a code of up to three characters to indicate the approving authority. Codes for Army projects using the Resident Management System (RMS) are: "AE" for Architect-Engineer; "DO" for District Office (Engineering Division or other organization in the District Office); "AO" for Area Office; "RO" for Resident Office; and "PO" for Project Office. Codes following the "G" typically are not used for Navy, Air Force, and NASA projects.

The "S" classification indicates submittals required as proof of compliance for sustainability Guiding Principles Validation or Third Party Certification and as described in Section 01 33 00 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES.

Choose the first bracketed item for Navy, Air Force
and NASA projects, or choose the second bracketed
item for Army projects.

Government approval is required for submittals with a "G" or "S"
classification. Submittals not having a "G" or "S" classification are
[for Contractor Quality Control approval.][for information only. When
used, a code following the "G" classification identifies the office that
will review the submittal for the Government.] Submit the following in
accordance with Section 01 33 00 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES:

SD-03 Product Data

Wallcoverings and Accessories; G[, [_____]]

Primer and Adhesive

- [Recycled Content for vinyl wallcovering; S]
- [Recycled Content for textile wallcovering; S]
- [Recycled Content for acoustical wallcovering; S]
- [Recycled Content for wallcovering border; S]

SD-04 Samples

Wallcoverings and Accessories; G[, [_____]]

SD-07 Certificates

Indoor Air Quality; S

SD-08 Manufacturer's Instructions

Wallcoverings and Accessories

SD-10 Operation and Maintenance Data

Wallcoverings and Accessories; G[, [_____]]

1.3 CERTIFICATIONS

1.3.1 Indoor Air Quality Certifications

Submit required indoor air quality certifications and validations in one
submittal package.

1.3.1.1 Fabrics and Wallcoverings

Provide products certified to meet indoor air quality requirements by
UL 2818 (Greenguard) Gold, SCS Global Services Indoor Advantage Gold or
provide certification or validation by other third-party program that
products meet the requirements of this Section. Provide current product
certification documentation from certification body.

1.3.1.2 Primers and Adhesives

Provide products certified to meet indoor air quality requirements by **UL 2818** (Greenguard) Gold, **SCS** Global Services Indoor Advantage Gold or provide certification or validation by other third-party programs that products meet the requirements of this Section. Provide current product certification documentation from certification body. When product does not have certification, provide validation that product meets the indoor air quality product requirements cited herein.

1.4 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

Deliver the material to the site in manufacturer's original wrappings and packages and clearly label with the manufacturer's name, brand name, pattern and color name and number, dye lot number, size, and other related information. Store in a safe, dry, clean, and well-ventilated area at temperatures not less than **10 degrees C 50 degrees F** and within a relative humidity range of 30 to 60 percent. Store wallcovering material in a flat position and protected from damage, soiling, and moisture. Do not open containers until needed for installation, unless verification inspection is required.

1.5 ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

Comply with wallcovering manufacturer's printed installation instructions for minimum temperature of area to receive requirements for conditioning adhesive and wallcovering. Provide a minimum **10 degrees C 50 degrees F** area temperature, 72 hours prior to installation, during installation, and until the adhesive dries. Observe ventilation and safety procedures.

1.6 WARRANTY

Provide manufacturer's standard performance guarantees or warranties that extend beyond a one-year period.

1.7 EXTRA MATERIALS

NOTE: Extra stock of wallcovering may be required.
If not, delete this paragraph. Extra stock should
be based on anticipated usage. In the absence of
experience data, a minimum of one linear meter for
each 100 linear meters one linear foot for each 100
linear feet installed is suggested.

Provide one linear **meter foot** of full-width wallcovering of each pattern and color for each **[100] [____] linear meters [100] [____] linear feet** of wallcovering installed[, excluding presentation dry erase wallcovering]. Provide the same manufacturer, type, pattern, color, and lot number of extra stock as the installed wallcovering. Provide full rolls, packed for storage and marked with content, manufacturer's name, pattern and color name and number and dye lot number. Leave extra stock at the site at a location as directed by the Contracting Officer.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 WALLCOVERINGS AND ACCESSORIES

NOTE: If more than one wallcovering type is required and specifications vary, a separate paragraph vinyl wallcovering Type, textile wallcovering Type, and/or wall covering Border Type will be used for each wallcovering type. Each wallcovering type will be designated with a letter or number symbol. Use the same symbols to key wallcovering types to locations on the drawings and Section 09 06 00 SCHEDULES FOR FINISHES. Delete reference to type symbol if not used.

Comply with NFPA 101 requirements.

Provide wall coverings and accessories material designed specifically for the specified use. Provide vinyl wallcovering and borders with a mercury, cadmium, lead, and chromium free base. Protect wallcoverings with bactericides and mildew inhibitors against microbiological and mildew growth.

2.1.1 Product Data

- a. Wallcovering: Submit manufacturer's descriptive data, documenting physical characteristics, flame resistance, mildew and germicidal characteristics for wallcovering.
- b. Accessories: Submit manufacturer's descriptive data for corner guard and wainscot cap.
- c. Primer and Adhesive: Submit manufacturer's descriptive data, documenting physical characteristics, mildew and germicidal characteristics.

2.1.2 Samples

2.1.2.1 Wallcovering

Submit [three][_____] samples of each indicated type, pattern, and color of wallcovering. Provide minimum 125 by 175 mm 5 by 7 inch samples of wallcovering to show pattern repeat of sufficient size.

2.1.2.2 Accessories

Submit [three][_____] samples of each indicated type corner guard and wainscot cap; provide samples a minimum of 75 mm 3 inch long. Submit [three][_____] samples of each indicated type of frame for presentation dry erase wallcovering; provide samples a minimum of 75 mm 3 inch long.

2.1.2.3 Wallcovering

Provide three samples, 3 meter yards long by the width specified, of each type to be installed in the work, as required to illustrate material weight, color, shade, decorative design, and embossing when required.

]2.1.2.4 Wallcovering Mockup Panels

After samples are approved, and prior to starting installation, provide a minimum 2430 by 2430 mm 8 by 8 foot wallcovering mock-up for each color and type of [vinyl][,][fabric][, and][presentation dry erase] wallcovering, using the proposed primers and adhesives and actual substrate materials. Once approved, use the mock-up samples as a standard of workmanship for installation within the facility. Written notification to the Contracting Officer at least 48 hours prior to mock-up installation.

]2.1.3 Certificates

Submit manufacturer's statement attesting that the product furnished meets or exceeds specification requirements. Date the statement after the award of the contract, state Contractor's name and address, name the project and location, and list the requirements being certified. Include these certificates:

- (1) Certified laboratory test reports of the physical properties for vinyl wallcovering, as specified.
- (2) Certificates of Compliance for UL fire hazard classification listing, as specified.
- (3) Certificates of Compliance for contact adhesive.

2.1.4 Manufacturer's Instructions

Submit preprinted installation instructions for wallcovering and accessories, adhesives and primers. Include substrate preparation and material application in the instructions.

2.1.5 Operations and Maintenance Data

- a. Submit Data Package 1 in accordance with Section 01 78 23 OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE DATA.
- b. Submit [three][_____] copies of manufacturer's maintenance instructions for each type of vinyl wallcovering and accessory describing recommended type of cleaning equipment and materials, spotting and cleaning methods, and cleaning cycles. Instructions to also include preventative maintenance, recommended cleaning materials and precautions in the use of cleaning materials that may be detrimental to the wallcovering surface and accessories when improperly applied.

2.2 VINYL WALLCOVERING [TYPE [A] [_____]]

NOTE: Select the appropriate vinyl Type designation for each wallcovering specified and delete inapplicable Types. Type selection should be based on abuse conditions and the following recommendations:

Type I (Light Duty) is satisfactory for use on ceilings and light duty walls not subjected to scuffing and abrasion. This type is rarely used.

Type II (Medium Duty) is satisfactory for areas subject to average traffic wear and scuffing (varies based on facility type and use); can include areas such as vestibules, corridors, lounges, offices. It may be used full height on walls or as a wainscot. Type II should be used for most vinyl wallcovering installations.

Type III (Heavy Duty) is slightly more resistant to scuffing than Type II but is difficult to install and clean, and is not available from most manufacturers. Type III wallcovering is expensive and should be used only where specifically requested; may include areas that are exposed to damage by moving equipment.

Some manufacturer's Type I, Type II and/or Type III wallcovering will overlap or vary slightly from the weights shown in the following paragraphs.

Conversion Table:

	Type I	Type II	Type III
ozs/sq yd	7 (10)	13	22
ozs/linear yd (54 inch wide)	10.5 (15)	20	33
g/sq meter	237 (339)	441	
g/linear meter	325 (465)	620	

The Wallcovering Association WA-101 and Chemical Fabrics and Film Association CFFA-W-101-D minimum weight requirements are listed in the ozs/sq yd row in the above table, with the exception of the number shown in parenthesis. The measurements in parenthesis reflect what is currently used in the industry for Type I. The heavier weight provides a more durable product. Note that CFFA-W-101-D has now been replaced by the WA-101, but it is still being used by industry.

The following formulas can be used for English to metric conversions:

- a. Ounces per square yard to ounces per linear yard-
Multiply # ounces per square yard by
1872 for 52 inches wide or 1908 for 53 inches wide
or 1944 for 54 inches wide. Divide the total by
1296 to obtain per linear yard.
- b. Ounces per square yard to grams per square meter-
Divide the # ounces per square yard by 144.

Multiply total by 4882 to obtain grams per square meter measurement.

c. Ounces per linear yard to grams per linear meter-
Multiply # ounces per linear yard by 28.35.
Multiply total by 1.0936 to obtain grams per linear meter measurement.

Polyvinyl-fluoride (PVF) film is an extra cost. The film is designed to provide additional resistance to staining and soiling from exposure to staining reagents or chemicals, and resistance from abuse. Generally the PVF coated vinyl wallcoverings have a slightly different appearance from the standard noncoated vinyl wallcovering. The film is available in 3 thicknesses with the thin gauge material being much less expensive. Various thicknesses represent moderate (thinnest), heavy, and extreme wear (thicker) in the installation area. Consider PVF film top coating for heavy-use areas and other areas exposed to chemical reagents and staining agents such as dormitories, dining halls, cafeterias, medical facilities, and clubs.

Delete PVF film when not required.

NOTE: Use materials with recycled content where appropriate for use. Verify suitability, availability within the region, cost effectiveness and adequate competition (including verification of bracketed percentages included in this guide specification) before specifying product recycled content requirements.

Research shows the product is available among US national manufacturers above the minimum recycled content of the first bracket. Some manufacturers and regions have higher percentages. If desired, insert higher percentages into the second set of brackets.

Provide a vinyl coated woven or nonwoven wallcovering fabric. Conform to FS CCC-W-408 for vinyl wallcovering, [Type I (Light Duty) with a minimum total weight of [237] [339] grams/square meter [7] [10] ounces/square yard and [325][465] grams/linear meter [10.5][15] ounces/linear yard][Type II (Medium Duty) with a minimum total weight of 441 grams/square meter 13 ounces/square yard and 620 grams/linear meter 20 ounces/linear yard][Type III (Heavy Duty) with a minimum total weight of 746 grams/square meter 22 ounces/square yard and 1023 grams/linear meter 33 ounces/linear yard]. Provide width of[1320/1371 mm 52/54 inch] [_____]. Test vinyl wallcovering in accordance with NFPA 286 or meet the requirements of Class A when tested in accordance with ASTM E84 or UL 723. [Apply a polyvinyl fluoride (PVF) film,[0.00889 mm 0.00035 inch] [0.0127 mm 0.0005 inch] [0.0254 mm 0.0010 inch] thick over the face of the wallcovering. Provide a transparent (clear) film, medium gloss.]

[Provide Vinyl Wallcovering containing a minimum of [10][_____] percent recycled content. Provide data identifying percentage of recycled content for vinyl wallcovering.]

Provide certification of indoor air quality for vinyl wallcovering.

2.3 TEXTILE WALLCOVERING [TYPE [A] [_____]]

NOTE: These notes apply to both textile and acoustical wallcoverings.

In accordance with NFPA 101, the use of textile materials on walls and ceilings will comply with one of the following conditions:

a. Textile materials meeting the requirements of Class A when tested in accordance with ASTM E84, Standard Test Method for Surface Burning Characteristics of Building Materials, or UL 723, Standard for Test for Surface Burning Characteristics of Building Materials, using the mounting method of ASTM E2404, Standard Practice for Specimen Preparation and Mounting of Textile, Paper or Vinyl Wall or Ceiling Coverings to Assess Surface Burning Characteristics, ARE PERMITTED ON THE WALLS OR CEILINGS OF ROOMS OR AREAS PROTECTED BY AN APPROVED AUTOMATIC SPRINKLER SYSTEM.

b. Textile materials meeting the requirements of Class A when tested in accordance with ASTM E84, Standard Test Method for Surface Burning Characteristics of Building Materials, or UL 723, Standard for Test for Surface Burning Characteristics of Building Materials, using the mounting method of ASTM E2404, Standard Practice for Specimen Preparation and Mounting of Textile, Paper or Vinyl Wall or Ceiling Coverings to Assess Surface Burning Characteristics, are permitted on partitions that do not exceed 3/4 of the floor-to-ceiling height or do not exceed 2440 mm 8 feet in height whichever is less.

c. Textile materials meeting the requirements of Class A when tested in accordance with ASTM E84, Standard Test Method for Surface Burning Characteristics of Building Materials, or UL 723, Standard for Test for Surface Burning Characteristics of Building Materials, using the mounting method of ASTM E2404, Standard Practice for Specimen Preparation and Mounting of Textile, Paper or Vinyl Wall or Ceiling Coverings to Assess Surface Burning Characteristics, are permitted to extend not more than 1200 mm 48 inches above the finished floor on ceiling-height walls and ceiling-height partitions.

d. Textile materials are permitted on walls and partitions where tested in accordance with NFPA 265.

(ICC IBC is equivalent to NFPA 265.)

e. Textile materials are permitted on walls, partitions, and ceilings where tested in accordance with NFPA 286.

Add information on natural fibers as applicable to the project.

Provide colorfast, stain, and soil resistant textile wallcovering fabricated of woven fabric with paper or acrylic backing. [Test in accordance with NFPA 265 or NFPA 286.][Meet the requirements of Class A when tested in accordance with ASTM E84 or UL 723.] Comply with or exceed the following for textile wallcovering:

Face fiber content	[_____]
Weave	[Plain] [_____]
Total Weight	[_____] g/square meter ounces/square yard
Width	[_____] mm inch

NOTE: Use materials with recycled content where appropriate for use. Verify suitability, availability within the region, cost effectiveness and adequate competition (including verification of bracketed percentages included in this guide specification) before specifying product recycled content requirements.

Research shows the product is available among US national manufacturers above the minimum recycled content of the first bracket. Some manufacturers and regions have higher percentages. If desired, insert higher percentages into the second set of brackets.

[Provide Textile Wallcovering containing a minimum of [5][_____] percent recycled content. Provide data identifying percentage of recycled content for textile wallcovering.]

Provide certification of indoor air quality for textile wallcovering.

2.4 ACOUSTICAL WALLCOVERING [TYPE [A] [_____]]

NOTE: See textile wallcovering notes; these notes also apply to acoustical wallcovering.

Provide acoustical wallcovering fabricated of [synthetic material] [vinyl coated fabric with porous surface with fused back] [_____]. [Test in accordance with NFPA 265 or NFPA 286.] [Meet the requirements of Class A

when tested in accordance with **ASTM E84** or **UL 723**.] Comply with or exceed the following for textile wallcovering:

Total Weight	[_____] g/square meter ounces/square yard
Width	[_____] mm inch
NRC rating in accordance with ASTM C423	[_____] mm inch

NOTE: Use materials with recycled content where appropriate for use. Verify suitability, availability within the region, cost effectiveness and adequate competition before specifying product recycled content requirements.

Research shows the product is available among US national manufacturers above the minimum recycled content shown.

Provide Acoustical Wallcovering containing a minimum of 10 percent recycled content. Provide data identifying percentage of **recycled content for acoustical wallcovering**.

Provide certification of indoor air quality for acoustical wallcovering.

2.5 WALLCOVERING BORDER [TYPE [A] [_____]]

Provide wallcovering border of nonwoven vinyl cellulose/polyester blend or vinyl coated strippable paper back. Comply with or exceed the following for wallcovering border:

Total Weight	[_____] g/linear meter ounces/linear yard
Width	[_____] mm inch

NOTE: Use materials with recycled content where appropriate for use. Verify suitability, availability within the region, cost effectiveness and adequate competition (including verification of bracketed percentages included in this guide specification) before specifying product recycled content requirements.

Research shows the product is available among US national manufacturers above the minimum recycled content of the first bracket. Some manufacturers and regions have higher percentages. If desired, insert higher percentages into the second set of brackets.

[Provide Wallcovering Border containing a minimum of [10][_____] percent

recycled content. Provide data identifying percentage of recycled content for wallcovering border.]

Provide certification of indoor air quality for wallcovering border.

2.6 PRESENTATION DRY ERASE WALLCOVERING

NOTE: Some products must be installed on glass reinforced cement board to achieve Class A rating.

Research product to determine available features. Note that surfaces designed to be used as a projection screen are not available with 50 by 50 mm 2 by 2 inch grid pattern.

Provide presentation dry erase wallcovering that accepts dry erase markings [and is designed to be used as a projection screen] [and has a 50 by 50 mm 2 by 2 inch grid pattern]. Provide wallcovering with a minimum total weight of [678] [_____] g/square meter [20] [_____] ounces/square yard, a width of [1524 mm 60 inch][_____] and backing of a woven or nonwoven polyester. Test wallcovering in accordance with NFPA 286 or have a Class A flame spread rating of 0-25 and smoke development rating of 0-450 when tested in accordance with ASTM E84 or UL 723. Provide wallcovering color [selected from manufacturer's standard colors] [white] [_____] . When frame is required provide [aluminum] [oak] [_____] and have a full length tray of the same material. Markings must be removable with a felt eraser or cloth without ghosting. Provide each unit complete with an eraser, four different color compatible dry erase markers, and a 240 ml an 8 ounce bottle of liquid surface cleaner recommended by the manufacturer.

Provide certification of indoor air quality for presentation dry erase wallcovering.

2.7 WALL LINER

NOTE: Wall lining should be specified where wallcovering will be installed over masonry walls.

Provide a non-woven polyester cellulose blend wall liner having a minimum weight of 125 g/square meter 3.7 ounces/square yard and a total minimum thickness of 0.33 mm 0.013 inch. Test wall liner in accordance with NFPA 286 or have a Class A flame spread rating of 0-25 and smoke development rating of 0-450 when tested in accordance with ASTM E84 or UL 723.

Provide certification of indoor air quality for wall liner.

2.8 CORNER GUARDS

NOTE: Delete references to corner guards in this specification if they are to be of the type specified in Section 10 26 00 WALL AND DOOR PROTECTION. Some projects may require both types.

Coordinate locations when this occurs.

Provide [1 mm 0.040 inch thick corner guards and cover 20 mm 3/4 inch] [2 mm 0.075 inch thick corner guards and cover 28 mm 1 1/8 inch] [2.2 mm 0.085 inch thick and cover 63 mm 2 1/2 inch] [_____] each side of corner at right angles. Provide [clear] [_____] [polycarbonate] [vinyl] [rubber] corner guards from the same color lot.

Provide certification of indoor air quality for corner guards.

2.9 WAINSCOT CAP

NOTE: A metal, vinyl, or wood wainscot cap molding will normally be required for all wainscot installations. The specification should include whether metal, vinyl, or wood molding is required. If metal or vinyl cap moldings are shown on the drawings, provisions in this paragraph should be modified accordingly. Delete inapplicable text if wainscot doesn't apply.

Provide [[satin-finished extruded aluminum] [_____] wainscot cap [19][_____] mm [3/4][_____] inch high, feathered at bottom edge, with 5 mm 3/16 inch exposed face on top edge, and grooved to receive the covering][_____].

2.10 PRIMER AND ADHESIVE

NOTE: When mold is a problem in the area consider specifying mold proof primers and adhesives.

Provide a type primer and adhesive recommended by the wallcovering manufacturer, containing a non-mercury based mildewcide, and complying with local indoor air quality standards. Primer must permit removal of the wallcovering and protect the wall surface during removal. Do not damage gypsum wallboard facing paper during removal of wallcovering. Provide a strippable type adhesive. When substrate color variations show through vinyl wallcovering, provide a white pigmented primer as recommended by the wallcovering manufacturer used to conceal the variations. Provide a recommended type adhesive to install corner guards and wainscot cap by the manufacturer of the corner guards and wainscot cap.

Provide primers and non-aerosol adhesive products used on the interior of the building (defined as inside of the weatherproofing system) that meet either emissions requirements of CDPH SECTION 01350 (limit requirements for either office or classroom spaces regardless of space type) or VOC content requirements of SCAQMD Rule 1168. Provide aerosol adhesives used on the interior of the building that meet either emissions requirements of CDPH SECTION 01350 (limit requirements for either office or classroom spaces regardless of space type) or VOC content requirements of GS-36. Provide certification or validation of indoor air quality for primer; also, provide certification or validation of indoor air quality for adhesives.

2.11 COLOR, TEXTURE, AND PATTERN

NOTE: Avoid selection of a deeply embossed pattern where frequent cleaning of wallcovering is required.

Editing of color reference sentence(s) must be coordinated with the Government. Generally Section 09 06 00 Color Schedule or drawing is used when the project is designed by an Architect or Interior designer. Color should be selected from manufacturer's standard colors or identified in this specification only when the project has minimal finishes.

When the government directs that color be located in the drawings add a note that states: "Where color is shown as being specific to one manufacturer, an equivalent color by another manufacturer may be submitted for approval. Manufacturers and materials specified are not intended to limit the selection of equal colors from other manufacturers. The word "color" as used herein includes surface color and pattern."

When more than one type, pattern or color is specified identify location and extent of work for each.

When a manufacturer's name, stock number, pattern, and color is used, be certain that the product conforms to this specification, as edited.

Prior to specifying a custom color finish, research to determine if additional cost is feasible. Note there is often a minimum order requirement; this requirement will also affect future orders.

Provide color, texture and pattern in accordance with [Section 09 06 00 SCHEDULES FOR FINISHES] [the drawings] [selected from manufacturers standard colors][_____]. Color listed is not intended to limit the selection of equal colors from other manufacturers].

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 EXAMINATION

Inspect all areas and conditions under which wallcoverings are to be installed. Notify the Contracting Officer, in writing, of any conditions detrimental to the proper and timely completion of the installation. Work will proceed only when conditions have been corrected and accepted by the installer.

3.2 SURFACE PREPARATION

NOTE: When applying wallcovering over concrete or masonry surfaces, Section 03 30 00 CAST-IN-PLACE

CONCRETE, will be coordinated to require, as applicable: (1) smooth concrete finish (2) masonry surfaces that are level and plumb with flush joints and square openings and (3) no variations in the surfaces exceeding 1 mm in 1000 mm 1/8 inch in 10 feet with no abrupt irregularities.

Coordinate level of gypsum wallboard finish required for presentation dry erase wallcovering with Section 09 29 00 Gypsum Board. Some manufacturers require a Level 4 finish and others Level 5.

When mold is a problem in an existing building that is being renovated, add verbiage to specification to cover removal of mold and appropriate surface preparation necessary to install new wallcovering. In addition, the source of the moisture needs to be located and fixed prior to installation of the wallcovering.

Do not apply wallcovering to surfaces that are rough, that contain stains which will bleed through the wallcovering, or that are otherwise unsuitable for proper installation. Fill cracks and holes; sand rough spots smooth. Finish walls to receive presentation dry erase wallcovering to a Level 4 gypsum wallboard finish in accordance with GA 214 unless Level 5 is recommended by the wallcovering manufacturer. Thoroughly dry surfaces at least 30 days prior to installation of vinyl wallcovering. Provide interior surfaces of new and existing gypsum wallboard with a wallcovering primer in accordance with the manufacturer's printed instructions. As required, use white primer when substrate color variations are visible through thin or light color wallcovering. Seal interior surfaces of exterior masonry walls to prevent moisture penetration, then prime with a wallcovering primer in accordance with the manufacturer's printed instructions. Provide masonry walls with flush joints. Test moisture content of plaster, concrete, and masonry with an electric moisture meter of a maximum five percent reading. Apply a thin coat of joint compound or cement plaster, as recommended by the wallcovering manufacturer, to the concrete and masonry walls as a substrate preparation. To promote adequate adhesion of wall lining over masonry walls, prime the walls as recommended by the wall lining manufacturer. Prime the surfaces of walls as required by the manufacturer's printed instructions to permit ultimate removal of wallcovering from the wall surfaces. Allow primer to completely dry before adhesive application.

3.3 INSTALLATION

Do not install building construction materials that show visual evidence of biological growth.

3.3.1 Wallcovering

Install wallcovering in accordance with the manufacturer's printed installation instructions. Remove glue and adhesive spillage from wallcovering face and seams with a remover recommended by the manufacturer.

3.3.1.1 Textile Wallcovering

When textile wallcoverings are specified to comply with NFPA 265, NFPA 286, or ICC IBC (Section 803.5 Textile wall coverings) testing, install the wallcovering in accordance with the manufacturer's printed installation instructions for compliance with the testing using the same product mounting system, including adhesive. After the installation is complete, vacuum the fabric with a ceiling to floor motion.

3.3.1.2 Acoustical Wallcovering

When acoustical wallcoverings are specified to comply with NFPA 265, NFPA 286, or ICC IBC (Section 803.5 Textile wall coverings) testing, install the wallcovering in accordance with the manufacturer's printed installation instructions for compliance with the testing using the same product mounting system, including adhesive. After the installation is complete, vacuum the fabric with a ceiling to floor motion.

3.3.1.3 Presentation Dry Erase Wallcovering Placement

NOTE: Delete frame size column in schedule when wall-to-wall and floor-to-ceiling wallcovering is specified.

Location of wallcovering and mounting height of framed wallcovering must be specified.

Size and type of wallcovering should be specified only once in the contract documents. If more than one type is specified, clearly identify locations.

Installing horizontally eliminates seams at writing height when installed at the proper height.

Install presentation dry erase wallcovering [wall-to-wall and floor-to-ceiling] [_____] and horizontally on the wall. Make the first seam at[610 mm 24 inch above finished floor for rooms with 2440 mm 8 foot ceilings][and][760 mm 30 inch above finished floor for rooms with 2740 mm 9 foot ceilings] [_____]. Do not make seams at writing height to provide a continual, seamless writing surface.[Provide wallcovering with an [aluminum] [oak] [_____] frame. When frame and tray are required for presentation dry erase wallcovering, install them in accordance with manufacturer's installation instructions. Upon completion of presentation dry erase wallcovering installation, clean the wallcovering surface as recommended by the manufacturer prior to first use. Provide a mounting height of framed wallcovering [as shown on the drawings] [[_____] above finished floor to top of the frame.]] Wallcovering locations are [as indicated on drawings.] [as scheduled below:

Room Name and Number	Wall Location	Frame Size
[_____]	[_____]	[_____]

]

3.3.2 Wall Liner

**NOTE: Provide reinforcing at partitions to support
presentation dry erase wallcovering frames.**

Install wall liner over masonry walls that are to receive wallcovering. Install liner in accordance with the manufacturer's printed installation instructions. Install liner perpendicular to wallcovering to prevent overlapping of seams between liner and wallcovering.

3.3.3 Corner Guards and Wainscot Cap

Install corner guards and wainscot cap [as indicated on sheet [____]] [on all exposed corners with [wallcovering] [____]] and in accordance with the manufacturer's printed instructions. Run corner guards from top of base to [wainscot cap] [ceiling] [____] in a continuous length.

3.4 CLEAN-UP

Upon completion of the work, clean wallcovering free of dirt, soiling, stain, or residual film. Remove and clean surplus materials, rubbish, and debris resulting from the wallcovering installation.

-- End of Section --