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USACE / NAVFAC / AFCEC UFGS-23 35 16 (February 2025)

Preparing Activity: USACE

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Superseding  
UFGS-23 35 16.17 10 (May 2020)

## UNIFIED FACILITIES GUIDE SPECIFICATIONS

References are in agreement with UMRL dated January 2025

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SECTION 23 35 16

MECHANICAL ENGINE[ AND WELDING FUME] EXHAUST SYSTEMS

02/25

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### SECTION 23 35 16

#### MECHANICAL ENGINE[ AND WELDING FUME] EXHAUST SYSTEMS 02/25

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NOTE: This guide specification covers the requirements for exposed flexible tubing, vehicle tailpipe and welding fume exhaust systems.

Adhere to [UFC 1-300-02](#) Unified Facilities Guide Specifications (UFGS) Format Standard when editing this guide specification or preparing new project specification sections. Edit this guide specification for project specific requirements by adding, deleting, or revising text. For bracketed items, choose applicable item(s) or insert appropriate information.

Remove information and requirements not required in respective project, whether or not brackets are present.

Comments, suggestions and recommended changes for this guide specification are welcome and should be submitted as a [Criteria Change Request \(CCR\)](#).

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## PART 1 GENERAL

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NOTE: The designer should be familiar with the current American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists' "Industrial Ventilation: A Manual of Recommended Practice" and the applicable requirements in the most current editions of AHSRAE Handbooks before preparing the design.

The exhaust system layout, including all ductwork, ductwork components (including supports, hangers and anchors), flexible connections, cleanouts and test ports will be shown on the drawings.

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## 1.1 REFERENCES

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NOTE: This paragraph is used to list the publications cited in the text of the guide specification. The publications are referred to in the text by basic designation only and listed in this paragraph by organization, designation, date, and title.

Use the Reference Wizard's Check Reference feature when you add a Reference Identifier (RID) outside of the Section's Reference Article to automatically place the reference in the Reference Article. Also use the Reference Wizard's Check Reference feature to update the issue dates.

References not used in the text will automatically be deleted from this section of the project specification when you choose to reconcile references in the publish print process.

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The publications listed below form a part of this specification to the extent referenced. The publications are referred to within the text by the basic designation only.

### AIR MOVEMENT AND CONTROL ASSOCIATION INTERNATIONAL, INC. (AMCA)

- |          |  |
|----------|--|
| AMCA 210 | (2016) Laboratory Methods of Testing Fans for Aerodynamic Performance Rating |
| AMCA 300 | (2014) Reverberant Room Method for Sound Testing of Fans                     |

### AMERICAN BEARING MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION (ABMA)

- |         |  |
|---------|--|
| ABMA 9  | (2015) Load Ratings and Fatigue Life for Ball Bearings   |
| ABMA 11 | (2014) Load Ratings and Fatigue Life for Roller Bearings |

### AMERICAN SOCIETY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERS (ASME)

- |                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| ASME B16.21      | (2021) Nonmetallic Flat Gaskets for Pipe Flanges                               |
| ASME BPVC SEC IX | (2017; Errata 2018) BPVC Section IX-Welding, Brazing and Fusing Qualifications |

### AMERICAN WELDING SOCIETY (AWS)

- |                |  |
|----------------|--|
| AWS A5.8/A5.8M | (2019) Specification for Filler Metals for Brazing and Braze Welding |
|----------------|--|

ASTM INTERNATIONAL (ASTM)

ASTM A36/A36M	(2019) Standard Specification for Carbon Structural Steel
ASTM A53/A53M	(2024) Standard Specification for Pipe, Steel, Black and Hot-Dipped, Zinc-Coated, Welded and Seamless
ASTM A193/A193M	(2024a) Standard Specification for Alloy-Steel and Stainless Steel Bolting Materials for High-Temperature Service and Other Special Purpose Applications
ASTM A240/A240M	(2024b) Standard Specification for Chromium and Chromium-Nickel Stainless Steel Plate, Sheet, and Strip for Pressure Vessels and for General Applications
ASTM A307	(2021) Standard Specification for Carbon Steel Bolts, Studs, and Threaded Rod 60 000 PSI Tensile Strength
ASTM A924/A924M	(2022a) Standard Specification for General Requirements for Steel Sheet, Metallic-Coated by the Hot-Dip Process
ASTM A1011/A1011M	(2023) Standard Specification for Steel Sheet and Strip, Hot-Rolled, Carbon, Structural, High-Strength Low-Alloy, High-Strength Low-Alloy with Improved Formability, and Ultra-High Strength
ASTM B32	(2020) Standard Specification for Solder Metal
ASTM B117	(2019) Standard Practice for Operating Salt Spray (Fog) Apparatus
ASTM E2016	(2022) Standard Specification for Industrial Woven Wire Cloth

NATIONAL ELECTRICAL MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION (NEMA)

NEMA MG 1	(2021) Motors and Generators
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SHEET METAL AND AIR CONDITIONING CONTRACTORS' NATIONAL ASSOCIATION (SMACNA)

SMACNA 1520	(1999) Round Industrial Duct Construction Standards, 3rd Edition
SMACNA 1922	(2004) Rectangular Industrial Duct Construction Standards, 2nd Edition

1.2 SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

Construct, complete and operational, an exhaust system as specified herein. Provide adequate air exhaust quantities and velocities. Properly

size all duct for pressure loss and adequate velocity including locating intakes, ductwork size, layout, equipment and controls. Base construction of the **exhaust system** on the referenced publications, and other provisions as specified herein. Furnish ductwork offsets, fittings, and any other accessories required, as specified, to provide a complete exhaust system installation and to eliminate interference with other construction. Provide controls as specified in Section **23 09 00 INSTRUMENTATION AND CONTROL FOR HVAC**.

### 1.3 SUBMITTALS

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NOTE: Review submittal description (SD) definitions in Section **01 33 00 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES** and edit the following list, and corresponding submittal items in the text, to reflect only the submittals required for the project. The Guide Specification technical editors have classified those items that require Government approval, due to their complexity or criticality, with a "G." Generally, other submittal items can be reviewed by the Contractor's Quality Control System. Only add a "G" to an item, if the submittal is sufficiently important or complex in context of the project.

For Army projects, fill in the empty brackets following the "G" classification, with a code of up to three characters to indicate the approving authority. Codes for Army projects using the Resident Management System (RMS) are: "AE" for Architect-Engineer; "DO" for District Office (Engineering Division or other organization in the District Office); "AO" for Area Office; "RO" for Resident Office; and "PO" for Project Office. Codes following the "G" typically are not used for Navy and Air Force projects.

The "S" classification indicates submittals required as proof of compliance for sustainability Guiding Principles Validation or Third Party Certification and as described in Section **01 33 00 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES**.

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Government approval is required for submittals with a "G" or "S" classification. Submittals not having a "G" or "S" classification are for Contractor Quality Control approval. Submittals not having a "G" or "S" classification are for information only. When used, a code following the "G" classification identifies the office that will review the submittal for the Government. Submit the following in accordance with Section **01 33 00 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES**:

SD-02 Shop Drawings

Detail Drawings: G, [\_\_\_\_\_]

SD-03 Product Data

Related Submittals

Ductwork Components; G, [\_\_\_\_\_]

Materials and Equipment

Spare Parts

Field Instructions

Onsite Training; G, [\_\_\_\_\_]

Exhaust System Specialist; G, [\_\_\_\_\_]

SD-06 Test Reports

Final Acceptance Tests

SD-07 Certificates

Inspection; G, [\_\_\_\_\_]

SD-10 Operation and Maintenance Data

Exhaust System

Operation and Maintenance Manuals

#### 1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

##### 1.4.1 Detail Drawings

Submit [3] [\_\_\_\_\_] copies of the Exhaust System Drawings, no later than [21] [\_\_\_\_\_] days prior to the start of exhaust system installation. Include a complete list of equipment and materials, including manufacturer's descriptive and technical literature, performance charts and curves, catalog cuts, installation instructions, complete duct, wiring, and schematic diagrams and any other details to demonstrate that the system has been coordinated and will properly function as a unit. Also show proposed layout and anchorage of equipment and appurtenances, and equipment in relation to other parts of the work including clearances required for maintenance and operation.

##### 1.4.2 Exhaust System Specialist

Submit the name and documentation of experience of the proposed Exhaust System Specialists, no later than [14] [\_\_\_\_\_] days after the Notice to Proceed and prior to the submittal of the exhaust system drawings and hydraulic calculations. Documentation of experience for the Exhaust System Specialist must include a listing of [3][5][\_\_\_\_\_] projects, project locations and dates of completion. Prepare a list of the submittals from the Contract Submittal Register that relate to the successful installation of the exhaust systems(s). Submit the list no later than [7] [\_\_\_\_\_] days after the approval of the Exhaust System Specialist. The [related submittals](#) identified on this list must be accompanied by a letter of approval signed and dated by the Exhaust System Specialist when submitted to the Government. The Exhaust System Specialist must be regularly engaged in the installation of the type and complexity of system specified in the Contract documents, and will have served in a similar capacity for at least three systems that have

performed in the manner intended for a period of not less than 6 months.

#### 1.5 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

House all equipment delivered and placed in storage in a manner to preclude any damage from the weather, humidity and temperature variations, dirt and dust, or other contaminants. Additionally, cap or plug all ductwork, flexible connections and pipes until installed.

#### 1.6 EXTRA MATERIALS

Submit **spare parts** data for each item of equipment and material specified. Include a complete list of parts and supplies, with current unit prices and source of supply, and a list of parts recommended by the manufacturer to be replaced after 1 year and 3 years of service. Include a list of special tools and test equipment required for maintenance and testing of the products supplied.

### PART 2 PRODUCTS

#### 2.1 STANDARD PRODUCTS

- a. Provide **materials and equipment** which are standard products of a manufacturer regularly engaged in the manufacture of the product and that essentially duplicate items that have been in satisfactory use for at least 2 years prior to bid opening. Submit manufacturer's catalog data included with the Exhaust System Drawings for all items specified herein. Highlight data to show model, size, and all options that are intended for consideration. Demonstrate compliance with all contract requirements. In addition, provide a complete equipment list that includes equipment description, model number and quantity.
- b. Where an integrated, packaged exhaust system is furnished, all items will be the product of the system manufacturer. System component parts may be by other manufacturers. Provide equipment by a service organization that is capable of responding to service calls within [four hours] [\_\_\_\_\_].
- c. Asbestos and asbestos-containing products are not acceptable.

#### 2.2 NAMEPLATES

Furnish a nameplate that identifies the manufacturer's name, address, type or style, model or serial number, and catalog number on all equipment.

#### 2.3 EQUIPMENT GUARDS AND ACCESS

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**NOTE: Catwalks, ladders, and guardrails may be required. If so, select the applicable item and indicate on drawings. If not applicable, delete the entire last sentence.**  
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Fully enclose or guard belts, pulleys, chains, gears, couplings, projecting setscrews, keys, and other rotating parts exposed to personnel contact according to OSHA requirements. Properly guard or cover high temperature equipment and piping exposed to contact by personnel or where it creates a potential fire hazard with insulation of a type specified.



Provide [catwalks,] [operating platforms,] [ladders,] [and] [guardrails] where shown and construct according to Section [08 31 00 ACCESS DOORS AND PANELS][05 51 33 METAL LADDERS].

## 2.4 DUCTWORK COMPONENTS

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**NOTE: Provide duct access doors at regular intervals to facilitate the cleaning of duct systems for applications requiring clean air supplies, such as hospitals, laboratories, electronics servicing and similar activities.**  
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### 2.4.1 General

Provide duct constructed of [galvanized] [stainless steel] sheets of the minimum gauge thickness for ducts as required in [SMACNA 1922] [SMACNA 1520]. Construct and seal ducts in accordance with [SMACNA 1922] [SMACNA 1520] for a negative pressure of [\_\_\_\_\_] Pa inch water gauge static pressure. Unless otherwise approved, provide ducts that are round with longitudinal lock seam and conform to the dimensions indicated. Provide ducts that are straight and smooth on the inside with airtight joints. Where ducts with crimped ends are used to make up joints, the joints must have crimp and bead. The bead must provide a rigid stop for the mating open end to seat against. Steel spiral wound duct is not acceptable.

### 2.4.2 Fittings

Furnish reducing fittings that have a minimum of 1 mm increase in diameter per 8 mm 1 inch increase in diameter per 8 inches in length. Elbows that have a centerline radius less than 1.5 times the diameter are not permitted. Stub branches into mains at main expansion points at an angle of not more than 30 degrees with the centerline of the main duct in the direction of air flow, unless otherwise indicated or approved. Where riser ducts with single or multiple inlets are indicated, connect the riser duct into the bottom of the main duct at an angle as specified for branches. Where flexible connections connect to the main duct, brace the duct branch takeoff or stub with approved metal straps or members.

### 2.4.3 Cleanout

Provide cleanout on the end of the main ductwork opposite the end of the fan suction connection. Size the cleanout opening to the approximate inside area of the duct. Provide removable airtight caps or flange type covers of minimum gauge thickness as the main duct. Provide other cleanout openings where indicated.

### 2.4.4 Apparatus Connections

Where sheet metal connections are made to fan suction and discharge, or where ducts of dissimilar metals are connected, install an approved noncombustible flexible connection approximately 150 mm 6 inches and securely fasten by zinc-coated steel clinch-type draw bands for round ducts. For rectangular ducts, install the flexible connections locked to metal collars using normal duct construction methods.

#### 2.4.5 Duct Test Holes

Provide test holes with covers where indicated, directed, or where necessary in ducts and plenums for using Pitot tubes for taking air measurements to balance the air systems.

#### 2.4.6 Duct Sleeves and Framed Openings

Provide duct sleeves for all round ducts 375 mm 15 inch diameter or less passing through floors, walls, ceilings, or roofs. Provide sleeves in non-load bearing walls fabricated of 1.0 mm 20 gauge steel sheets conforming to ASTM A924/A924M. Provide sleeves in load-bearing walls fabricated of standard-weight galvanized steel pipe conforming to ASTM A53/A53M. Install round ducts larger than 375 mm 15 inch diameter and all square and rectangular ducts passing through floors, walls, ceilings, or roofs through framed openings. Furnish structural steel members for framed openings conforming to ASTM A36/A36M. Provide 25 mm 1 inch clearance between the duct and the opening. Provide closure collars of galvanized steel no less than 100 mm 4 inches wide on each side of walls or floors where sleeves or framed openings are provided. Fabricate collars for round ducts 375 mm 15 inch diameter or less from 1.0 mm 20 gauge galvanized steel. Fabricate collars for round, square or rectangular ducts with minimum dimension over 375 mm 15 inches from 1.2 mm 18 gauge galvanized steel.

#### 2.5 EXHAUST HOSE SYSTEM

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NOTE: The following may be used as a guide in selecting materials based on maximum temperature for exhaust hose. A variety of hose is available that can handle various temperature as suitable for the application.

- a. Galvanized steel, 315 degrees C 600 degrees F (for 0.3 mm 0.012 thickness).
- b. Stainless steel, (for 0.3 mm 0.012 inch thickness) 540 degrees C 1000 degrees F.
- c. Heat-resistant wire reinforced glass fiber and neoprene, 120 degrees C 250 degrees F.
- d. Heat-resistant wire reinforced glass fiber and silicone, 315 degrees C 600 degrees F.
- e. Heat resistant thermoplastic, reinforced with a layer of polyester rated for 149 degrees C 300 degrees F.
- f. Double layered, chemically treated, woven glass fabric mechanically joined to an outer steel coil. Temperature resistance is to 815.5 degrees C 1500 degrees F.

Also of importance is that the design incorporate adjustment or shut-off dampers at each adapter or receptor.

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### 2.5.1 Tailpipe Adapters

Provide tapered-cone adapters with spring clips or other suitable devices for exhaust pipe attachment. The adapter must fit [\_\_\_\_\_] mm inch nominal diameter exhaust pipe.

### 2.5.2 Welding Fume Receptors

Construct welding fume receptors of minimum 1.0 mm 20 gauge thick aluminum and equip with 13 mm 1/2 inch mesh receptor screens; with swivel connections, and magnets on receptor base.

### 2.5.3 Flexible Exhaust Hose

Flexible exhaust hose must be [0.30 mm 0.012 inch minimum strip thickness of stainless steel] [0.30 mm 0.012 inch minimum strip thickness of galvanized steel] [approved heat-resistant wire-reinforced glass fiber and neoprene tubing] [approved heat-resistant wire reinforced glass fiber and silicone tubing]. [Provide wye connectors where shown]. Provide flexible tubing inside diameter and length as shown. Connect the tubing to the bottom of the ductwork. Provide a flanged connection where the flexible tubing and overhead ductwork are joined. The flanged connection must consist of steel flanges not less than 200 mm 0.078 inch thick, 3.175 mm 1/8 inch gasket. Provide gasket suitable for the system design temperature shown, in accordance with ASME B16.21, full face or self-centering flat ring type. It must contain aramid fibers bonded with styrene butadiene rubber (SBR) or nitrile butadiene rubber (NBR). Size or design the flange to suit the hose as approved. [The connection of the neoprene hose may be installed with an approved hose clamp or as recommended by the manufacturer.]

### 2.5.4 Exhaust Hose Suspension System

Suspend the flexible tubing overhead when not in use; allowing it to be lowered to the operating level, when required. Furnish the suspension system complete with cable, and operating mechanism. The suspension system must be [counter-weighted type] or [manually operated balancer type with safety ratchet lock or automatic brake having slip resistant hand grip].

## 2.6 DAMPERS

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NOTE: Indicate the location of dampers and the types required. Details of the dampers will be shown on the drawings. Shutoff dampers may be shown on the drawings to be provided at each individual tailpipe exhaust adapter. The use of these dampers at inactive stations will reduce infiltration and may reduce the energy required for heating. When shutoff dampers are provided in the individual branch tailpipe adapters, adjust the exhaust fan capacity for systems which have four stations. Systems having more than four branches provided with shutoff dampers must have a fan capacity equal to four branches plus 50 percent of the capacity of the number of branches over four.

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Provide dampers of the type indicated and install where shown. Provide circular disk dampers with quadrant locking device or blast gate type. Damper blades less than 1.6 mm 16 gauge thickness of stainless steel are not permitted. Provide blast gate dampers consisting of two piece construction with adjustable sliding gate and setscrew.

## 2.7 MATERIALS

Provide materials conforming to the following requirements.

### 2.7.1 Screen

ASTM E2016, type and class as required for the application.

### 2.7.2 Iron and Steel Sheets

#### 2.7.2.1 Galvanized Iron and Steel

ASTM A924/A924M, Coating Designation G90.

#### 2.7.2.2 Uncoated Steel

ASTM A1011/A1011M, condition, and type best suited to intended use.

#### 2.7.2.3 Stainless Steel

ASTM A240/A240M, Type 304.

### 2.7.3 Steel Structural Shapes

ASTM A36/A36M.

### 2.7.4 Solder Silver

AWS A5.8/A5.8M, brazing alloy; grade to suit application.

### 2.7.5 Solder

ASTM B32, composition to suit application.

### 2.7.6 Bolts and Nuts

Furnish bolts and nuts, except as required for high temperature exhaust applications, in accordance with ASTM A307. Use bolts and nuts for exhaust applications where the temperature of the bolt may rise above 200 degrees C 400 degrees F or use as flange bolts in corrosion resistant material in accordance with ASTM A193/A193M Class 2. Mark the bolt head to identify the manufacturer and the standard with which the bolt complies in accordance with ASTM A307 or ASTM A193/A193M as applicable.

## 2.8 ELECTRICAL WORK

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NOTE: Electrical characteristics, motor starter  
type, enclosure type, and maximum rpm should be  
shown on the drawings in the equipment schedules.  
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Provide specified electrical motor-driven equipment complete with motor, motor starter, and controls. Unless otherwise specified, provide electric equipment, including wiring and motor efficiencies, according to Section 26 20 00 INTERIOR DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM. Provide electrical characteristics and enclosure type as shown. Unless otherwise indicated, motors of 745 W 1 hp and above must be high efficiency type. Provide motor starters complete with thermal overload protection and other appurtenances necessary. Provide each motor according to NEMA MG 1 and of sufficient size to drive the equipment at the specified capacity without exceeding the nameplate rating of the motor. Manual or automatic control and protective or signal devices required for the operation specified, and any control wiring required for controls and devices, but not shown, must be provided. Where two-speed or variable-speed motors are indicated, solid-state variable-speed controller may be provided to accomplish the same function. Utilize solid-state variable-speed controllers for motors rated 7.45 kW 10 hp or less. Use adjustable frequency drives for larger motors.

## 2.9 AIR MOVING DEVICES

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NOTE: Drawings will indicate fan capacity, CFM  
total static pressure, sound/power level,  
arrangement, rotation, discharge and motor  
horsepower. Details for weather hoods and flashing  
and locations for bird screens and location of  
remote manual switches will be indicated on the  
drawings.  
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### 2.9.1 General

Test and rate fans in accordance with the standards of AMCA 210, Type "D" Ducted Inlet, Ducted Outlet Configuration. [Fans having a capacity of less than 200 L/s 400 cubic feet/minute will be directly connected to the motor shaft] [Where V-belt drives are used, design such drives for no less than 150 percent of the connected driving capacity, and adjust motor sheaves to provide no less than an overall 20 percent speed variation. Select sheaves to drive the fan at such speed as to produce the specified capacity when set at the approximate midpoint of the sheave adjustment. Provide motors for V-belt drives with adjustable rails or bases]. Provide fans with personnel screens or guards on both suction and supply ends except where ducts or dampers are connected to the fan. Provide fans and motors with vibration isolation supports or mountings. Vibration isolation units must be standard products with published load ratings, and must be single rubber-in-shear, neoprene coated fiberglass, double rubber-in-shear springs, or springs under inertia base. Select each fan to produce the capacity required at the fan total pressure indicated. Provide standard AMCA arrangements unless otherwise indicated and provide the rotation and discharge as indicated. Provide fans with nonoverloading characteristics. Construct fan housing with no less than 1.5 mm 16 gauge thick steel. Construct fan impellers to meet AMCA Spark Resistance "B" Classification and accurately balance both statically and dynamically when installed in the assembled fan unit. Coat impellar and housing in the air stream with neoprene, epoxy, phenolic resins, or otherwise be suitable to resist the corrosive gases and temperatures produced. Fans must be free of objectionable vibration or noise. Certified performance curves indicating that the fan supplied will operate in its most efficient operating range will be provided. In addition, furnish "sound power"

ratings with each fan. Provide fans indicated to be mounted on exterior of building with weatherproof covers for the motor drive unit or other weatherproofing as recommended by the manufacturer. Select each fan to produce the capacity required at the fan total pressure indicated. Provide weather hoods, flashing, and bird screens where indicated.

#### 2.9.2 Fans

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**NOTE: Refer to UFC 3-450-01, Noise and Vibration Control for Mechanical Equipment, for vibration criteria. Vibration isolation required should be shown and included in the appropriate schedule on the drawings. Provide fan power level on drawings where fan location and operation may incur sound levels approaching OSHA permissible noise exposure limits and retain first bracketed sentence below to require fans meet scheduled fan sound criteria.**

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[Provide sound power level as indicated and obtain values according to **AMCA 300**. ]Indicate Standard AMCA arrangement, rotation, and discharge. Test and rate fans according to **AMCA 210**. Select each fan to produce the capacity required at the fan static pressure indicated. Fans may be connected to the motors either directly or indirectly with V-belt drive. Design V-belt drives for no less than [150] [140] [120] percent of the connected driving capacity. Provide belt driven fans less than ?? kW 5 hp with adjustable pitch motor sheaves selected such that the pitch adjustment is at the middle of the adjustment range at fan design condition. Provide fixed pitch motor sheaves for motors ?? kW 5 hp and above sized to produce fan design condition (provide replacement sheave as needed to achieve system air balance).

##### 2.9.2.1 Protective Devices

Provide motors for V-belt drives with adjustable rails or bases. Provide removable metal guards for all exposed V-belt drives, and provide speed-test openings at the center of all rotating shafts. Provide fans with personnel screens or guards on both suction and supply ends, except that the screens need not be provided, unless otherwise indicated, where ducts are connected to the fan. Provide fan and motor assemblies with vibration-isolation supports or mountings as indicated. Vibration-isolation units must be standard products with published loading ratings.

##### 2.9.2.2 Centrifugal Fans

Centrifugal fans must be fully enclosed, single-width single-inlet, or double-width double-inlet, AMCA Pressure Class I, II, or III as required or indicated for the design system pressure. Provide rigidly constructed impellar wheels, accurately balance both statically and dynamically. [Fan blades may be forward curved, backward-inclined or airfoil design in wheel sizes up to 750 mm 30 inches. Fan blades for wheels over 750 mm 30 inches in diameter must be backward-inclined or airfoil design]. These fans must be suitable for the temperatures encountered. Provide fan shaft with a heat slinger to dissipate heat buildup along the shaft. Supply an access (service) door to facilitate maintenance with these fans. Fan wheels over 900 mm 36 inches in diameter must have overhung pulleys and a bearing on each side of the wheel. Indirect drive fan wheels 900 mm 36

inches or less in diameter may have one or more extra long bearings between the fan wheel and the drive. Provide bearings that are sleeve type, self-aligning and self-oiling with oil reservoirs, or precision self-aligning roller or ball-type with accessible grease fittings or permanently lubricated type. Connect grease fittings to tubing and service from a single accessible point. Bearing life must be L50 rated at not less than 200,000 hours as defined by ABMA 9 and ABMA 11. Provide steel fan shafts, accurately finish, and provide key seats and keys for impeller hubs and fan pulleys. Provide each fan outlet of ample proportions and design for the attachment of angles and bolts for attaching flexible connections. Provide motors, unless otherwise indicated, that do not exceed 1800 rpm and have [open] [dripproof] [totally enclosed] [explosion-proof] enclosures. [Provide motor starters that are [manual] [magnetic] [across-the-line] [reduced-voltage-start] type with [general-purpose] [weather-resistant] [watertight] enclosure.] [Provide remote manual switch with pilot indicating light where indicated.]

### 2.9.3 In-Line Centrifugal Fans

Provide in-line centrifugal fans consisting of welded tubular casings, centrifugal backward inclined blades, stationary discharge conversion vanes, internal and external belt guards, and adjustable motor mounts. Air must enter and leave the fan axially. Inlets must be streamline with conversion vanes to eliminate turbulence and discharge air flow smoothly. Enclose fan bearings and drive shafts and isolate from air stream. Provide fan bearings that are sealed against dust and dirt and permanently lubricated or lubricative type with grease lines extending to the exterior of the housing. Bearing life must be L50 rated at not less than 200,000 hours as defined by ABMA 9 and ABMA 11. Provide motors that have [open] [dripproof] [totally enclosed] [explosion-proof] enclosure. Provide motor starters that are [manual] [magnetic] across-the-line with [general-purpose] [weather-resistant] [explosion-proof] enclosure. [Provide remote manual switch with pilot indicating light where indicated.]

### 2.10 FACTORY COATING

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**NOTE: Select ASTM B117 testing of 3000 hours for installations in a sea coastal environment (within 10 miles of coast); 500 hours for all other outdoor installations.**  
\*\*\*\*\*

Provide factory finished equipment and component items, when fabricated from ferrous metal as defined by ASTM (or similar) standard, with the manufacturers standard finish except provide weather-resistant finishes that will withstand [500][3000] hours exposure to the salt spray test specified in ASTM B117 to items located outside of building.

## PART 3 EXECUTION

### 3.1 EXAMINATION

After becoming familiar with all details of the work, verify all dimensions in the field, and advise the Contracting Officer of any discrepancy before performing the work.

### 3.2 INSTALLATION

Install work as shown and according to the manufacturer's diagrams and

recommendations.

### 3.3 INSPECTION

The Exhaust System Specialist must (1) Inspect the exhaust system periodically during the installation. (2) Witness the final tests, and sign approval of the test results. (3) Certify in writing that the system has been installed in accordance with the contract requirements. Bring any discrepancy to the attention of the Contracting Officer in writing, no later than three working days after the discrepancy is discovered.

### 3.4 EXHAUST SYSTEM INSTALLATION

#### 3.4.1 General Requirements

Perform welding and brazing conforming to ASME BPVC SEC IX. Install horizontal sections of the main duct with the longitudinal lock seam on the top. Seal slip joints in accordance with [SMACNA 1922] [SMACNA 1520]. Support and anchor riser duct to the structure[ as indicated]. Attach main duct to the structural members of the building as recommended by [SMACNA 1922] [SMACNA 1520].

#### 3.4.2 Building Surface Penetrations

\*\*\*\*\*  
**NOTE: Indicate penetration and sleeve and packing details on the drawings in accordance with TM-5-812-2, Section 07 84 00 FIRESTOPPING.**  
\*\*\*\*\*

Utilize sleeves or framed openings where duct penetrates building surfaces. Penetrations must be sealed[, and fireproofed in accordance with Section 07 84 00 FIRESTOPPING]. Pack the space between the sleeve or framed opening and the duct with mineral wool or other approved material. Install closure collars around the duct on both sides of the penetrated surface. Collars must fit tight against the building surfaces and snugly around the duct.

### 3.5 PIPE COLOR CODE MARKING

\*\*\*\*\*  
**NOTE: Designer will coordinate color code marking with Section 09 90 00 PAINTS AND COATINGS.**  
\*\*\*\*\*

Provide color code marking of piping as specified in Section 09 90 00 PAINTS AND COATINGS.

### 3.6 ONSITE TRAINING

Submit proposed Onsite Training schedule, at least [14] [\_\_\_\_\_] days prior to the start of related training for the operating staff as designated by the Contracting Officer. The training period must consist of a total [8] [\_\_\_\_\_] hours of normal working time and must start after the system is functionally completed but prior to final acceptance tests. The field instructions must cover all of the items contained in the approved operation and maintenance manuals, as well as demonstrations of routine maintenance operations. Submit [6] [\_\_\_\_\_] manuals listing step-by-step procedures required for system startup, operation, shutdown, and routine



maintenance, at least 14 days [\_\_\_\_\_] prior to on-site training. Include the manufacturer's name, model number, list of parts and tools that should be kept in stock by the owner for routine maintenance including the name of a local supplier, simplified wiring and controls diagrams, troubleshooting guide, and recommended service organization (including address and telephone number) for each item of equipment. [Each service organization submitted must be capable of providing [4] [\_\_\_\_\_] hour on-site response to a service call on an emergency basis.] Notify the Contracting Officer at least 14 days prior to date of proposed conduction of the training course.

### 3.7 FINAL ACCEPTANCE TESTS

Balance each exhaust system and inlet to produce the indicated air quantities within 10 percent at the conditions shown. Set control devices to control at the points indicated or directed. Lubricate bearings, and check the speed, direction or rotation of each fan. Check the running current of each motor. Upon completion, and prior to acceptance of the installation, test the exhaust system at operating conditions to demonstrate satisfactory functional and operating efficiency.

- a. Operating tests must cover a period of not less than 2 hours for each system, and conduct all tests in the presence of the Contracting Officer. If tests do not demonstrate satisfactory operation of the exhaust system, correct deficiencies and retest. Provide all instruments, facilities, and labor required to properly conduct the tests. The electricity required for testing will be furnished by the Government.
- b. Submit [3] [\_\_\_\_\_] copies of the completed Final Acceptance Tests Reports, no later than [7] [\_\_\_\_\_] days after the completion of the Tests. Sign all items in the Final Acceptance Report. Submit proposed diagrams, instructions, and other sheets, concurrent with the Final Acceptance Test Procedures. Post framed instructions under glass or in laminated plastic where directed, including wiring and control diagrams showing the complete layout of the entire system. Prepare condensed operating instructions explaining preventive maintenance procedures, methods of checking the system for normal safe operation, and procedures for safely starting and stopping the system in typed form, frame as specified above for the wiring and control diagrams and post beside the diagrams. Post the framed instructions before acceptance testing of the systems.
- c. Submit proposed procedures for Final Acceptance Tests, no later than [14] [\_\_\_\_\_] days prior to the proposed start of the tests.
- d. Submit proposed date and time to begin Final Acceptance Tests, with the Final Acceptance Test Procedures. Provide notification at least [14] [\_\_\_\_\_] days prior to the proposed start of the test.

-- End of Section --