
USACE / NAVFAC / AFCEA / NASA UFGS-40 17 30.00 40 (August 2010)

Preparing Activity: NASA Superseding
 UFGS-23 31 13.20 40 (February 2009)

UNIFIED FACILITIES GUIDE SPECIFICATIONS

References are in agreement with UMRL dated January 2011

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WELDING GENERAL PIPING

08/10

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SECTION 40 17 30.00 40

WELDING GENERAL PIPING
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NOTE: This specification covers the requirements
for welding of metals for mechanical use.

This section covers work requiring steel welding.
Accordingly, include Section 05 05 23 WELDING,
STRUCTURAL; in this specification if any such
welding is required.

Edit this guide specification for project specific
requirements by adding, deleting, or revising text.
For bracketed items, choose applicable items(s) or
insert appropriate information.

Remove information and requirements not required in
respective project, whether or not brackets are
present.

Comments, suggestions and recommended changes for
this guide specification are welcome and should be
submitted as a Criteria Change Request (CCR).

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 REFERENCES

NOTE: This paragraph is used to list the
publications cited in the text of the guide
specification. The publications are referred to in
the text by basic designation only and listed in
this paragraph by organization, designation, date,
and title.

Use the Reference Wizard's Check Reference feature
when you add a RID outside of the Section's
Reference Article to automatically place the
reference in the Reference Article. Also use the
Reference Wizard's Check Reference feature to update
the issue dates.

References not used in the text will automatically
be deleted from this section of the project
specification when you choose to reconcile
references in the publish print process.

The publications listed below form a part of this specification to the
extent referenced. The publications are referred to within the text by the
basic designation only.

ASME INTERNATIONAL (ASME)

ASME B31.1	(2007; Addenda a 2008; Addenda b 2009) Power Piping
ASME B31.3	(2008) Process Piping
ASME B31.5	(2010) Refrigeration Piping and Heat Transfer Components
ASME BPVC SEC IX	(2010) BPVC Section IX-Welding and Brazing Qualifications
ASME BPVC SEC V	(2010) BPVC Section V-Nondestructive Examination
ASME BPVC SEC VIII D1	(2007; Addenda 2008; Addenda 2009) BPVC Section VIII-Rules for Construction of Pressure Vessels Division 1
ASME BPVC SEC VIII D2	(2007; Addenda 2008; Addenda 2009) BPVC Section VIII-Rules for Construction of Pressure Vessels Division 2-Alternative Rules

INTERNATIONAL CODE COUNCIL (ICC)

ICC IPC	(2009) International Plumbing Code
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NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION (NASA)

RCBEA GUIDE	(2004) NASA Reliability Centered Building and Equipment Acceptance Guide
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NATIONAL BOARD OF BOILER AND PRESSURE VESSEL INSPECTORS (NBBPVI)

NBBPVI NB-23	(2007; AMD 2008; AMD 2009; AMD 2010) National Board Inspection Code
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PIPE FABRICATION INSTITUTE (PFI)

PFI ES 1	(2004) Internal Machining and Solid Machined Backing Rings for Circumferential Butt Welds
PFI ES 21	(2004) Internal Machining and Fit-up of GTAW Root Pass Circumferential Butt Welds
PFI ES 3	(2004) Fabricating Tolerances

PFI ES 31	(1992; R 2004) Standard for Protection of Ends of Fabricated Piping Assemblies
PFI ES 35	(1998; R 2003) Nonsymmetrical Bevels and Joint Configurations for Butt Welds
PFI ES 7	(2004) Minimum Length and Spacing for Welded Nozzles
PFI TB1	(2006) Pressure - Temperature Ratings of Seamless Pipe Used in Power Plant Piping Systems

U.S. NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS ADMINISTRATION (NARA)

29 CFR 1910	Occupational Safety and Health Standards
29 CFR 1926	Safety and Health Regulations for Construction

1.2 SUBMITTALS

NOTE: Review Submittal Description (SD) definitions in Section 01 33 00 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES and edit the following list to reflect only the submittals required for the project. Submittals should be kept to the minimum required for adequate quality control.

A "G" following a submittal item indicates that the submittal requires Government approval. Some submittals are already marked with a "G". Only delete an existing "G" if the submittal item is not complex and can be reviewed through the Contractor's Quality Control system. Only add a "G" if the submittal is sufficiently important or complex in context of the project.

For submittals requiring Government approval on Army projects, a code of up to three characters within the submittal tags may be used following the "G" designation to indicate the approving authority. Codes for Army projects using the Resident Management System (RMS) are: "AE" for Architect-Engineer; "DO" for District Office (Engineering Division or other organization in the District Office); "AO" for Area Office; "RO" for Resident Office; and "PO" for Project Office. Codes following the "G" typically are not used for Navy, Air Force, and NASA projects.

Choose the first bracketed item for Navy, Air Force and NASA projects, or choose the second bracketed item for Army projects.

Government approval is required for submittals with a "G" designation; submittals not having a "G" designation are [for Contractor Quality Control

approval.][for information only. When used, a designation following the "G" designation identifies the office that will review the submittal for the Government.] Submit the following in accordance with Section 01 33 00 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES:

SD-03 Product Data

Welding Equipment[; G][; G, [_____]]

Welding Rods and Accessories[; G][; G, [_____]]

SD-04 Samples

Welder's Pre-Qualification Samples[; G][; G, [_____]]

SD-06 Test Reports

Radiographs[; G][; G, [_____]].

PT&I Tests[; G][; G, [_____]]

SD-07 Certificates

Certified Welding Procedure Specifications (WPS)[; G][; G, [_____]]

Certified Brazing Procedure Specifications (BPS)[; G][; G, [_____]]

Certified Procedure Qualification Records (PQR)[; G][; G, [_____]]

Certified Welder Performance Qualifications (WPQ)[; G][; G, [_____]]

Certified Brazer Performance Qualifications (BPQ)[; G][; G, [_____]]

Certificates of Conformance[; G][; G, [_____]]

1.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE

Within [fifteen] [_____] calendar days after receipt of Notice to Proceed, submit for [approval] [review] to the Contracting Officer [Certified Welding Procedure Specifications](#) (WPS), [Certified Brazing Procedure Specifications](#) (BPS) and [Certified Procedure Qualification Records](#) (PQR).

[Fifteen] [_____] calendar days prior to any employee welding on project material, submit for [approval] [review] to the Contracting Officer [two] [_____] copies of each [Certified Welder Performance Qualifications](#) (WPQ) and [Certified Brazer Performance Qualifications](#) (BPQ).

For safety, conform all work performed to [29 CFR 1910](#) and [29 CFR 1926](#).

1.3.1 Personnel Qualifications

This specification contains the minimum requirements for qualifying welding procedures, welders, and welding operators for making and inspecting welds in mechanical fabrications of carbon steel, low alloy steel, extra-high-strength quenched and tempered low alloy steels, and austenitic stainless steel materials.

[No pre-qualified welding procedures are allowed. Provide qualification of welding procedures and welders by tests prescribed in accordance with **ASME BPVC SEC IX**, notwithstanding the fact the code or specification may allow pre-qualified procedures.

] Submit **welder's pre-qualification samples** prepared by qualified welding operators performing work on contract prior to start. Only after acceptance of samples, will qualified welding operator be permitted to begin work.

1.3.2 Pressure Vessels Qualification

Ensure qualification documents [WPS] [BPS], PQR and [WPQ] [BPQ] are in accordance with **ASME BPVC SEC IX**.

1.3.3 Piping Qualifications

1.3.3.1 High Pressure Piping

Ensure qualification documents for **860 kilopascal 125 psig** or above, [(WPS] [BPS], PQR and [WPQ] [BPQ] are in accordance with **ASME BPVC SEC IX**.

1.3.3.2 Low Pressure Piping

Submit **certificates of conformance** for the following:

- a. Refrigeration Piping: Qualification documents for below **860 kilopascal 125 psig**, [WPS] [BPS], PQR and [WPQ] [BPQ] for "Refrigeration Piping" in accordance with **ASME B31.5**.
- b. Plumbing: Perform all plumbing work by a state licensed plumber registered in the state where the work is being performed.
- c. Other Low Pressure Piping: Qualification documents, [WPS] [BPS], PQR and [WPQ] [BPQ] in accordance with **ASME BPVC SEC IX**.

1.4 WELDING EQUIPMENT

Submit manufacturer's catalog data for **welding equipment** and **welding rods and accessories**. Ensure all equipment meets referenced standards contained in this section.

1.5 PREDICTIVE TESTING AND INSPECTION TECHNOLOGY REQUIREMENTS

NOTE: The Predictive Testing and Inspection (PT&I) tests prescribed in Section **01 83 13.07 40** RELIABILITY CENTERED ACCEPTANCE FOR SUPERSTRUCTURE PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS and Section **01 86 12.07 40** RELIABILITY CENTERED ACCEPTANCE FOR MECHANICAL SYSTEMS are MANDATORY for all [NASA] [____] assets and systems identified as Critical, Configured, or Mission Essential. If the system is non-critical, non-configured, and not mission essential, use sound engineering discretion to assess the value of adding these additional test and acceptance requirements. See Section **01 86 12.07 40** RELIABILITY CENTERED ACCEPTANCE FOR MECHANICAL SYSTEMS for additional information regarding cost feasibility of PT&I.

This section contains systems and/or equipment components regulated by NASA's Reliability Centered Building and Equipment Acceptance Program. This program requires the use of Predictive Testing and Inspection (PT&I) technologies in conformance with RCBEA GUIDE to ensure building equipment and systems installed by the Contractor have been installed properly and contain no identifiable defects that shorten the design life of a system and/or its components. Satisfactory completion of all acceptance requirements is required to obtain Government approval and acceptance of the Contractor's work.

Perform PT&I tests and provide submittals as specified in Section 01 86 12.07 40 RELIABILITY CENTERED ACCEPTANCE FOR MECHANICAL SYSTEMS.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

Not Used

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 CONSTRUCTION

3.1.1 Pressure Vessels

3.1.1.1 New Construction

Ensure the fabrication, welding/brazing and inspection meet the requirements of [ASME BPVC SEC VIII D1] [ASME BPVC SEC VIII D2].

NOTE: Specifier should also reference any companion codes necessary to meet applicable national standards or specific project requirements.

3.1.1.2 Repairs to Existing Pressure Vessels

Code Stamped Vessels: Meet the fabrication, welding/brazing and inspection requirements of NBBPVI NB-23.

Non-Code Vessels: Meet the fabrication, welding/brazing and inspection requirements of NBBPVI NB-23 with the following exception:

- a. It is not necessary that a National Board Code Inspector inspect the work.
- b. National Board ("R" Stamp) Code stamping is not required.

3.1.2 Piping

NOTE: Specifier may elect to use any or all of the following fabrication guidelines. Any companion code requirements may be added at the specifier's option.

3.1.2.1 High Pressure (860 kilopascal 125 Psig or Above)

Steam Piping: Fabricate, assemble, and weld/braze piping systems in accordance with ASME B31.1, and Power Piping Codes, PFI ES 1, PFI ES 3, PFI ES 7, PFI ES 21, PFI ES 31, PFI ES 35, and PFI TB1, of the Piping Fabrication Institute's companion code requirements.

Other High Pressure Piping: Fabricate, assemble, and weld/braze other high pressure piping systems in accordance with ASME B31.3, and Power Piping Codes, PFI ES 1, PFI ES 3, PFI ES 7, PFI ES 21, PFI ES 31, PFI ES 35, and PFI TB1, of the Piping Fabrication Institute's companion code requirements.

3.1.2.2 Low Pressure (Below 860 kilopascal 125 Psig)

Refrigeration Piping: Fabricate, assemble, and weld/braze piping systems in accordance with the ASME B31.5.

Plumbing: Fabricate, assemble, and weld/braze plumbing systems in accordance with ICC IPC.

Other Low Pressure Piping: Fabricate, assemble, and weld/braze other low pressure piping systems in accordance with the ASME B31.1.

3.2 HEAT INPUT REQUIREMENTS

3.2.1 Preheat

Do not weld at ambient temperature below 0 degrees C 32 degrees F, or when the surfaces are wet or exposed to rain, snow, or high wind. Ensure temperature of the metals in the area where the welding is to be done are not less than 10 degrees C 50 degrees F. When the ambient conditions are such that the normal temperature of the base metal is below 10 degrees C 50 degrees F, preheat the area surrounding the joint to provide a base metal temperature of 38 degrees C 100 degrees F for a distance of at least 75 millimeter 3 inches in all directions from the joint to be welded. Preheat in accordance with ASME BPVC SEC VIII D1 [ASME BPVC SEC VIII D2] and ASME BPVC SEC V.

NOTE: Welding a steel which is at an initial
temperature below 38 degrees C 100 degrees F may
require localized preheating to remove moisture from
the surface of the steel.

3.2.2 Interpass

In a multipass weld, the interpass temperature is the temperature of the weld metal before the next pass is started. Ensure interpass requirements are in accordance with [ASME BPVC SEC VIII D1] [ASME BPVC SEC V] [ASME BPVC SEC VIII D2].

3.2.3 Postweld

Do not apply a postweld heat treatment to weldments unless noted in the applicable [NASA approved] code qualified/certified welding documentation, WPS, PQR and WPQ.

3.3 INSPECTION/NONDESTRUCTIVE TESTING (NDT)

NOTE: Inspection and acceptance requirements of these codes and standards are the minimum requirements. Additional inspections and tighter acceptance requirements may be used, but the specifier must note the additional NDT requirements on the specifications/drawings.

3.3.1 General

Perform fabrication/erections inspection prior to assembly, during assembly, during welding and after welding to ensure that materials and workmanship meet the requirements of the contract documents.

Verify each specified radiograph, as a minimum, has the following additional information permanently included in the image:

- a. Agency Weld No. (including repair cycle no.)
- b. Agency Drawing No.
- c. Agency View No.
- d. Agency Contract No.

Final interpretation and acceptance of all Radiographs of welded joints, with the exception of code stamped pressure vessel welds, will be by the Contracting Officer.

Final acceptance of all welded/brazed joints will be by the Contracting Officer.

Prior to the Contracting Officer's inspection, remove all slag and scale from all welds. Procedures which produce notches in either the weld metal or adjacent base metal are no acceptable.

Immediately repair unacceptable welds and make ready for Government re-inspection at no additional cost to the Government.

After weld joints have been satisfactorily completed by the Contractor and accepted by the Contracting Officer, clean the joint area to a bright, unpitted, and unscarred surface and protect in accordance with the contract documents.

3.3.2 Pressure Vessels

3.3.2.1 Test Method

Perform all nondestructive testing in accordance with the requirements of ASME BPVC SEC V.

NOTE: If the specified system is identified as critical, configured, or mission essential, use Section 01 83 13.07 40 RELIABILITY CENTERED ACCEPTANCE FOR SUPERSTRUCTURE PERFORMANCE

REQUIREMENTS and 01 86 12.07 40 RELIABILITY CENTERED
ACCEPTANCE FOR MECHANICAL SYSTEMS to establish
predictive and acceptance testing criteria. and
coordinate those requirements with this section.
Add the following paragraph.

Perform PT&I tests and provide submittals as specified in Section [
01 83 13.07 40 RELIABILITY CENTERED ACCEPTANCE FOR SUPERSTRUCTURE
PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS] [and] [01 86 12.07 40 RELIABILITY CENTERED
ACCEPTANCE FOR MECHANICAL SYSTEMS].

3.3.2.2 Acceptance Requirements

Ensure acceptance requirements are in accordance with [ASME BPVC SEC V] [
ASME BPVC SEC VIII D2].

3.3.3 Piping

3.3.3.1 Test Method

Perform NDT (Nondestructive Testing) of all piping systems, except plumbing
systems, in accordance with the requirements of ASME BPVC SEC V.

[For high pressure (860 kilopascal 125 psig or above) systems, fully
examine no less than 10 percent of all butt welds by random radiography.
Select welds to be examined to ensure that the work product of each welder
or welding operator doing the production welding is included. Ensure welds
meet the acceptance standards of the specified code. If any of the butt
welds examined reveals an unacceptable indication, examine/accept by
radiography all butt welds welded by [that] [those] welder[s].

]3.3.3.2 Acceptance Requirements

High Pressure (860 kilopascal 125 psig or above):

- a. Steam piping systems - ASME B31.1.
- b. Other high pressure piping systems - ASME B31.3.

Low Pressure (Below 860 kilopascal 125 psig):

- a. Refrigeration piping systems - ASME B31.5.
- b. Plumbing piping systems - ICC IPC.
- c. Other low pressure piping systems - ASME B31.1.

3.4 PROTECTION OF ADJACENT MATERIALS

Protect machinery, materials, floor, furnishings, finishes and other items
adjacent to the welding/brazing operations to prevent any damage from these
operations.

-- End of Section --